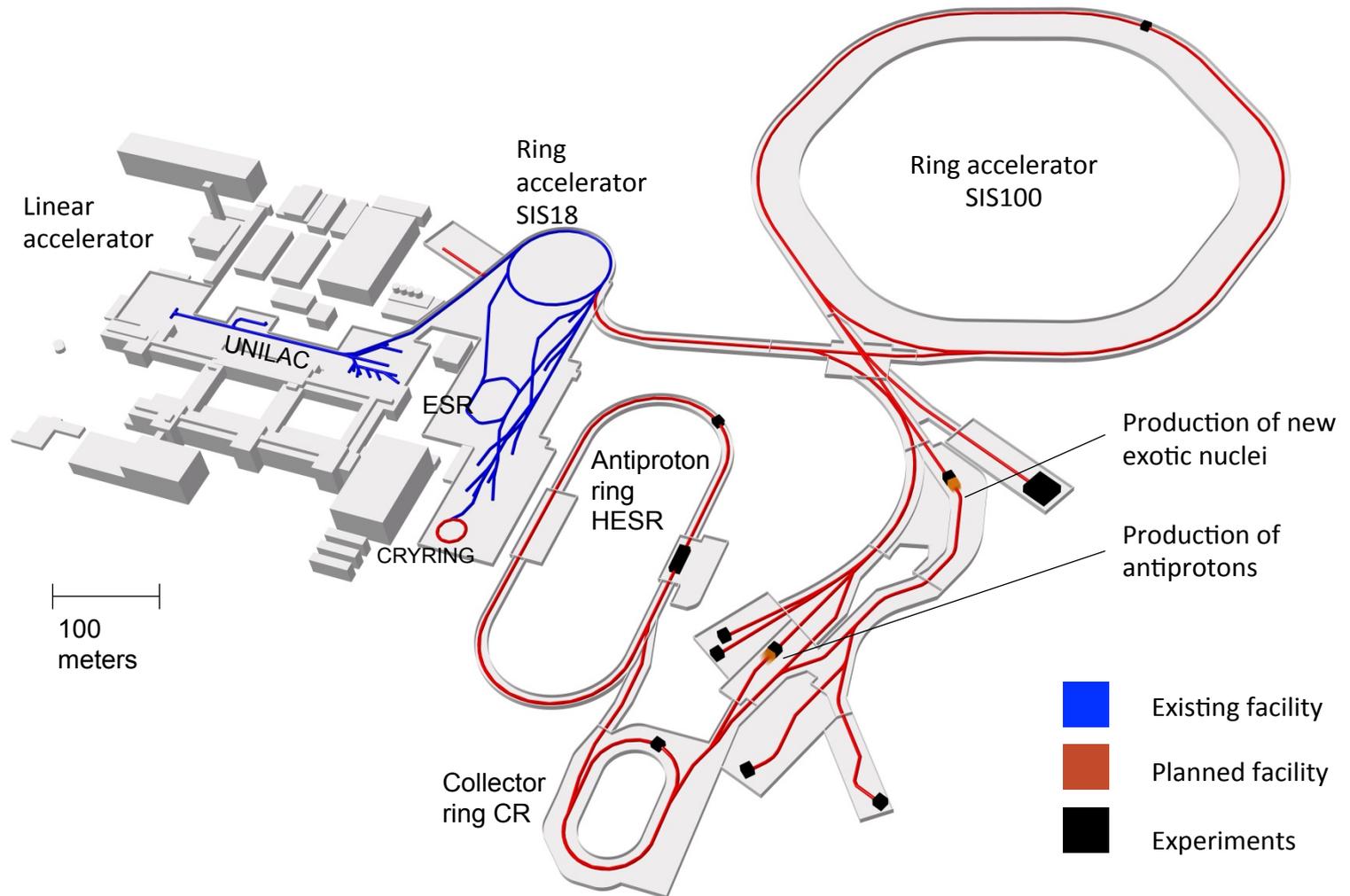


Status and Prospects of FAIR & GSI

Lars Schmitt



FAIR

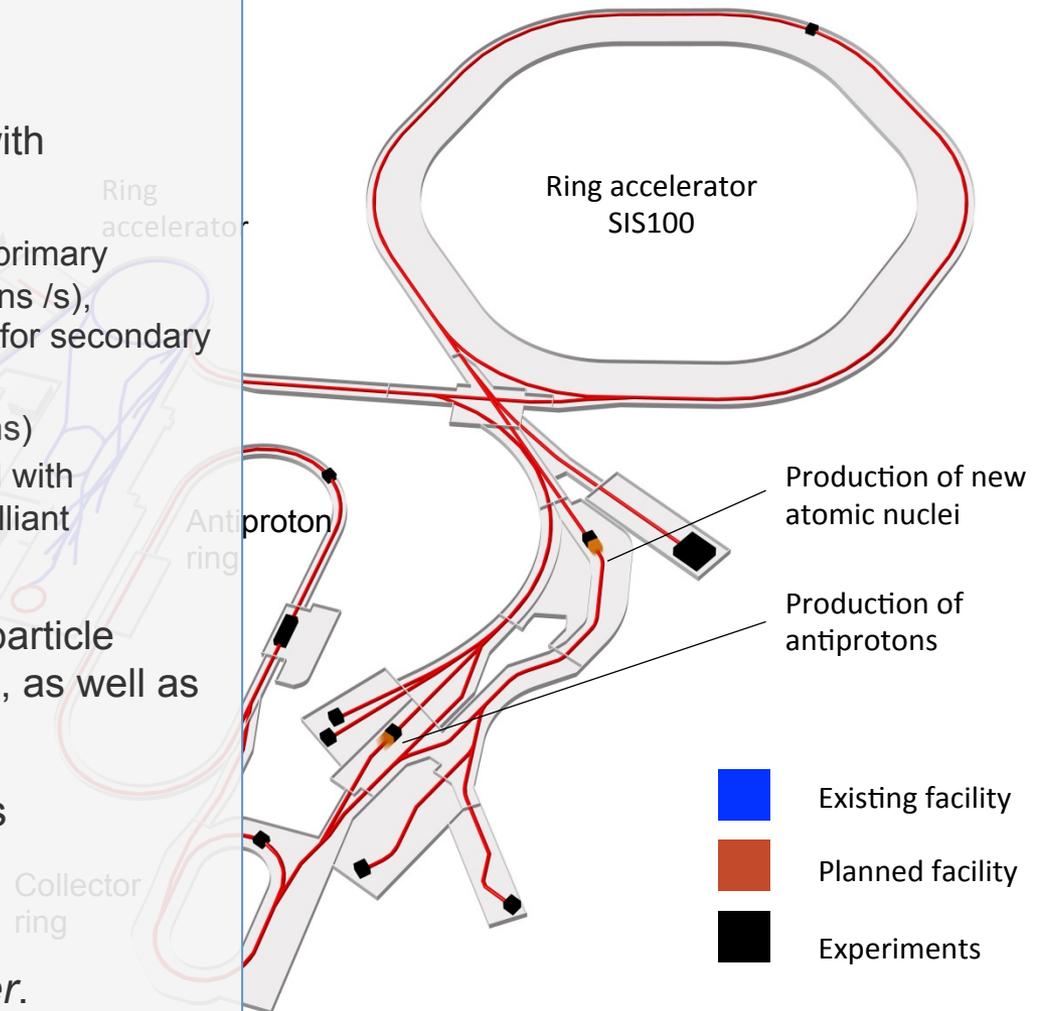
... accelerates particle beams from (anti)protons up to uranium ions with

- very high intensities
 - up to a factor of ~100 increase for primary Uranium beams ($\sim 5 \times 10^{11} \text{ U}^{28+}$ ions /s),
 - up to a factor of ~10.000 increase for secondary rare isotope beams
- high pulse power (up to $\sim 50 \text{ kJ} / 50 \text{ ns}$)
- suite of storage cooler rings equipped with stochastic and electron cooling for brilliant beam quality

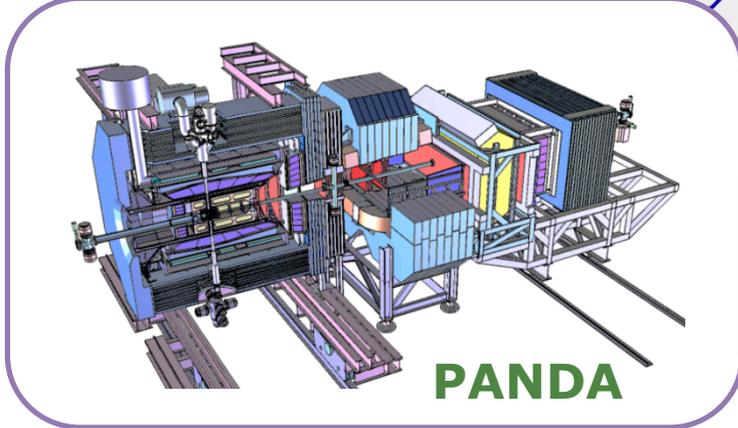
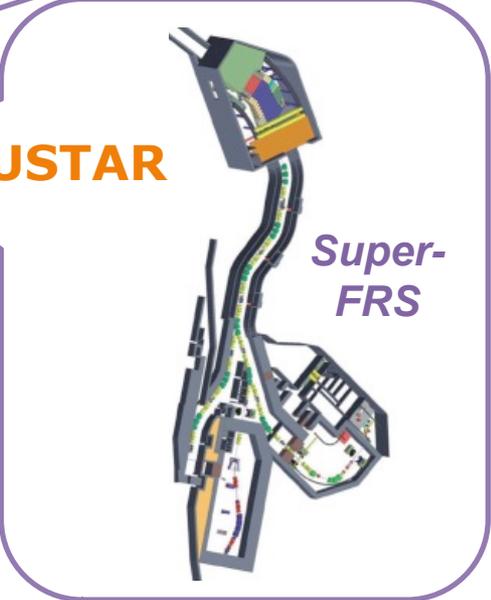
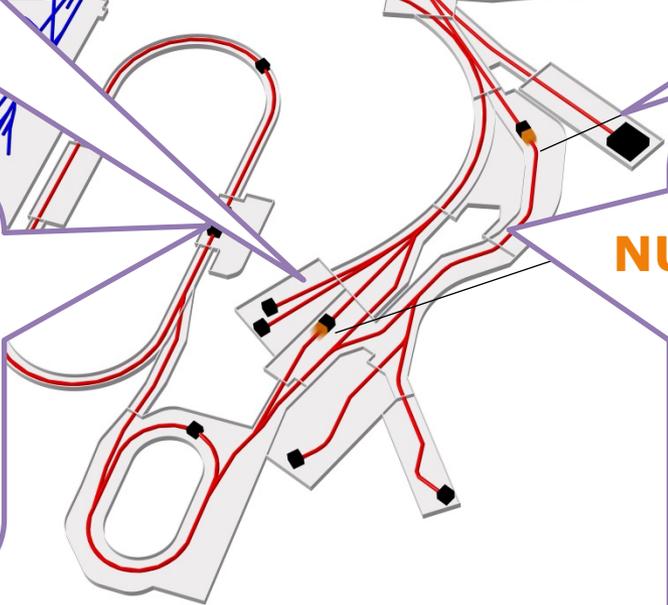
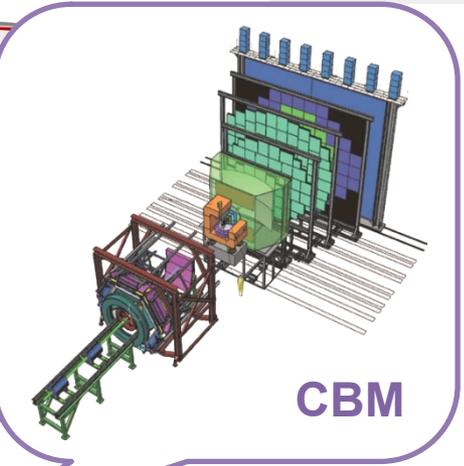
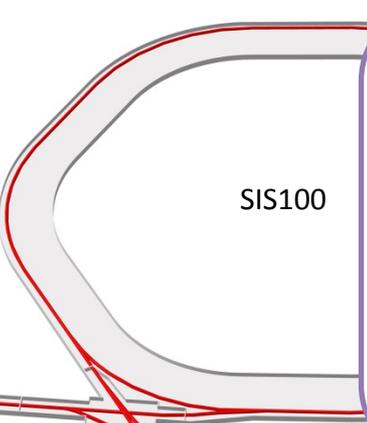
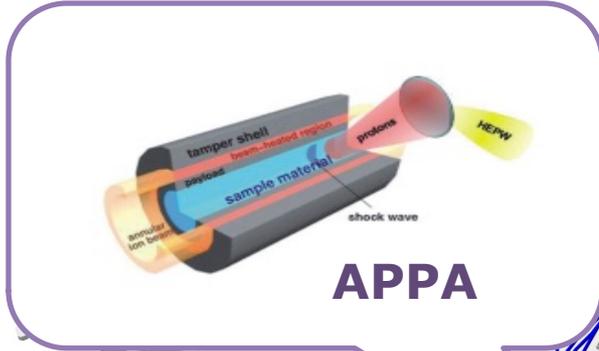
... develops and exploits innovative particle separation and detection methods, as well as novel computing techniques

