



# Dark Matter in the Milky Way

Mainz, May 2-13 2016

SOC: A. Di Cintio, F. Iocco, M. Pato, C. Weniger

Workshop funded by MITP

### Bringing together three communities: motivations

Dark matter searches bring together Astronomy, Astrophysics, Cosmology, Particle Physics

- Virtuous interplay in all directions, but also... misinterpretation of jargon in all directions
- Need to question widely-used astrophysical assumptions in the astroparticle community
- Need to question assumptions behind widely-used particle physics models often created to solve "astro-simulations" problems

### The Milky Way as a benchmark

Milky Way is crucial to understand the dark matter distribution within galaxies (ultimately linked to our understanding of galaxy formation)

What is the impact of Milky Way observations on dark matter searches and on simulations?

How do hydrodynamical simulations contribute to understanding the Milky Way? (a seemingly special Galaxy, or a very normal one?)

How can we use upcoming astronomical data to refine numerical simulations including baryons?

How can we use upcoming astronomical data to constrain the dark matter distribution in the Milky Way?

#### (i) **SIMULATIONS**

What is the current agreement of different simulations in respect to the dark matter distribution within our Galaxy?

What are the most important physical processes one needs to take into account at Milky Way scales (i.e. AGN feedback, SNae feedback)?

Do hydrodynamical simulations behave similarly when different underlying dark matter particles are included (i.e. WDM, SIDM)?

How can we design future simulations in view of the available astronomical data?

#### (ii) OBSERVATIONAL DATA

What are the most important properties (e.g. stellar proper motions) we need in order to constrain the potential of our Galaxy?

Which future experiments could be useful for this purpose and what are their limitations?

#### (iii) DIRECT DARK MATTER SEARCHES

What is the single most important input from simulations and observations for direct searches?

What can we learn about the dark matter velocity distribution from simulations and observations in the coming decade?

How well can we measure the local dark matter density with upcoming observations over the coming decade?

#### (iii) INDIRECT DARK MATTER SEARCHES

What is the single most important input from simulations and observations for indirect searches?

What is the dark matter distribution close to the Galactic centre?

Can we agree on the baryonic effects on the dark matter distribution over the coming decade?

Can we ever detect dark matter substructure from its gravitational effects only?

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Coffee/Lunch/Dinner: note that Thu, May 5 is holiday

#### we need your input!

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14:30-15:00	Review talk: "Astronomical data", Else					14:30-15:00
15:00-15:30	Starkenburg					15:00-15:30
15:30-16:00	Coffee	Coffee	Coffee	Coffee	Coffee	15:30-16:00
16:00-16:30		Open talk: "Future simulations and astronomical	Open talk: "Direct detection and simulations/data",	Open talk: "Indirect detection and		16:00-16:30
16:30-17:00		data", Federico Marinacci & Jose Onorbe	Riccardo Catena & Mattia Fornasa	simulations/data", Miguel Sanchez Conde	Wrap up	16:30-17:00
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More details about the second week on next Monday...

#### Logistics: template DARK MATTER IN THE MILKY WAY MITP, May 2-13, 2016 – First week, May 2-6 –

#### Your to-do list

#### 🗆 1-slider

Prepare one slide stating an open problem in your field. Send it to <u>dm16mw@gmail.com</u> by Mon, 23:00.

#### $\Box$ Q&A

Think of a question you would like to pose to one of the other communities in the workshop. Send it to <u>dm16mw@gmail.com</u> by **Tue, 23:00**.

#### □ Journal club

Identify (and read) a recent paper in your field to bring it to the attention of all at the journal club. Send it to <u>dm16mw@gmail.com</u> by **Tue, 23:00**.

#### □ Project brainstorming

Sketch here the ideas you would like to discuss during the project brainstorming session:

1	
2	
3.	
4	

#### Logistics: template

#### Your contribution to the general discussion

Please use the space below to write down your questions to each talk; they will feed the general discussion session on Tue, 16:00.

#### Review talk: "Simulations", Aaron Dutton & Matthieu Schaller

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Review talk: "Indirect detection", Francesca Calore & Tim Linden

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