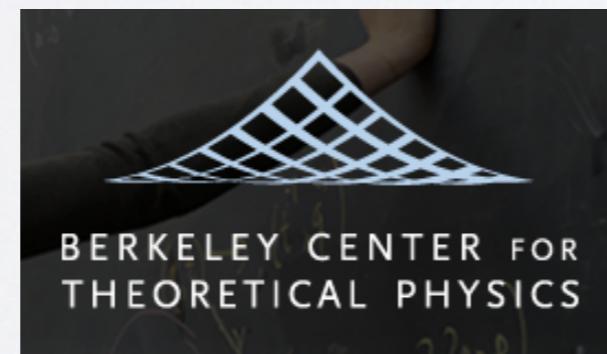


Direct Detection from ElectroWeak Loops

A. Crivellin, FD, M. Procura, PRL 112(2014) (arXiv:1402.1173)

FD and M. Procura, to appear in JHEP (arXiv:1411.3342)

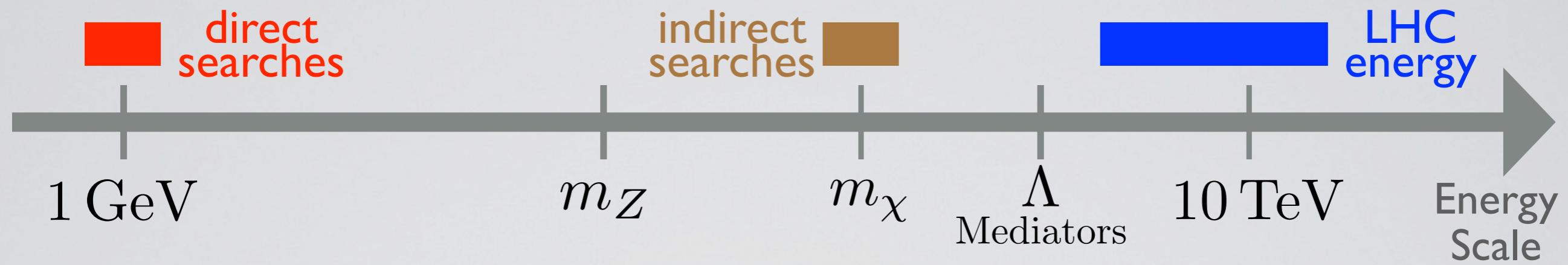
Francesco D'Eramo



EFT and DM MITP Workshop – 16 March 2015

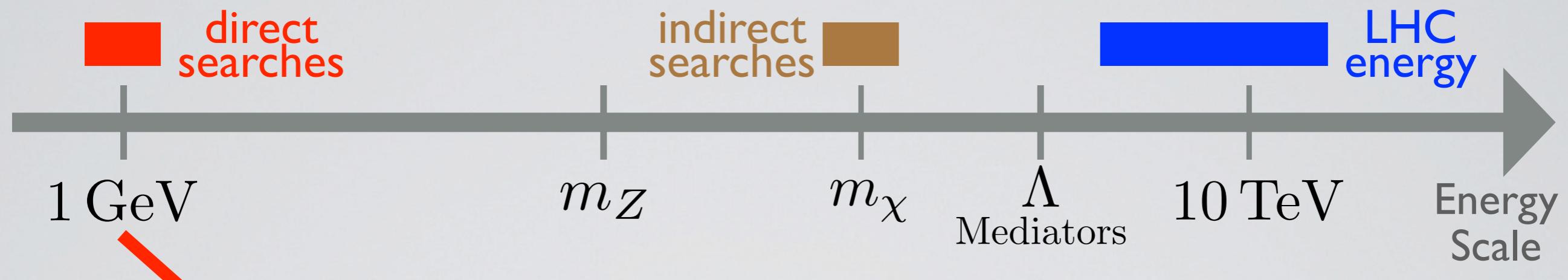
Energy Scales

WIMP searches probe widely different energies



Energy Scales

WIMP searches probe widely different energies



$\Lambda \gtrsim 1 \text{ TeV}$ and
probing $E \ll \Lambda$



$$\mathcal{L}_{\mu \leq \Lambda}^{\text{eff}} = \sum_i \frac{c_i(\mu)}{\Lambda^{d_i-4}} \mathcal{O}_i(\mu)$$

$$\sigma \propto |c_i(\mu_N)|^2 |\langle \mathcal{N} | \mathcal{O}_i(\mu_N) | \mathcal{N} \rangle|^2$$

$(\mu_N \sim 1 \text{ GeV})$

Interaction with quarks

Particles mediating
DM interactions
integrated out

$$\frac{1}{p^2 - M_{\text{med}}^2} = -\frac{1}{M_{\text{med}}^2} \left[1 + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{p^2}{M_{\text{med}}^2}\right) \right]$$