... to perform forefront experiments towards the production and investigation of

New Extreme States of Matter.



FAIR – four research pillars



APPA

- Atomic Physics and Fundamental Symmetries,
- Plasma Physics,
- Materials Research,
- Radiation Biology,
- Cancer Therapy with Ion Beams / Space Res.

CBM

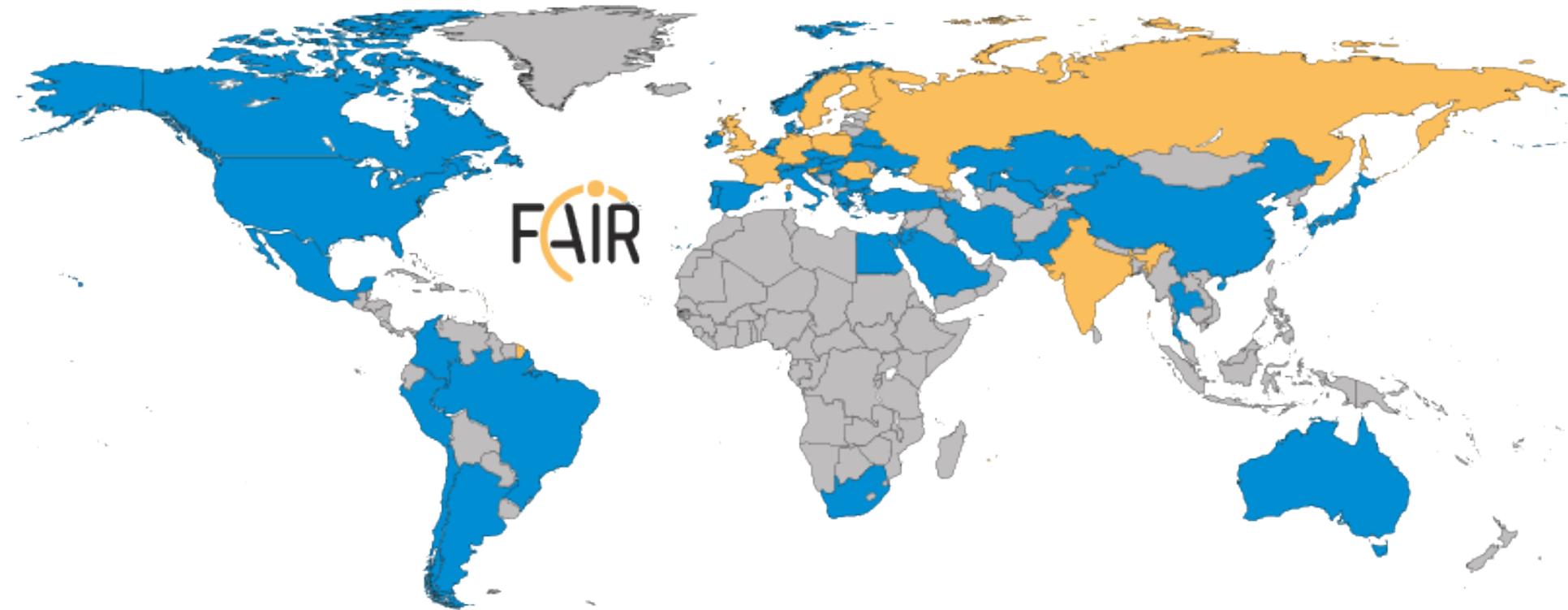
- Dense and Hot Nuclear Matter

NUSTAR

- Nuclear Structure far off stability,
Physics of Explosive Nucleosynthesis
(r process)

PANDA

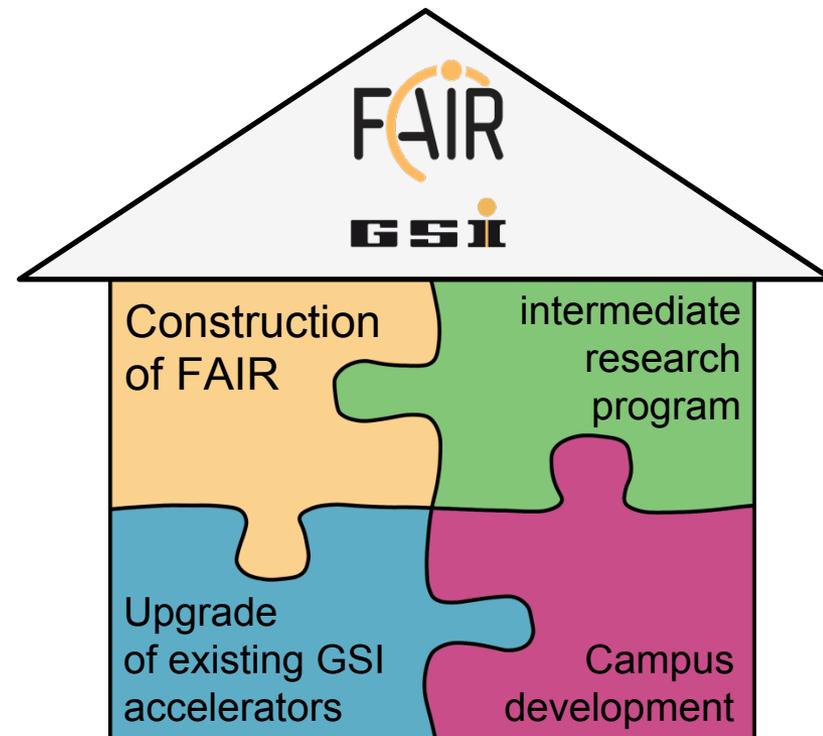
- Hadron Structure & Dynamics with cooled antiproton beams



- Realization and operation in international cooperation
- Nine international shareholders
- Participation of 3.000 scientists from all continents

Challenges and Priorities in the Forthcoming Years

- Build FAIR and develop GSI for FAIR - in time and to budget
- Making FAIR a success requires:
 - a strong host laboratory with world-class facilities and a leading role in the international scientific arena
 - a vibrant scientific community, in particular young researchers, performing a first-class intermediate research program
 - a modern campus with appropriate infrastructure for the employees and the international users





- Inquiry for ground works for construction area north
 - published EU wide on 26th September 2016 -done✓
 - contract award scheduled for May 2017-done✓
 - start of site works in summer 2017
ground breaking ceremony July 4, 2017
- Inquiry for building shell for construction area north
 - published EU wide in November 2016 -done✓
 - prequalification of bidders in Q1/2017-done✓
 - contract award in Q4/2017
 - start of site works on building shell end Q1/2018
- Further inquiries and contract awards as per project master time schedule

