

2017 MITP Summer School Lectures -- Outline
SM, EWSB, Higgs
4x1.5h blackboard lectures
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1. Monday 07.08 9:00-10:30: Dimensional analysis, EW theory and SM Higgs mechanism

0. Particle physics and dimensional analysis: natural units vs \hbar dimension
1. Beta decay & Fermi theory
2. $SU(2) \times U(1)$ vs Georgi-Glashow
3. $\pi \rightarrow e \nu_e$ vs $\pi \rightarrow \mu \nu_\mu$ and V-A structure of the weak interaction
4. SM Higgs mechanism - W and Z masses
5. $SU(2) \times U(1) \rightarrow U(1)_{em}$, counting number of degrees of freedom
6. ρ parameter
7. custodial symmetry
 - $SO(4)/SO(3)$
 - $SO(4) \sim SU(2) \times SU(2)$
 - $\rho=1$
 - W_L and Z_L as of $SU(2) \times SU(2)/SU(2)$, Sigma matrix, unitary gauge

2. Tuesday 08.08 11:00-12:30 : Goldstone equivalence theorem, WW scattering, Higgs unitarization

1. $h \rightarrow WW$ - computation in the unitary gauge and using the Goldstone's
2. $t \rightarrow Wb$ - computation in the unitary gauge and using the Goldstone's
3. validity of the Goldstone eq. theorem: $m \ll E \ll 8 \pi m/g$
4. expression of longitudinal polarization vector
5. WW scattering in the unitary gauge: cancelation of the E^4 terms
6. Higgs unitarization for $WW \rightarrow WW$, $WW \rightarrow hh$, $WW \rightarrow ff$
7. Basic structures of Higgs couplings
8. Higgs production/decay channels at the LHC
9. remarks on the importance of $h \rightarrow gg$ and $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ as test of naturalness
 - Higgs low energy theorem
 - remark on apparent (non-)decoupling

3. Wednesday 09.08 11:00-12:30: RG effects in Higgs potential, hierarchy problem

1. triviality bound
2. stability bound
3. general discussion on the problem of quadratic divergences
4. computation of the quadratically divergent diagrams
5. Coleman-Weinberg potential
6. solutions to the hierarchy problem: susy vs composite

4. Thursday 10.08 16:00-17:30: Higgs&BSM: effective theory approach

1. Higgs couplings modifications due to the $(d_\mu H^2)^2$ operator
2. Universality of Higgs coupling deviations close to SM
3. Higgs primary operators
4. SILH basis and power counting (\hbar dimensions again)
5. SO(5)/SO(4) composite Higgs models. Matching with EFT
6. Flat direction: top Yukawa - contact interactions to gluons/photons
 - Higgs+jet boosted channel
 - off-shell channel

Extra material (if time permits and/or strong interest):

0. GUT
1. Extra dimensions: large vs warped
2. Symmetry breaking by boundary conditions
3. AdS/CFT model building for pheno: Higgsless and composite Higgs
4. Higgs-cosmology interplay: relaxion model to solve the hierarchy problem
5. Finite temperature corrections, EW phase transition in the SM
6. HLET from α_s and α_{em} runnings
7. Non-interference theorems SM - BSM, helicity selection rules
8. Higgs portal models: power counting