Model Independent
(m_χ, M_{med})

Name	Operator	Coefficient
D1	$\bar{\chi}\chi\bar{q}q$	m_q/M_{med}^3
D2	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^5\chi\bar{q}q$	im_q/M_{med}^3
D3	$\bar{\chi}\chi\bar{q}\gamma^5q$	im_q/M_{med}^3
D4	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^5\chi\bar{q}\gamma^5q$	m_q/M_{med}^3
D5	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^\mu\chi\bar{q}\gamma_\mu q$	$1/M_{\text{med}}^2$
D6	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5\chi\bar{q}\gamma_\mu q$	$1/M_{\text{med}}^2$
D7	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^\mu\chi\bar{q}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5q$	$1/M_{\text{med}}^2$
D8	$\bar{\chi}\gamma^\mu\gamma^5\chi\bar{q}\gamma_\mu\gamma^5q$	$1/M_{\text{med}}^2$
D9	$\bar{\chi}\sigma^{\mu\nu}\chi\bar{q}\sigma_{\mu\nu}q$	$1/M_{\text{med}}^2$
D10	$\bar{\chi}\sigma_{\mu\nu}\gamma^5\chi\bar{q}\sigma_{\alpha\beta}q$	i/M_{med}^2

Current-current

D5

$$\mathcal{L}_{D5} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu q$$

D8

$$\mathcal{L}_{D8} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu \gamma^5 q$$

How well can be constrained by **collider** and **direct detection**?

D7

$$\mathcal{L}_{D7} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu \gamma^5 q$$

D6

$$\mathcal{L}_{D6} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu q$$

Current-current

D5

$$\mathcal{L}_{D5} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu q$$

~ same as the others

Spin-Independent (SI), no suppression

D8

$$\mathcal{L}_{D8} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu \gamma^5 q$$

~ same as the others

Spin-Dependent (SD), no suppression

How well can be constrained by **collider** and **direct detection**?

D7

$$\mathcal{L}_{D7} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu \gamma^5 q$$

~ same as the others

SD with v^2 and q^2 suppression

D6

$$\mathcal{L}_{D6} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu q$$

~ same as the others

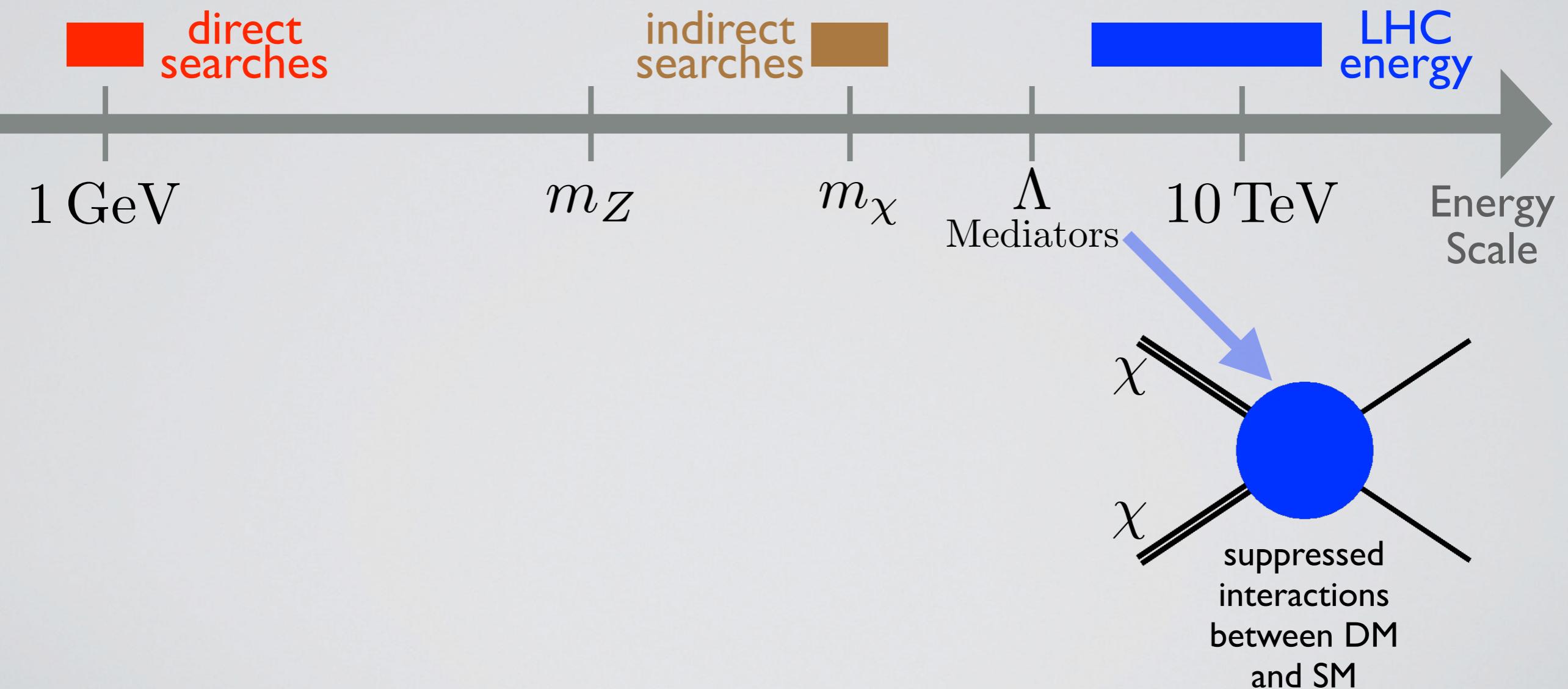
SI with v^2 sup. and SD with q^2 sup.