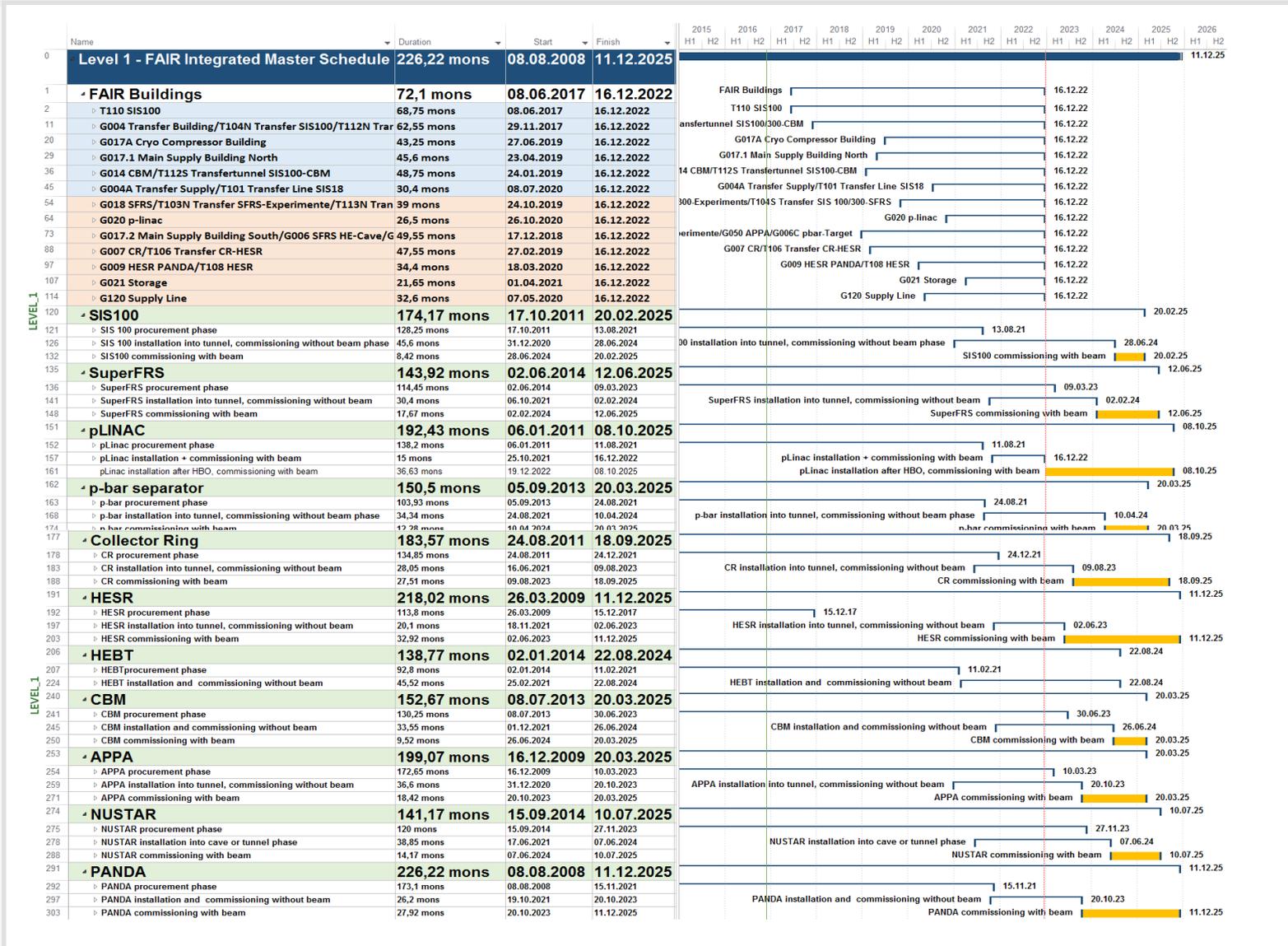
FAIR Civil Construction: Onsite Preparations



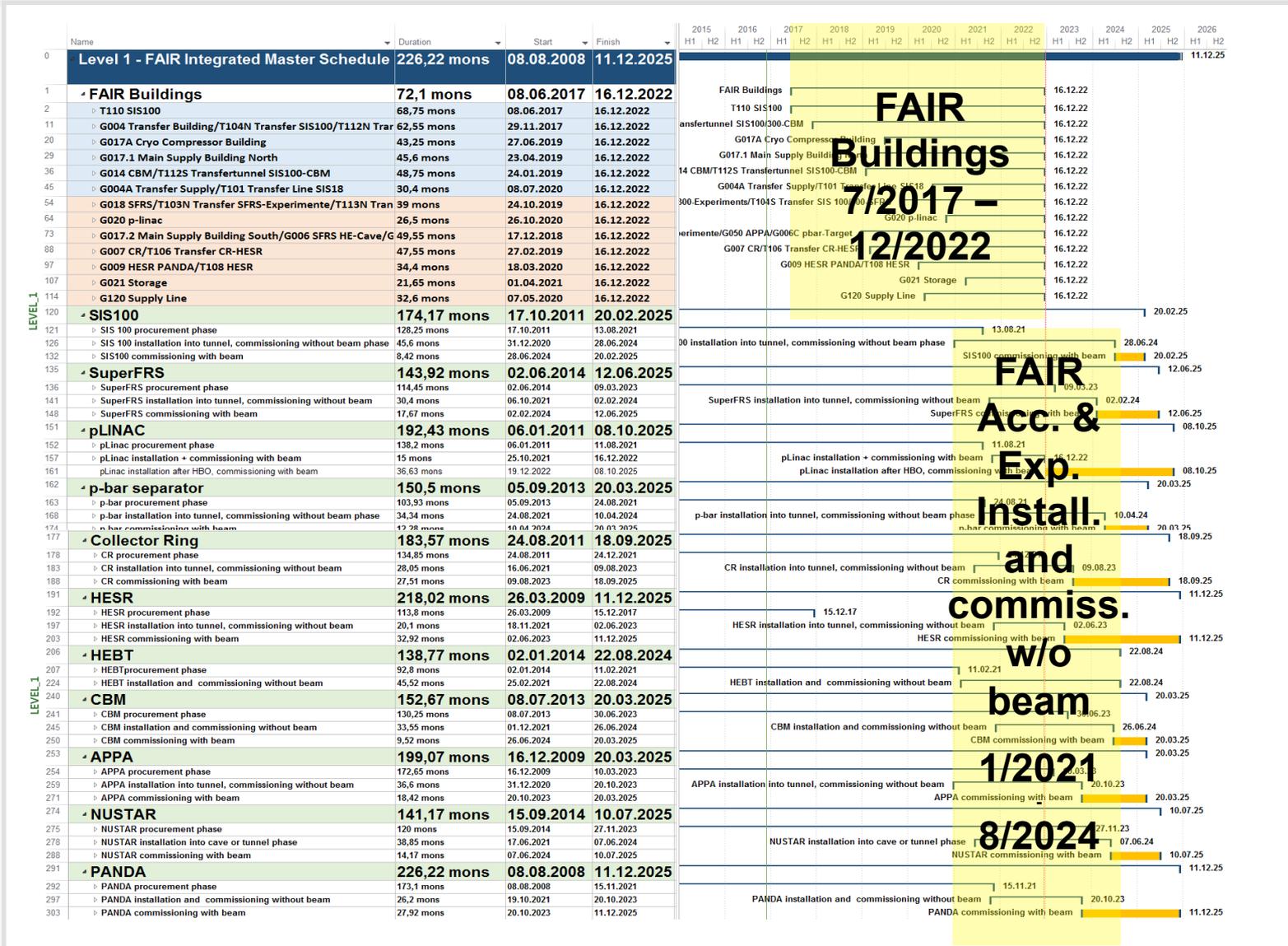
- Transformer stations North & South: Construction of transformer building
- Retaining wall at SIS 18: Concrete works of wall sections
- GSI attachment to FAIR (GAF):
 - Drilling of piles & wall cutting for tunnel 110
 - Concrete bars of SIS18 table
 - Opening of the tunnel SIS 18



Integrated Project Time Schedule – Level 1: FAIR Buildings, Accelerators & Experiments



Integrated Project Time Schedule – Level 1: FAIR Buildings, Accelerators & Experiments



Procurement of FAIR components is in full swing ...



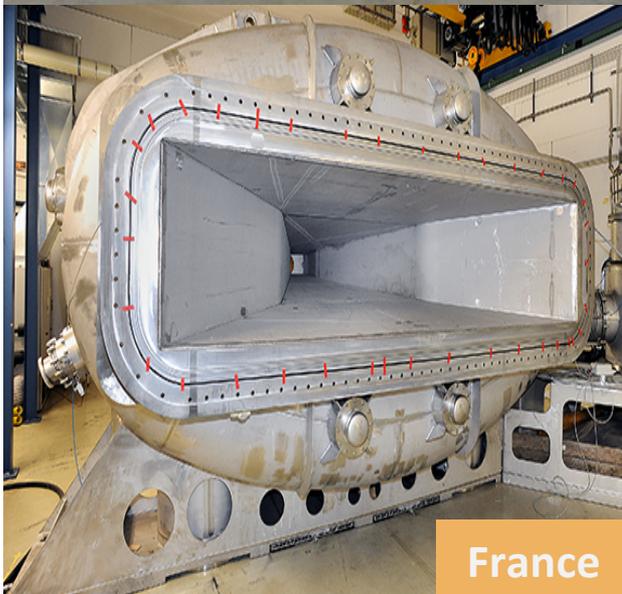
Sweden



Denmark



Germany



France



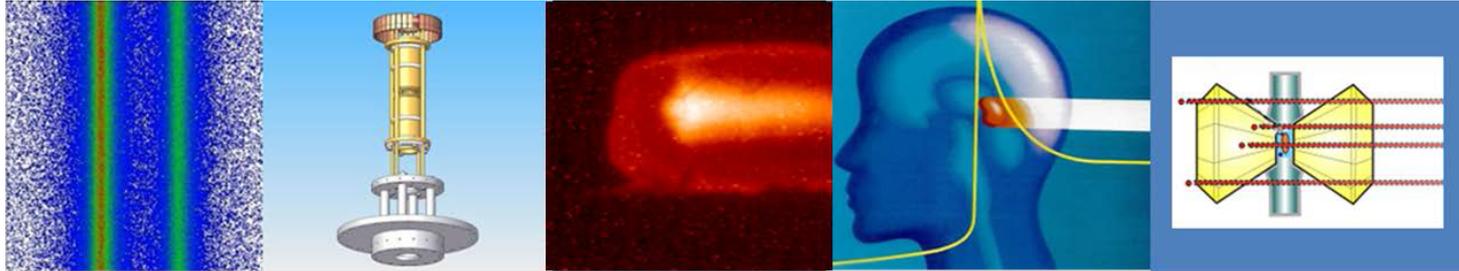
Poland



Russia

- Accelerator and detector contributions from many different partner institutions

The experiments advance!