Why ElectroWeak Loops?

Direct detection rates extremely sensitive
to the type of DM interaction

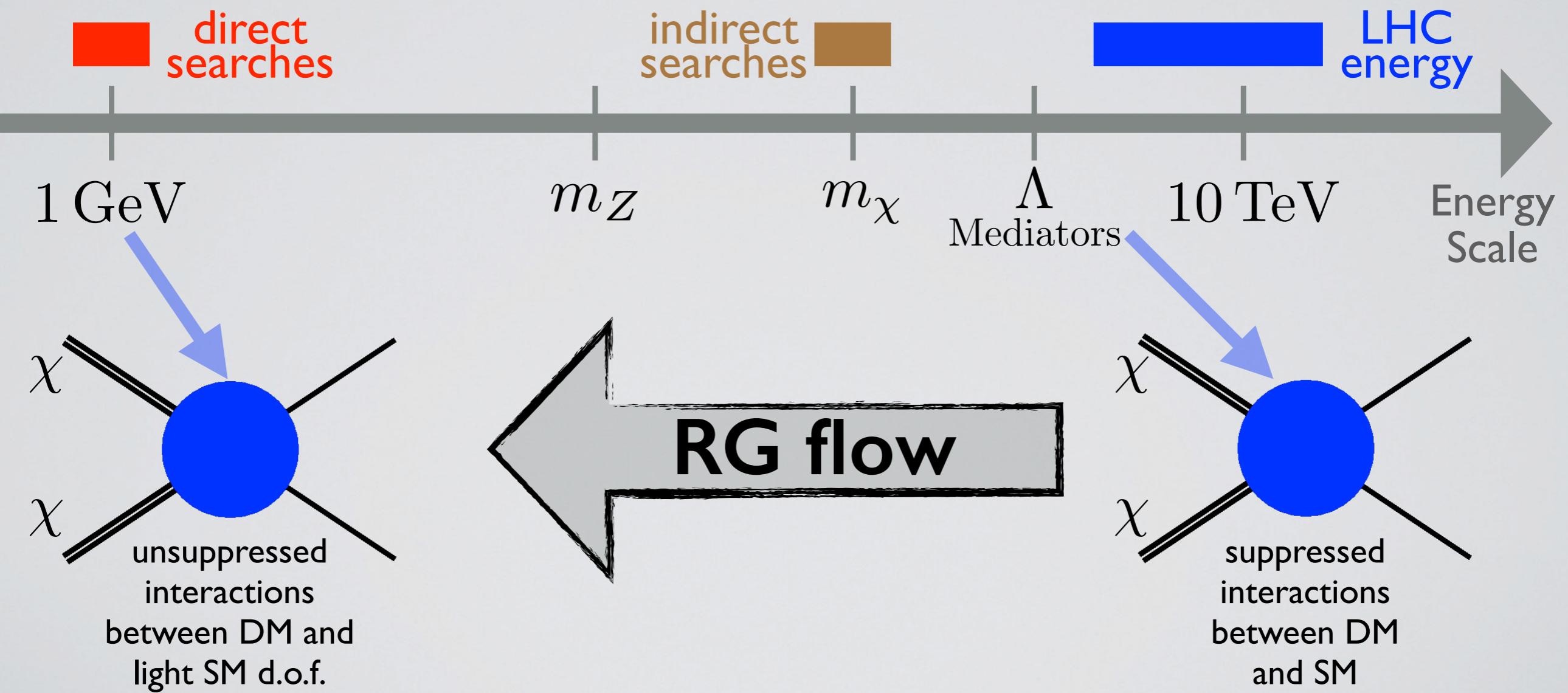
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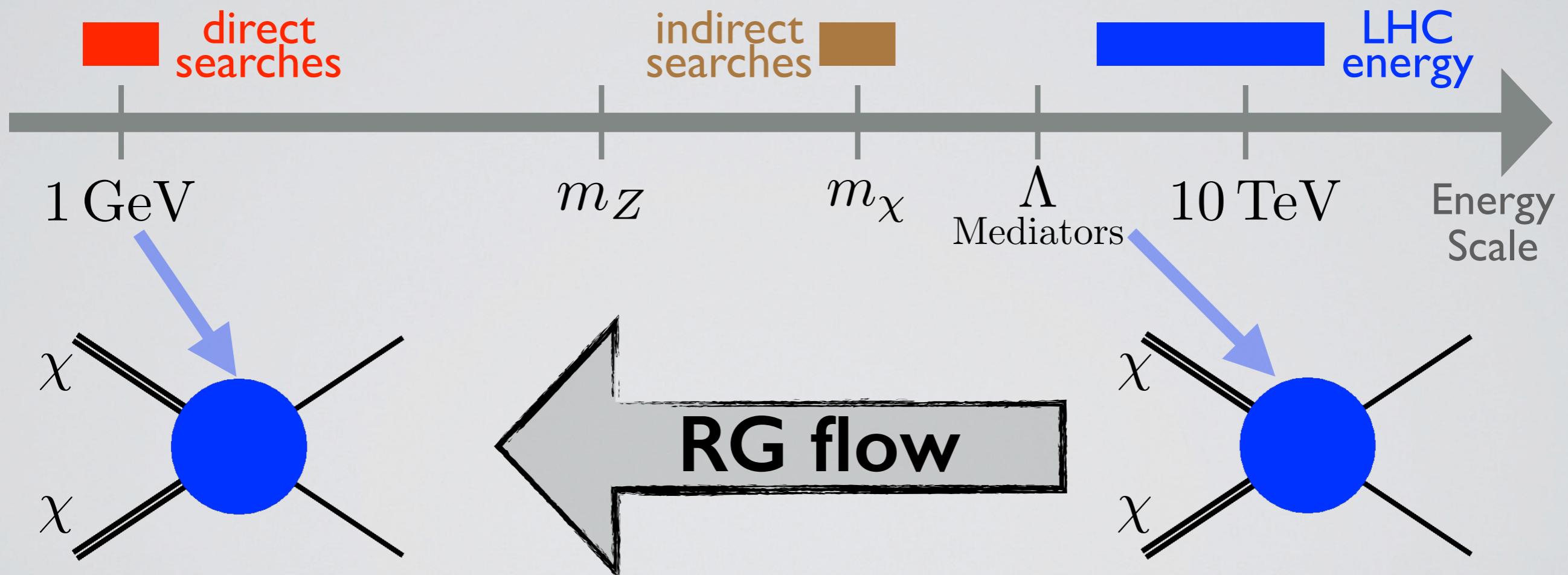
Why ElectroWeak Loops?