**From fundamental to applied research –
Atomic physics, Plasma Physics, Application**

APPA

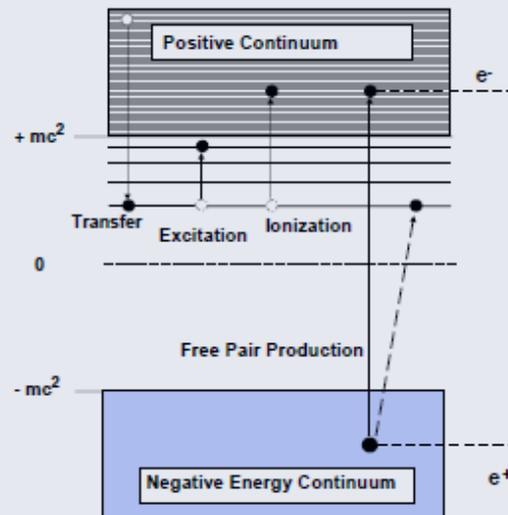
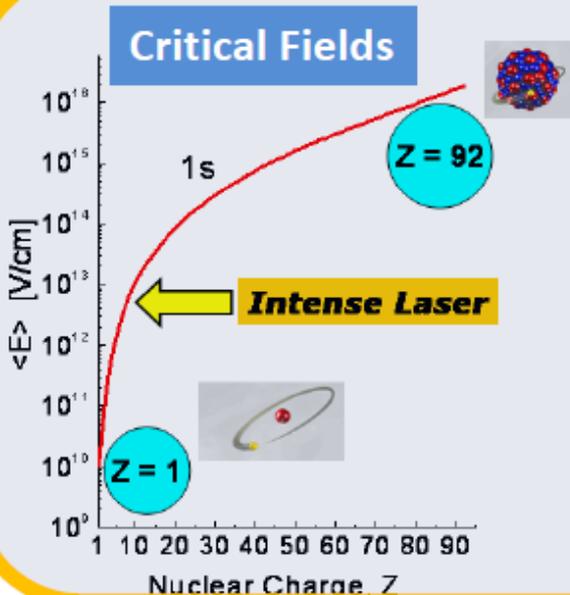
Interplay between Relativity, Correlation, and QED in the Non-Perturbative Regime



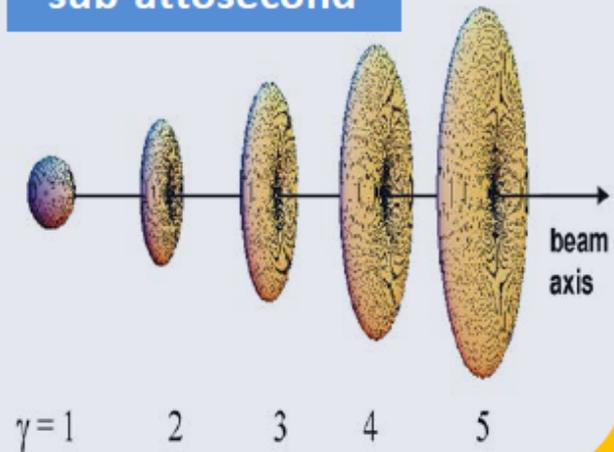
$$\alpha Z \approx 1$$



- Radiative corrections in the non-perturbative regime
- Correlated multi-body dynamics for atoms and ions
- Precision determination of fundamental constants
- Influence of atomic structure on nuclear decay properties



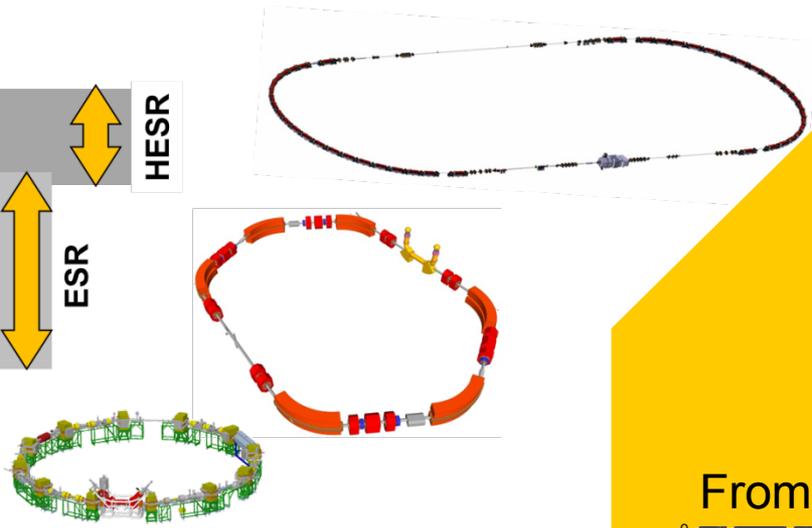
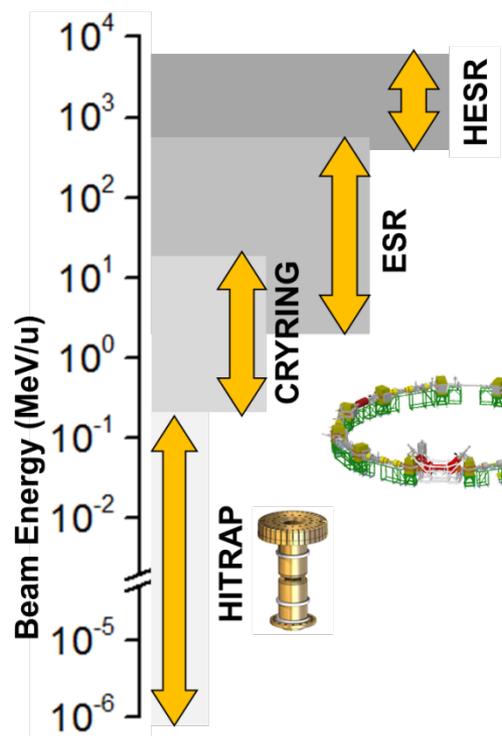
Ultrashort Pulses "sub-attosecond"



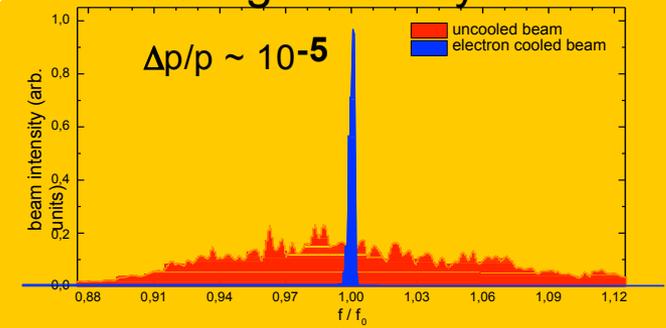
Ion Beam Facilities / Trapping & Storage

Worldwide Unique

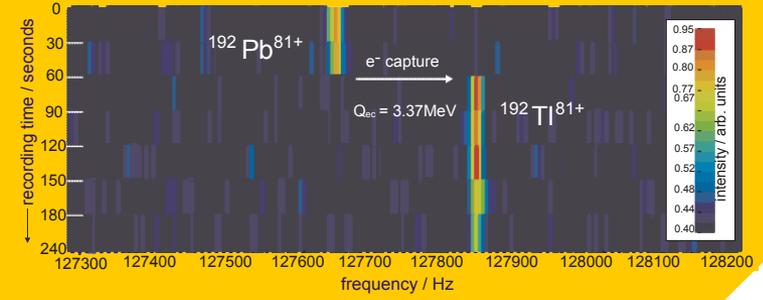
Stored and Cooled
 Highly-Charged Ions (e.g. U^{92+}) and Exotic Nuclei
 From Rest to Relativistic Energies (up to 4.9 GeV/u)



Cooling: The Key for Precision

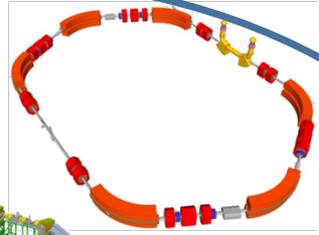
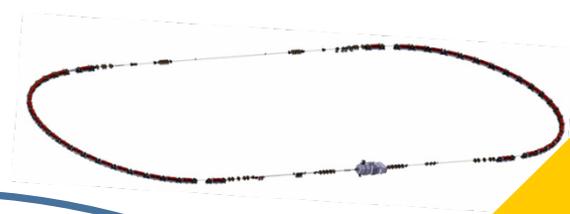
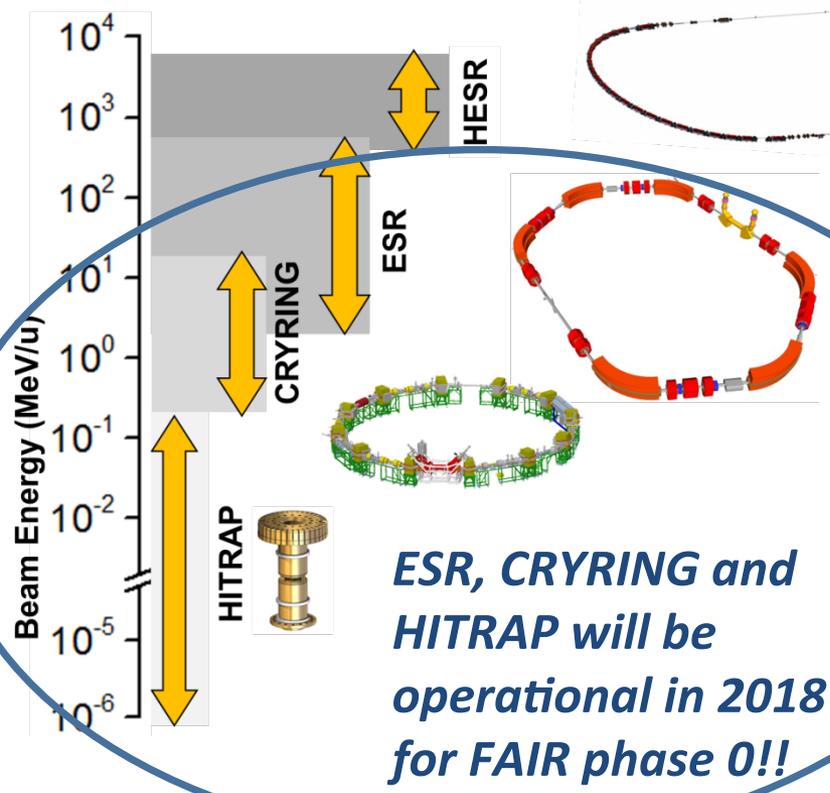


From Single Ions to Highest Intensities

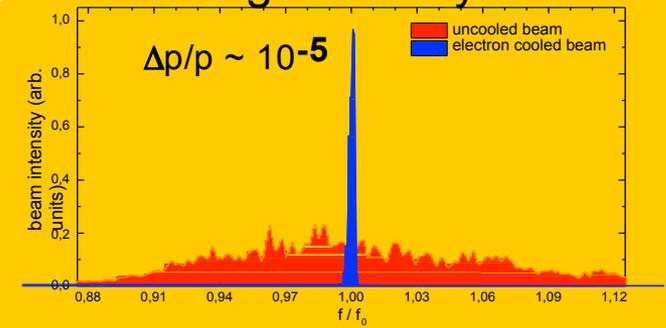


Worldwide Unique

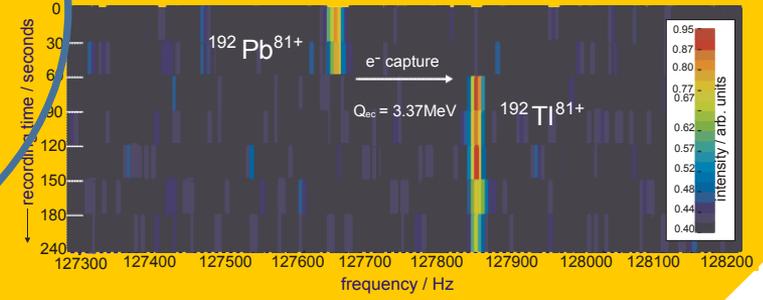
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 From Rest to Relativistic Energies (up to 4.9 GeV/u)