Direct detection rates extremely sensitive
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Why ElectroWeak Loops?

Direct detection rates extremely sensitive
to the type of DM interaction



D operators: unsuppressed interactions with light quarks
can be generated at low scale, but QCD cannot induce such a mixing

Plan for Today's Talk

Singlet Fermion WIMP

Application to Direct Searches

Conclusions and Outlook

Plan for Today's Talk

Singlet Fermion WIMP

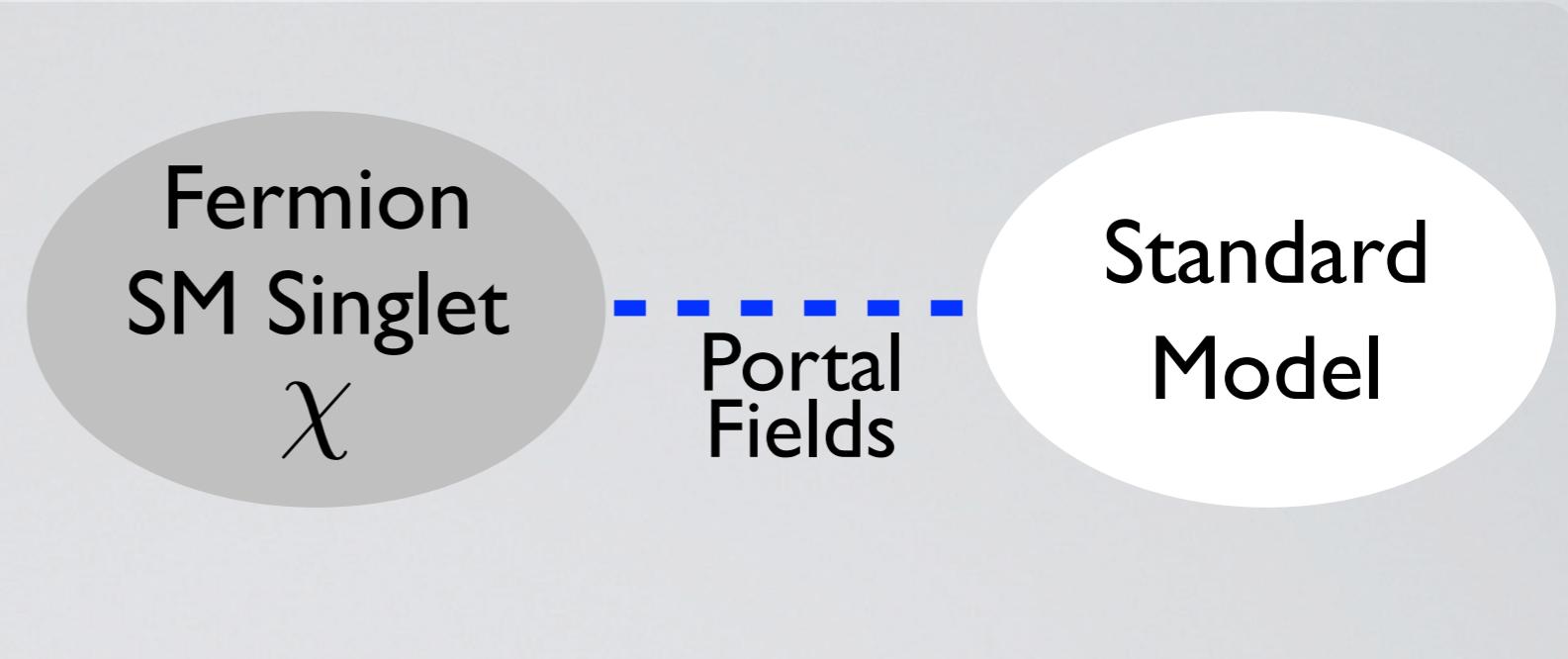
Application to Direct Searches

Conclusions and Outlook

Singlet Fermion WIMP

No renormalizable interactions with SM

A famous realization:
MSSM bino



Integrating out mediators at mass scale Λ (step 0)

Left with an EFT for DM+SM

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}_\chi} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \bar{\chi} (i\cancel{D} - m_\chi) \chi + \sum_{\alpha, d>4} \frac{c_\alpha^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \mathcal{O}_\alpha^{(d)}$$

EFT for Direct Detection

Direct Detection:
WIMP bilinears

$$\frac{c_{\mathcal{O}}^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^A \chi \mathcal{O}_A^{(\text{SM})}$$
$$\Gamma^A = (1, \gamma^5, \gamma^\mu, \gamma^\mu \gamma^5, \sigma^{\mu\nu})$$

EFT for Direct Detection

Direct Detection:
WIMP bilinears

$$\frac{c_{\mathcal{O}}^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^A \chi \mathcal{O}_A^{(\text{SM})}$$
$$\Gamma^A = (1, \gamma^5, \gamma^\mu, \gamma^\mu \gamma^5, \sigma^{\mu\nu})$$

Dimension 5: *Higgs Portal and Dipole Moments*

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}_\chi}^{(\text{dim.5})} = \frac{c_S}{\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \chi H^\dagger H + \frac{c_P}{\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \gamma^5 \chi H^\dagger H + \frac{c_E}{\Lambda} \bar{\chi} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \chi B_{\mu\nu} + \frac{c_M}{\Lambda} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{\chi} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \chi B^{\rho\sigma}$$

EFT for Direct Detection

Direct Detection:
WIMP bilinears

$$\frac{c_{\mathcal{O}}^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^A \chi \mathcal{O}_A^{(\text{SM})}$$
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Shifman et al. PLB 78 (1978)

Barger et al. PLB 696 (2011)
Banks et al. arXiv:1007.5515
Fortin and Tait PRD 85 (2012)

EFT for Direct Detection

Direct Detection:
WIMP bilinears

$$\frac{c_{\mathcal{O}}^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^A \chi \mathcal{O}_A^{(\text{SM})}$$
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Dimension 6: *Current-Current Interactions*

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}_\chi}^{(\text{dim.6})} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^\mu \chi [c_q \bar{q}_L \gamma_\mu q_L + c_U \bar{u}_R \gamma_\mu u_R + \bar{d}_R \gamma_\mu d_R + c_l \bar{l}_L \gamma_\mu l_L + c_e \bar{e}_R \gamma_\mu e_R] +$$
$$\frac{c_H}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^\mu \chi H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H$$
$$\Gamma^\mu = (\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\mu \gamma^5)$$

EFT for Direct Detection

Generated in many UV completions
(e.g. s-channel vector mediators, t-channel scalar mediator)