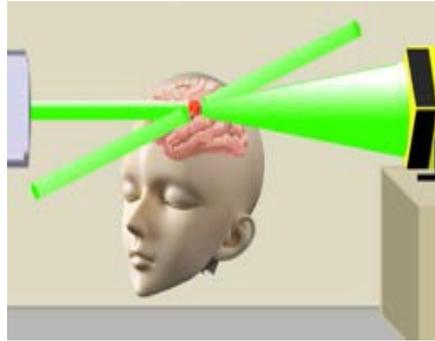
Cooling: The Key for Precision



From Single Ions to Highest Intensities

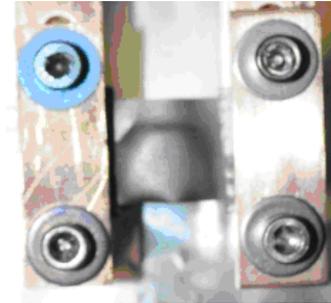
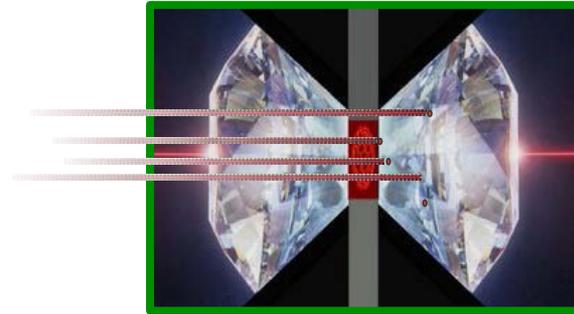


Biophysics



- Space radiation biophysics
- Biological effects of very high energetic ions
- Shielding measures: new materials
- **P a r t i c l e t h e r a p y : “theranostics”** (use of high energetic proton beams for simultaneous diagnostics and therapy)

Materials Research



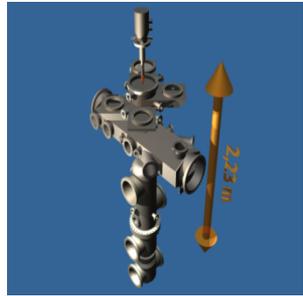
- **Ion-matter interaction at highest energies and highest charge states**
- **Materials behavior under extreme conditions (high flux irradiations)**
- **Irradiations under multiple extremes (high pressure, temperature, dose)**
- **Radiation hardness of accelerator and spacecraft components**

APPA

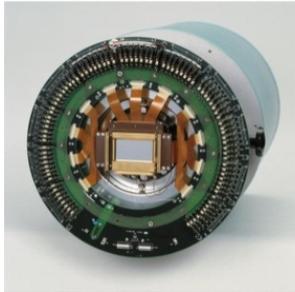
Sophisticated & Versatile Instrumentation



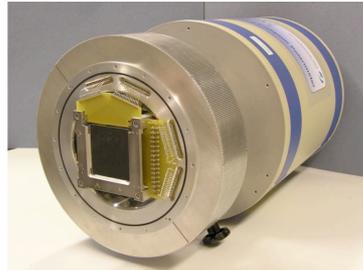
Observables: Photons, electrons, positrons, ions



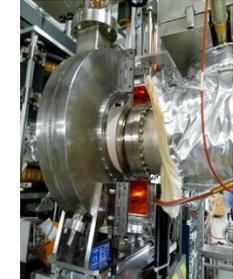
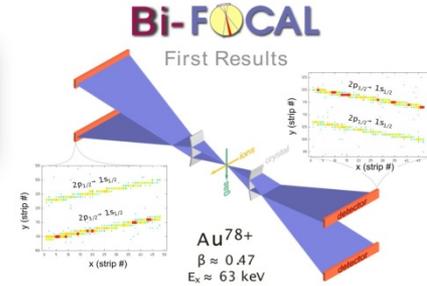
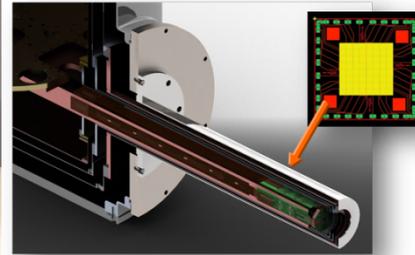
Targets



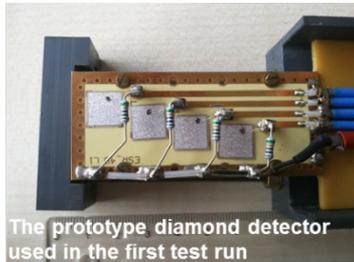
Position-sensitive solid-state detectors



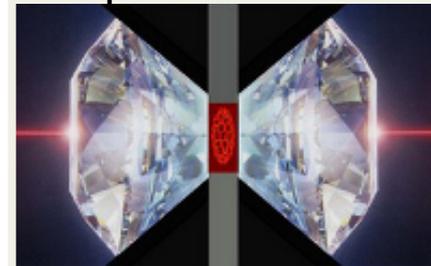
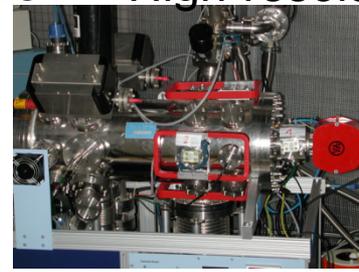
High-resolution spectrometers



Particle detectors



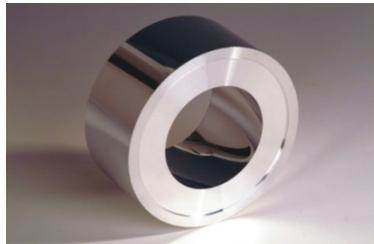
Particle spectrometers



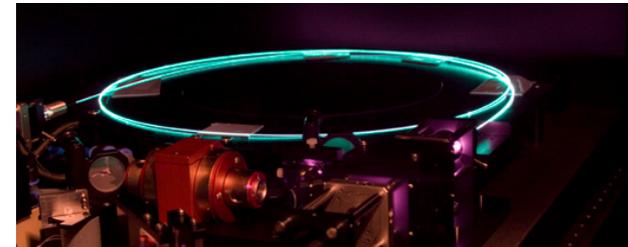
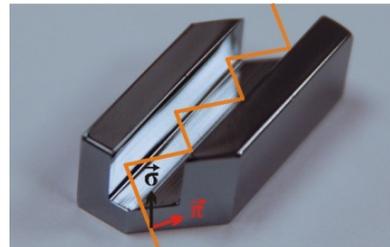
High pressure cell



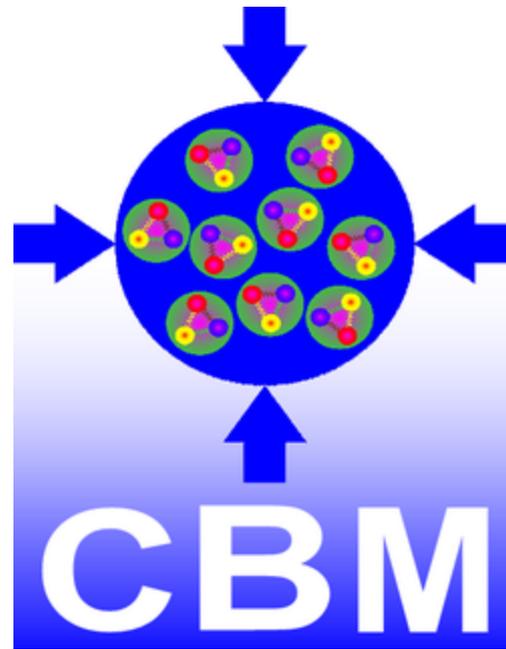
Traps



X-ray optics, channel-cut crystals



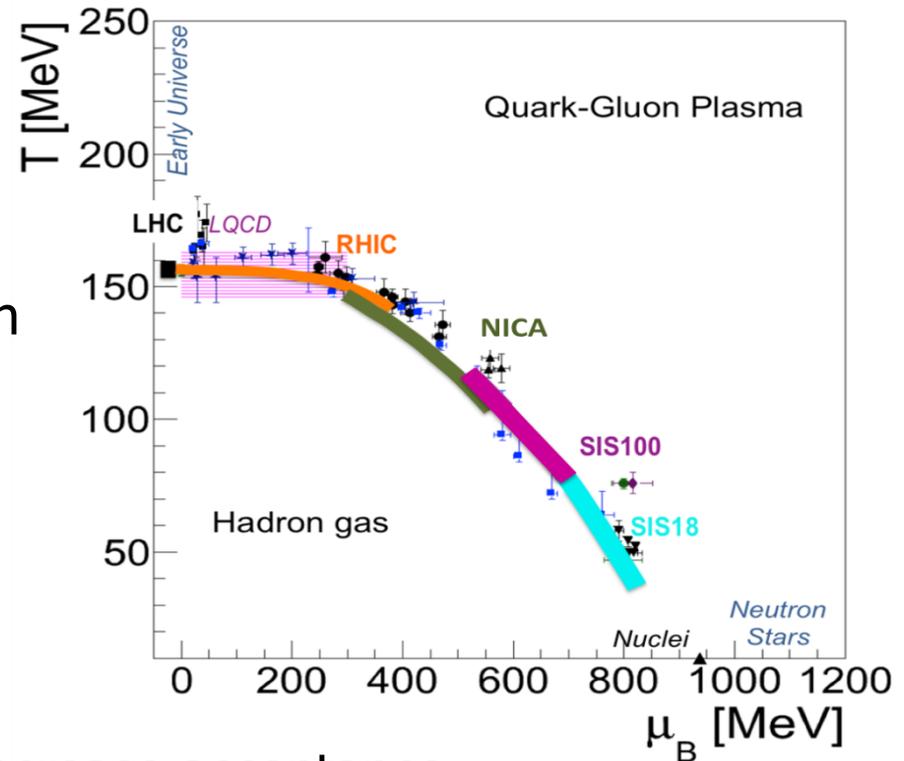
Laser systems



CBM: Focus on SIS100 beam energies

Physics program: Exploring QCD matter at neutron star core densities ($> 5 \rho_0$)

- nuclear matter equation of state
- search for phase transition, phase coexistence, exotic phases
- onset of Chiral symmetry restoration
- hypernuclei, strange matter



Detector optimization:

- Compact detector configuration to increase acceptance
 - Reduction of detector layers for TRD and Muon system
 - Adoption to larger beam deflection at lower energies:
 - Horizontal displacement of forward hadron calorimeter
 - Horizontal adjustment of beam pipe
 - Larger acceptance of beam dump

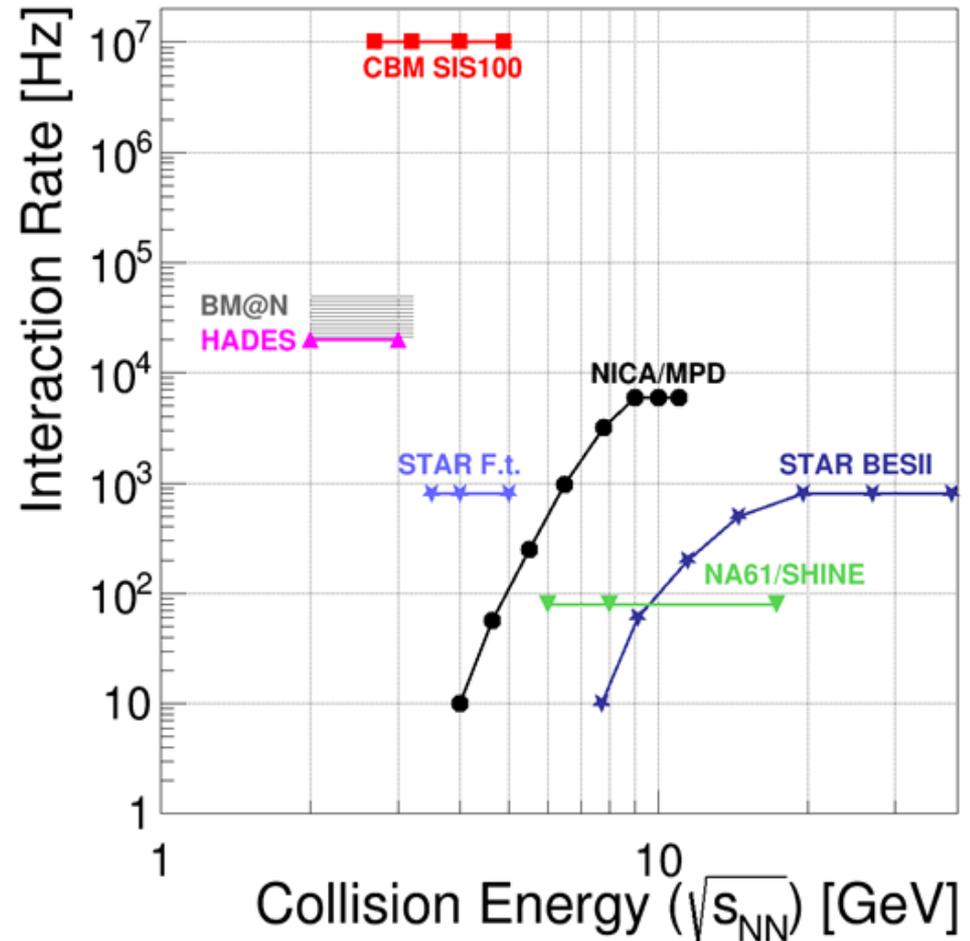
CBM: competing experiments

FAIR delay

Main objectives of the CBM physics program at SIS100 not affected by the delay of the MSV due to unrivalled rate capability of the CBM setup

Competing experiments

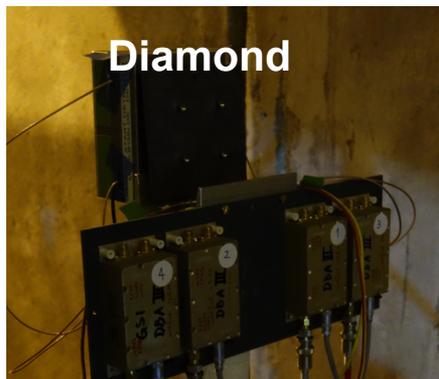
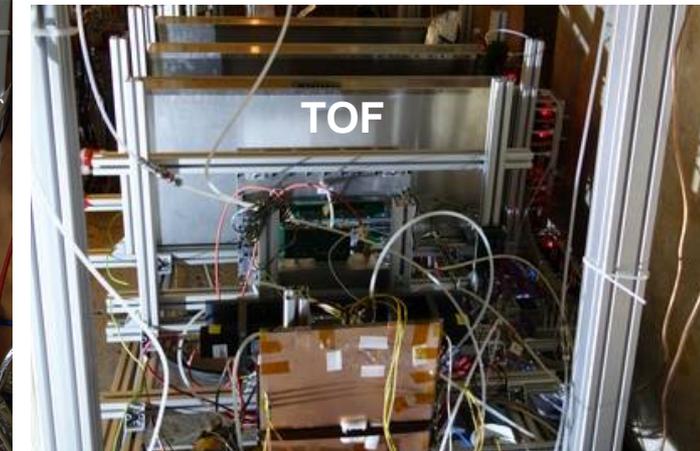
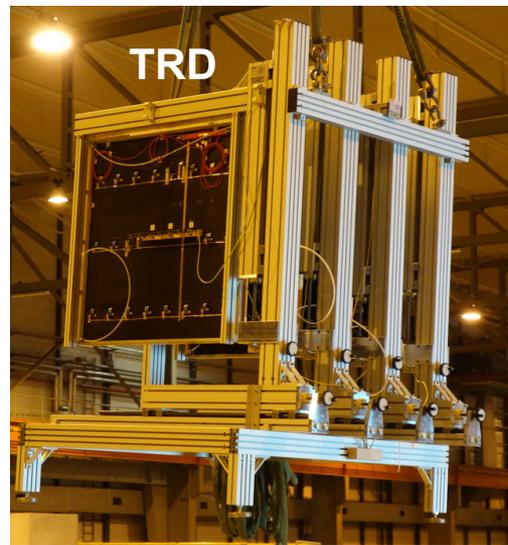
- STAR at RHIC-BNL (BES)
- NA61 at CERN-SPS
- MPD at JINR-NICA
- BM@N at JINR



CBM: world wide unique high-precision measurements of rare diagnostic probes like multi-strange hyperons, hypernuclei, dileptons, charm, and multi-differential observables.

CBM detector and DAQ tests at CERN SPS

- Successful operation of detectors and of the DAQ system
- Events successfully reconstructed from free-streaming data
- Data quality allows for investigation of detector performance



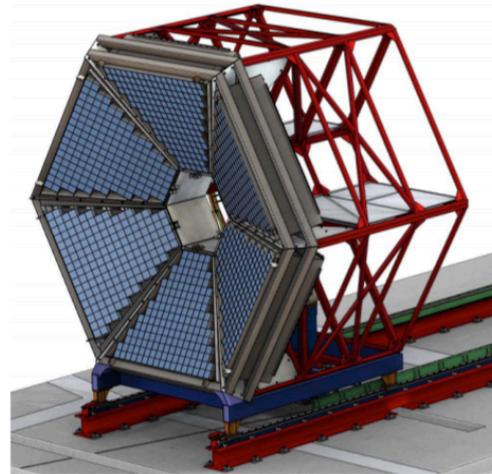
HADES Preparation for FAIR

Detector upgrades

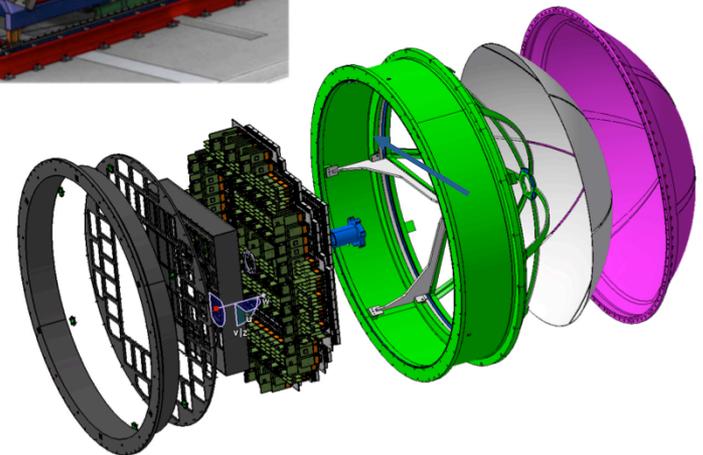
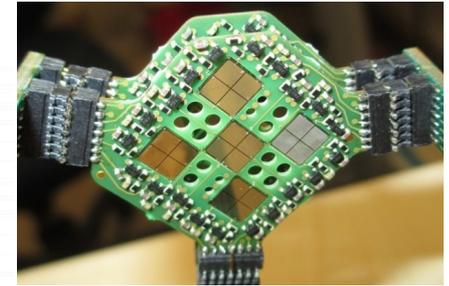
- ECAL
- RICH-700 (synergy with CBM – UV detector)
- MDC-FEE
- FW-Tracker (synergy with PANDA – straws)
- FW-RPC
- FW-Wall (synergy with CBM – PSD)
- START (synergy with CBM – t_0 detector)

Up to 50 kHz interaction rate, improved electron-id, detection of photons, large acceptance for exclusive processes.

ECAL based on OPAL lead glass



sc-CVD diamond start detector



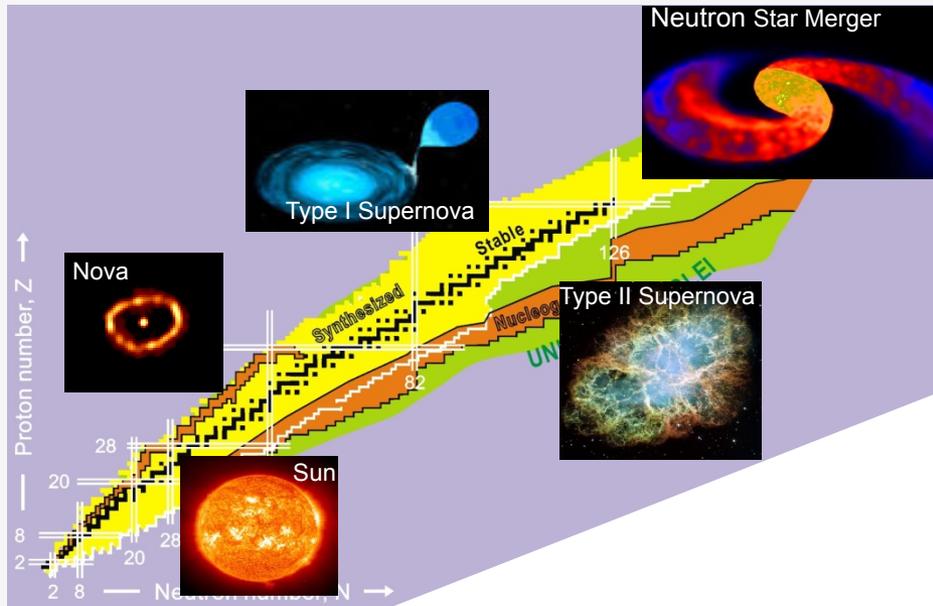
MAPMT based RICH UV detector



Synthesis of the chemical elements



NUSTAR - Origin of elements in the universe



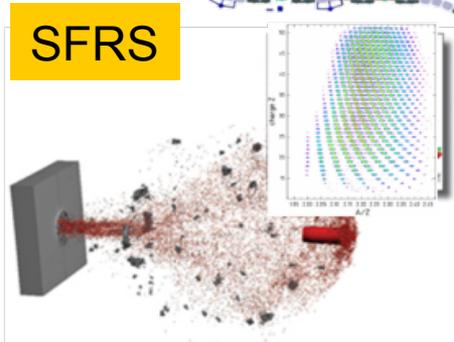
„Nucleosynthesis sites“ in the universe

„Nucleosynthesis sites“ at FAIR

SIS 100



production target



SFRS

MATS & LaSpec

HISPEC/DESPEC

R³B

ILIMA, EXL at CR and at ESR, HESR, Crying

Physics goals/ highlights of the NUSTAR program

- Understanding the 3rd r-process peak by means of comprehensive measurements of masses, lifetimes, neutron branchings, dipole strength, and level structure along the N=126 isotones;
- Equation of State (EoS) of asymmetric matter by means of measuring the dipole polarizability and neutron-skin thicknesses of tin isotopes with N larger than 82 (in combination with the results of the first highlight);
- Exotic hypernuclei with very large N/Z asymmetry.