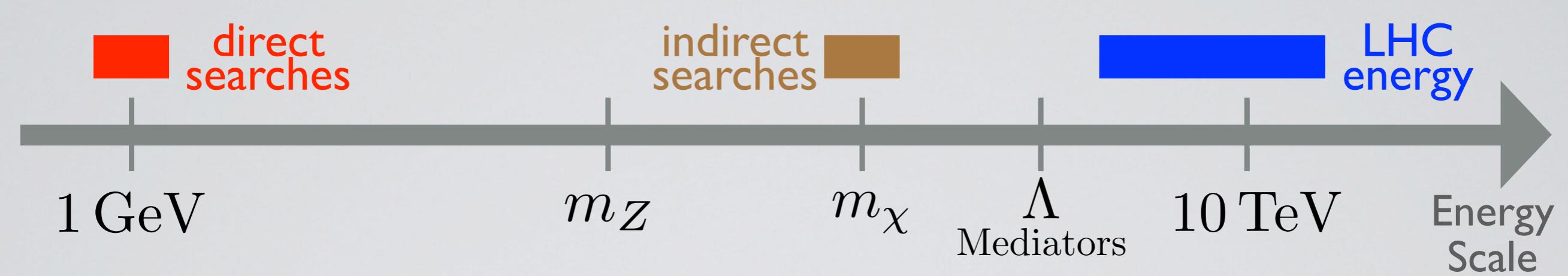
Focus on this $2 \times (15 + 1) = 32$ operators
and perform a complete RGE Analysis

FD and Procura, to appear in JHEP (arXiv:1411.3342)

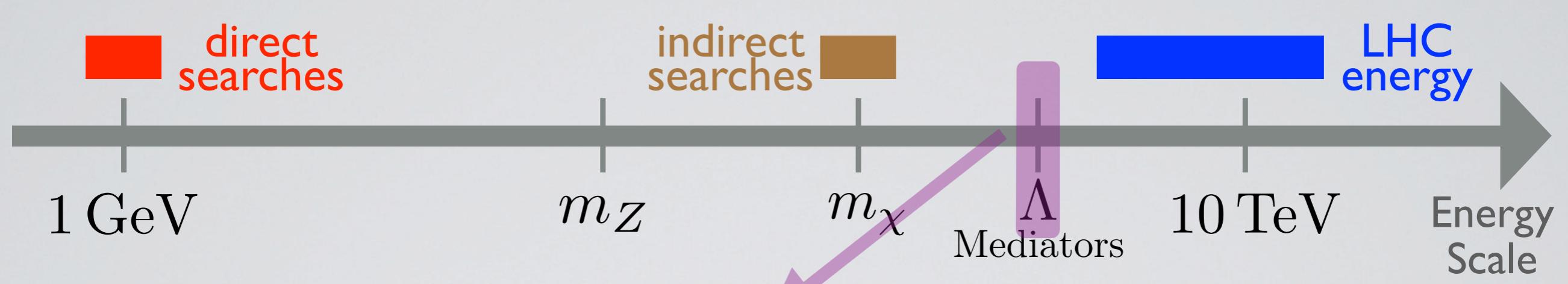
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$$\Gamma^\mu = (\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\mu \gamma^5)$$