SC R³B Dipole GLAD installed at GSI for FAIR phase 0 experiments in 2018/19



GLAD magnet (French in-kind contribution)

In 2018, start of physics program with GLAD
using beams from SIS18 and FRS at 1 GeV/u

panda

Science Case

- PANDA physics program now focused on:
 - *Strange Baryons:* High statistics sample of unexplored territory of hyperon (Λ^* , Σ^* , Ξ^* , Ω^*) spectroscopy
 - *Charm and strange mesons:*
 - X,Y,Z-factory, high statistics and resolution, lineshapes, transitions, nature of the states
 - Heavy-light mesons: unexplored high spin states, lineshape
 - *Nucleon Structure:*
highest rates at lower q^2 for timelike formfactors G_E , G_M , TDA, WACS, TMD
 - *Hypernuclei and nuclear targets:*
Hyperon-potential in nuclei, excited states of $\Lambda\Lambda$ -hypernuclei

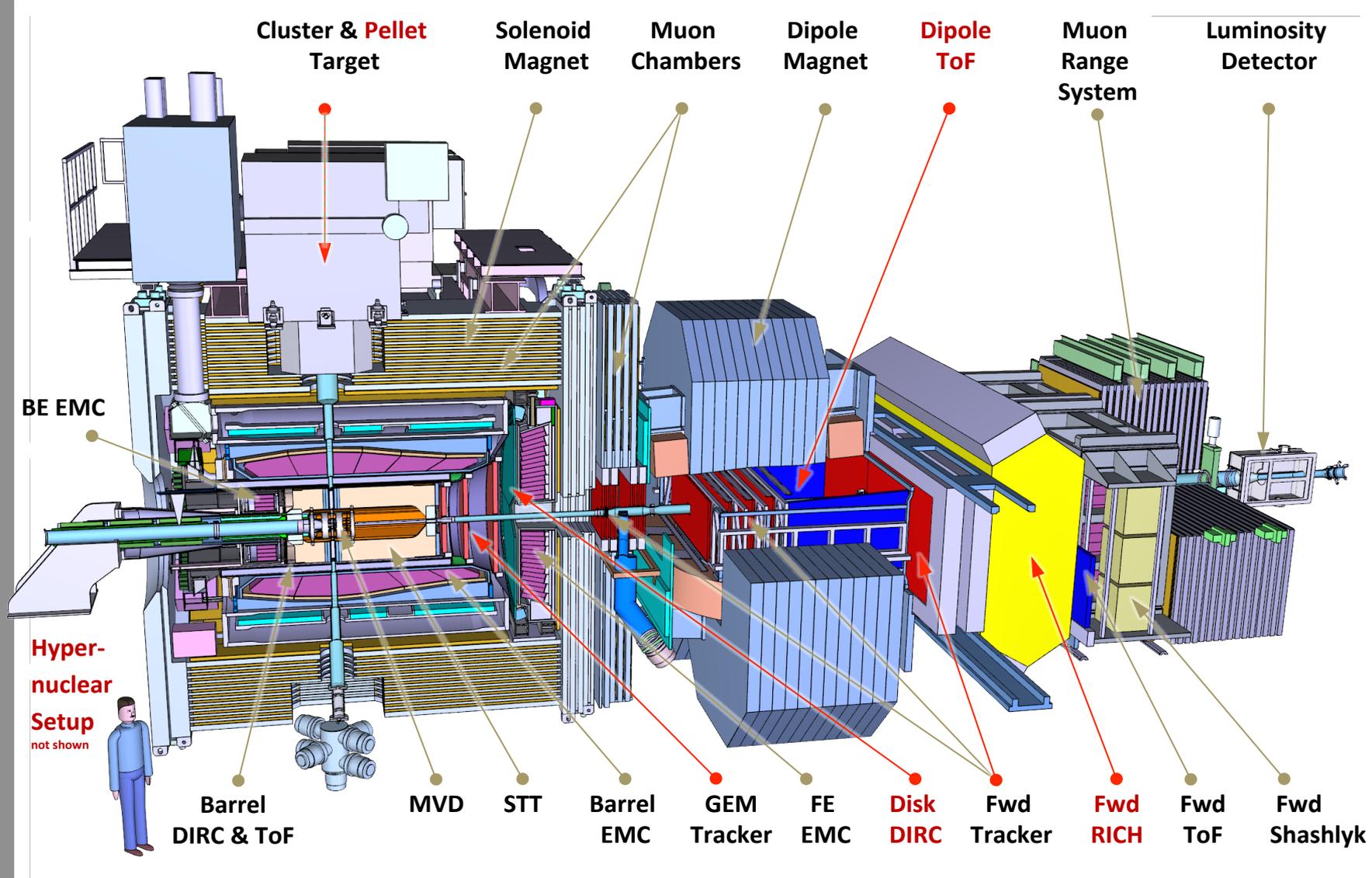
Technical Progress of PANDA

- **TDR Status**
 - 7 approved TDRs: EMC, Magnets, Target, STT, MVD, Muon, FSC
 - 3 TDRs in review by ECE: Barrel DIRC, Barrel ToF, Luminosity Det.
 - 3 more head for submission: Fwd TOF, Fwd Tracker, Disc
 - All remaining TDRs in drafting process
- **PANDA Solenoid** contract signed between FAIR/PANDA/BINP
 - Work on yoke production design started
 - Cold mass design from CERN
- **Micro Vertex Detector: prototype ASICs, advanced system design**
 - Prototype ASICs for pixel and strip parts
 - Advanced system design
 - Ongoing optimisation of Services
- **Cluster Jet Target: PANDA setup in test at U Münster**
 - System optimisation ongoing
 - Beam tests at COSY in preparation
- **Infrastructure** planning and detector Integration well under way

PANDA Setup



PANDA - Detector Progress



Straw Tube Tracker



Detector Layout

4600 straws in 21-27 layers,
of which 8 layers skewed at $\sim 3^\circ$
Tube made of 27 μm thin Al-mylar, $\varnothing=1\text{cm}$

$R_{\text{in}}=150\text{ mm}$, $R_{\text{out}}=420\text{ mm}$, $l=1500\text{ mm}$

**Self-supporting straw double layers
at $\sim 1\text{ bar}$ overpressure (Ar/CO_2)**

Readout with ASIC+TDC or FADC

Material Budget

Max. 26 layers,
0.05 % X/X_0 per layer

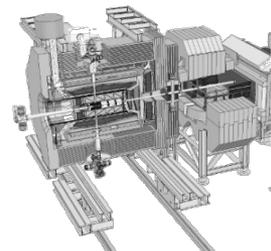
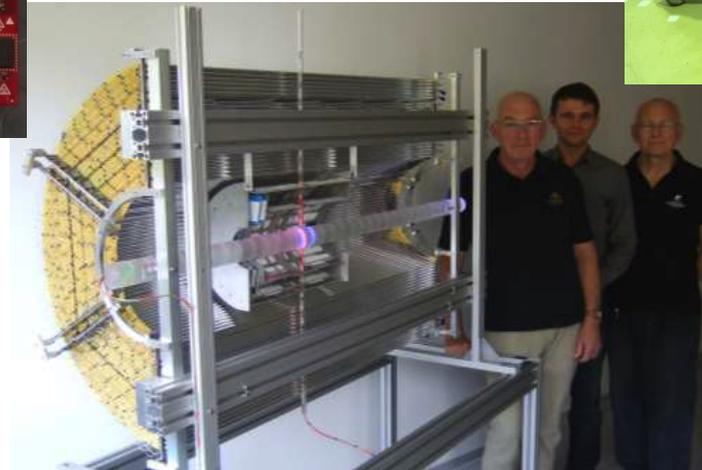
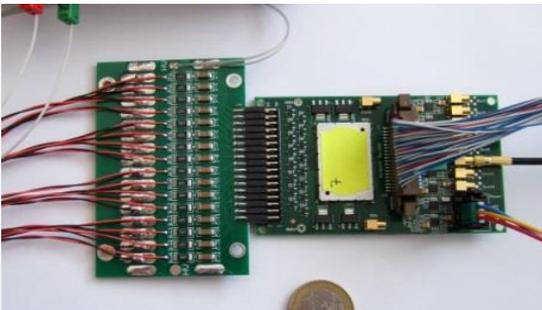
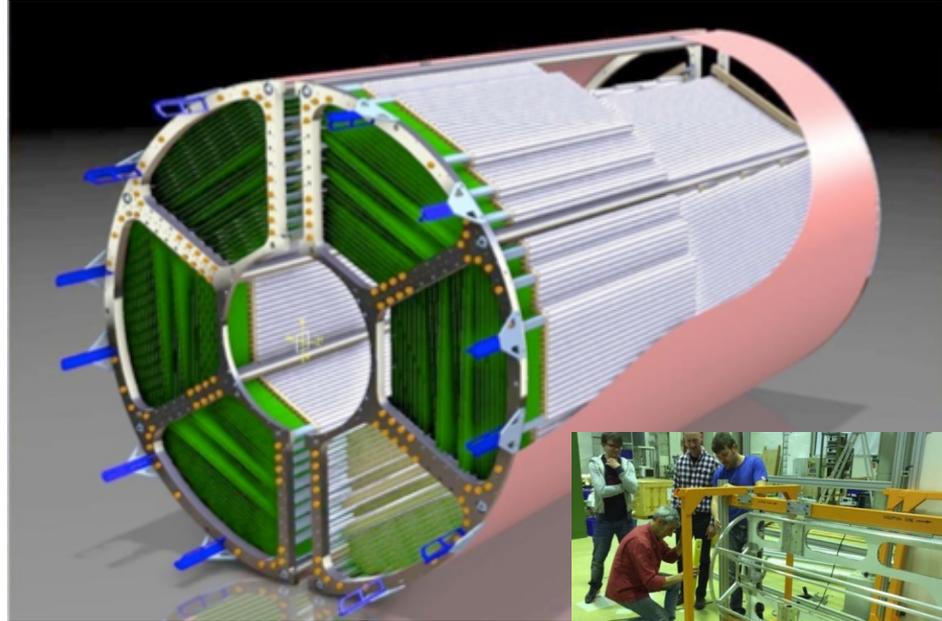
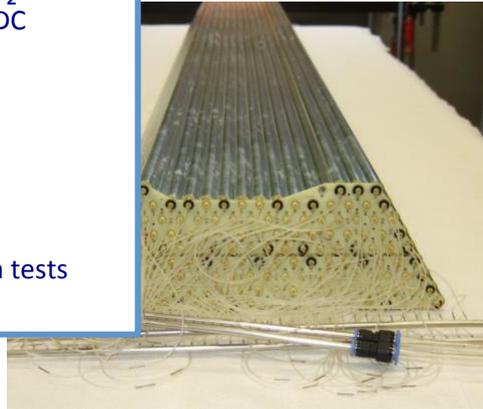
Total 1.3% X/X_0

Project Status

7000 Straws produced

Readout prototypes and beam tests

Ageing tests: up to $1.2\text{ C}/\text{cm}^2$



PANDA - Detector Progress

Crystals

1st lot of crystals delivered
New producer Crytur
Test production in 2016/17 (~100pc)

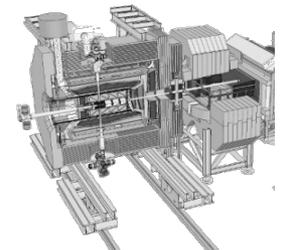
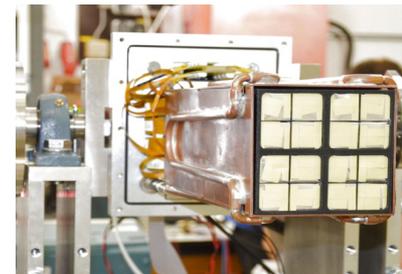
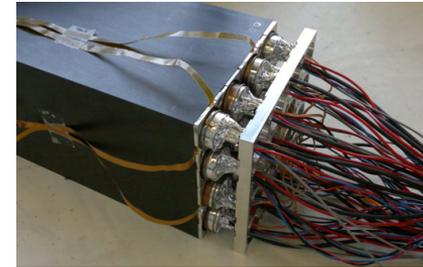
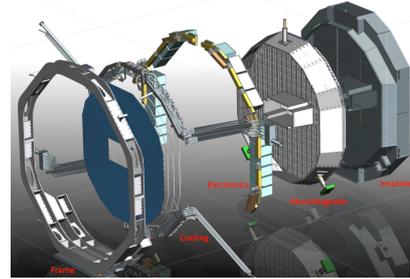
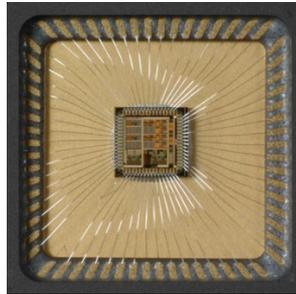
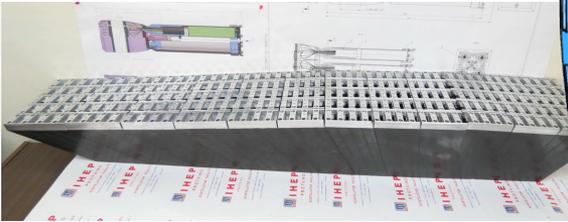
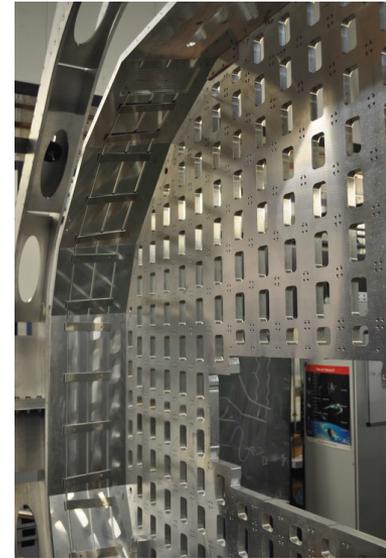
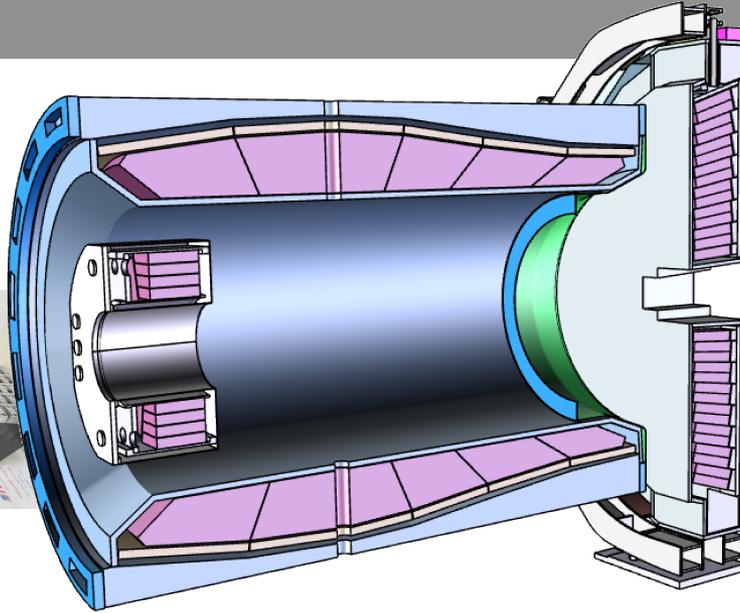
APD/Preamp/VPTT

Screening of 30000 APDs ongoing
ASIC preamp production complete
VPTT (Forward) characterized

Assembly

Forward-EMC full completion until 2018
Backward-EMC prototype-tests successful
Barrel-EMC: alveoles produced, 1st slice in construction

EM Calorimeter



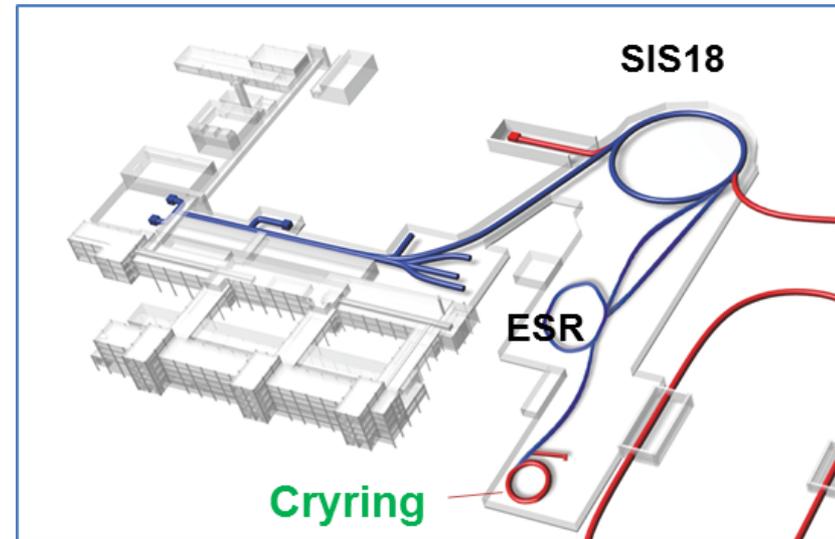
PANDA - Detector Progress

Intermediate Research Program FAIR Phase 0



Goals

- Forefront research by employing and testing new FAIR detectors
- Exploiting upgraded GSI accelerator facilities
 - ongoing upgrade of SIS18 completed by mid 2018
 - Make use of Crying
- Education of young scientists
- Maintain and extend skills and expertise
- Serve national and international user community



FAIR Phase 0 – scientific opportunities for the four research pillars of FAIR



APPA	Facility	Research Activity
SPARC	ESR-HITRAP-	Strong field QED, atomic collisions, fundamental symmetries, border to nuclear physics Biophysics, heavy ion therapy, Material Science Equation-of-state studies; phase transitions in matter Laser plasma interaction and acceleration
SPARC	CRYRING	
BIOMAT	M Branch, Z0/ A	
WDM/HEDgeHOB	HHT/PRIOR	
WDM/HEDgeHOB	PHELIX	
CBM		
CBM/HADES	HADES@SIS18	Di-lepton production in pion-induced and HI reactions
miniCBM	miniCBM@SIS18	Test of subsystem plus data acquisition of CBM
CBM	External	Beam energy scan at STAR/RHIC (tests/ physics at NICA)
NUSTAR		
NUSTAR	FRS	Separator-/spectrometer expt.'s with exotic nuclei
NUSTAR	FRS-ESR	Nuclear physics with exotic beams in storage rings
NUSTAR	HISPEC/DESPEC	In-beam and stopped-beam spectroscopy experiments
NUSTAR	R3B@SIS18	Reactions with relativistic radioactive beams
NUSTAR	SHIP, TASCA	Physics and chemistry of SHE
PANDA		
PANDA	HADES	Hyperon Dalitz decays with HADES (use of PANDA F-TRK)
PANDA	BESIII	Search for exotic states, charmonium and TL form factors
	MAMI	Mag. moment of $\Delta(1232)$, e-m universality, multi π^0 prod (use PANDA BW Endcap EMC at MAMI A1)

- Steps taken:
 - Beam time plan for 2018 adopted by GSI Management Board; draft beam time plan for 2019 in preparation
 - List of main possible beam parameters defined
 - International Program Advisory Committee is presently being established (Chair: Sydney Gales)
 - 1st call for proposals for beam time slot 2018/19 in spring 2017 has been published
[https://www.gsi.de/fileadmin/GF-wiss/Call for Proposals 2018-19.pdf](https://www.gsi.de/fileadmin/GF-wiss/Call_for_Proposals_2018-19.pdf)

- **Progress in Civil Construction**
- **Procurement of accelerators**
- **R&D and construction of all FAIR experiment pillars**
- **FAIR phase 0 – intermediate research program**
 - bridge construction phase from 2018 until FAIR commissioning
 - first-class experiments exploiting upgraded GSI accelerators
 - employ novel detector instrumentation developed for FAIR.
- **Beam time plan for 2018** adopted by GSI Management Board, **proposals received for beam time slot 2018/19** in first call

FAIR Construction Field



FAIR 2025



Thank You!