RGE - General Strategy

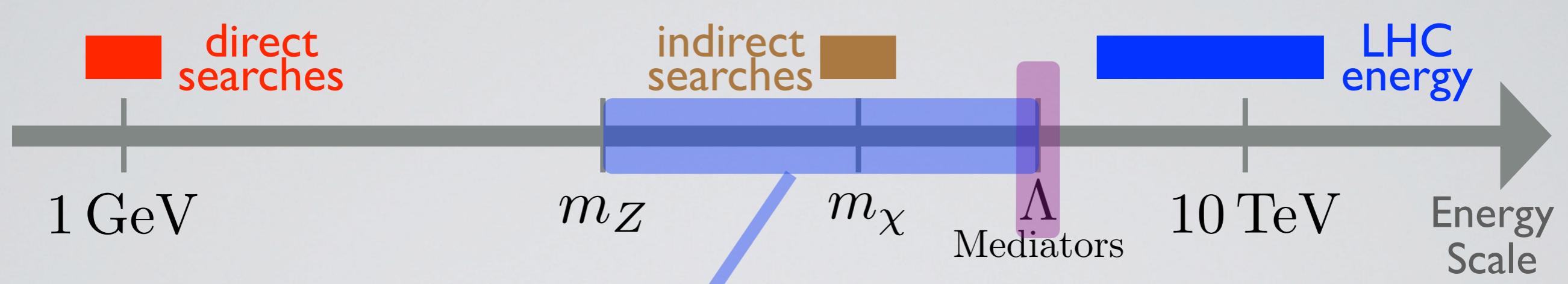


RGE - General Strategy



0 - Integrate out the Mediator Fields

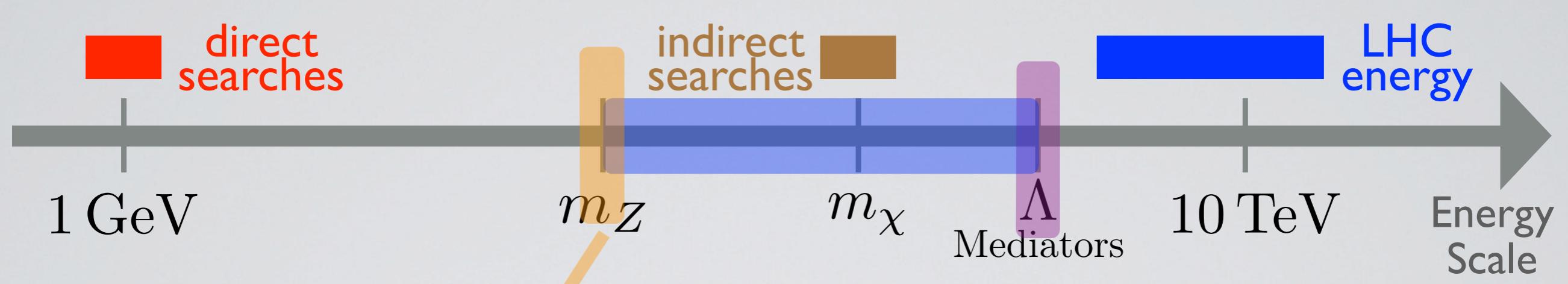
RGE - General Strategy



0 - Integrate out the Mediator Fields

I - Renormalization Group Evolution between Λ and Weak Scale

RGE - General Strategy

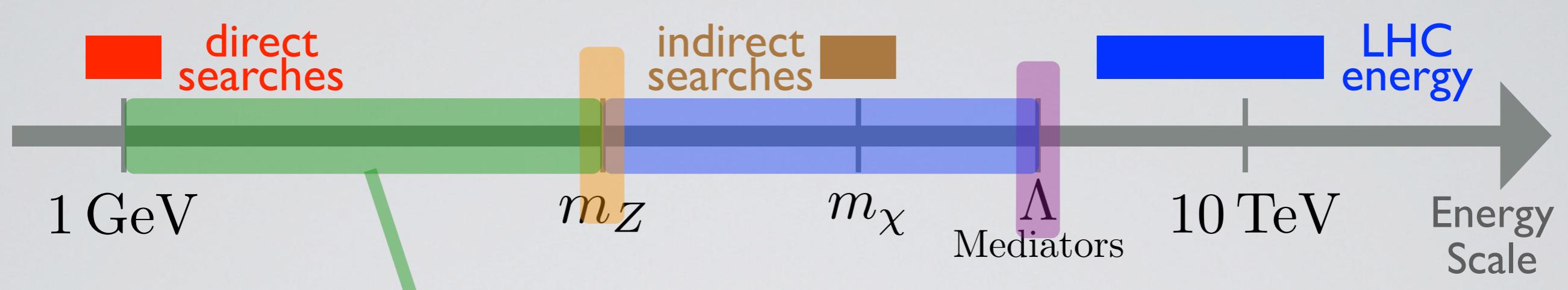


0 - Integrate out the Mediator Fields

1 - Renormalization Group Evolution between Λ and Weak Scale

2 - Integrate out ElectroWeak d.o.f. (W, Z, t, h)

RGE - General Strategy



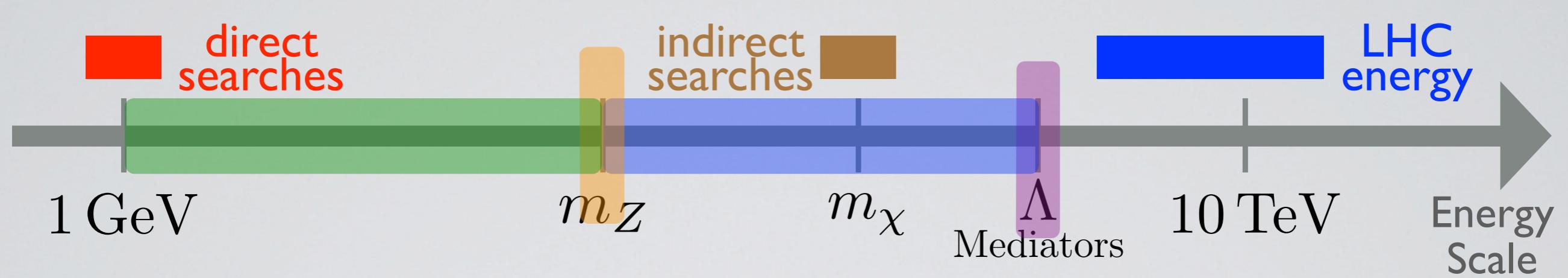
0 - Integrate out the Mediator Fields

I - Renormalization Group Evolution between Λ and Weak Scale

2 - Integrate out ElectroWeak d.o.f. (W, Z, t, h)

3 - Renormalization Group Evolution between Weak and Nuclear Scale

RGE - General Strategy



0 - Integrate out the Mediator Fields

I - Renormalization Group Evolution between Λ and Weak Scale

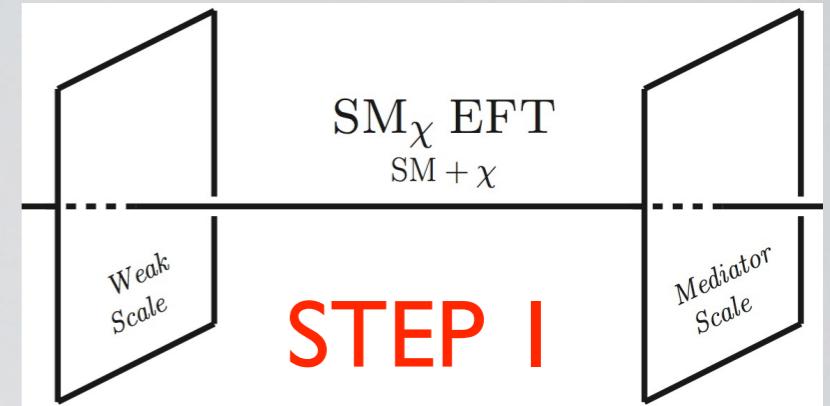
2 - Integrate out ElectroWeak d.o.f. (W, Z, t, h)

3 - Renormalization Group Evolution between Weak and Nuclear Scale

RGE – Fermion Singlet

$$\frac{d c_{\text{SM}\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{SM}\chi} c_{\text{SM}\chi}$$

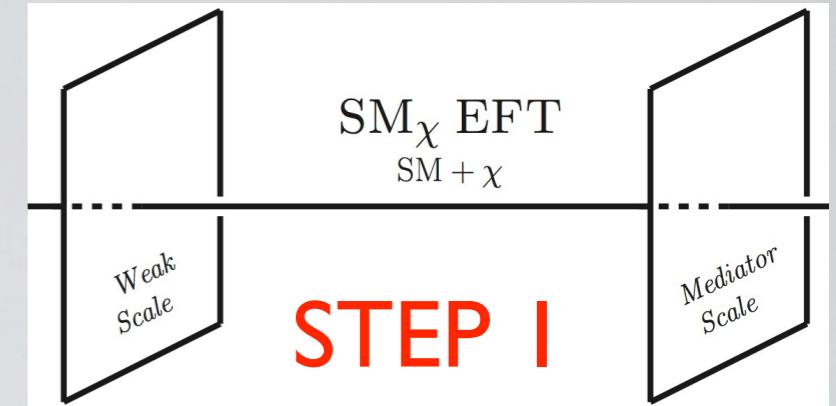
Solve from $E = \Lambda$ to $E = m_{\text{weak}}$



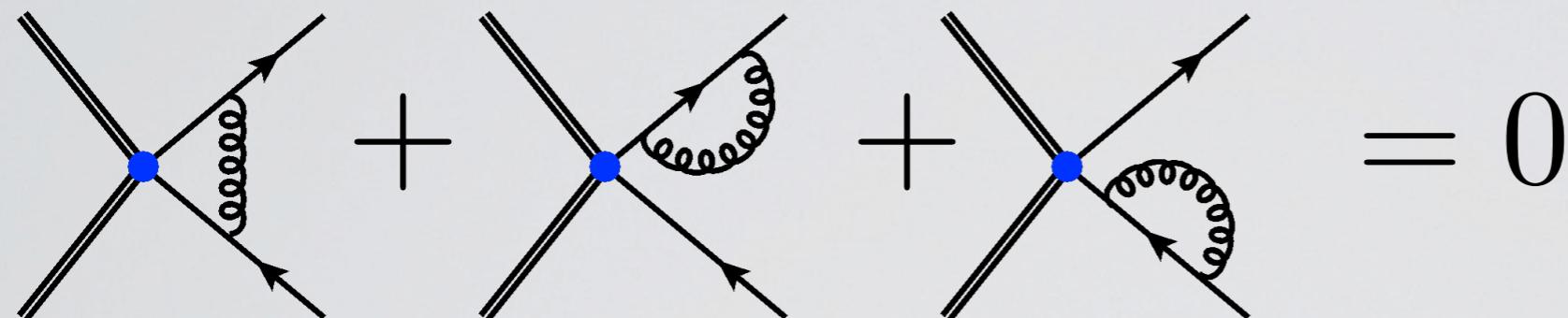
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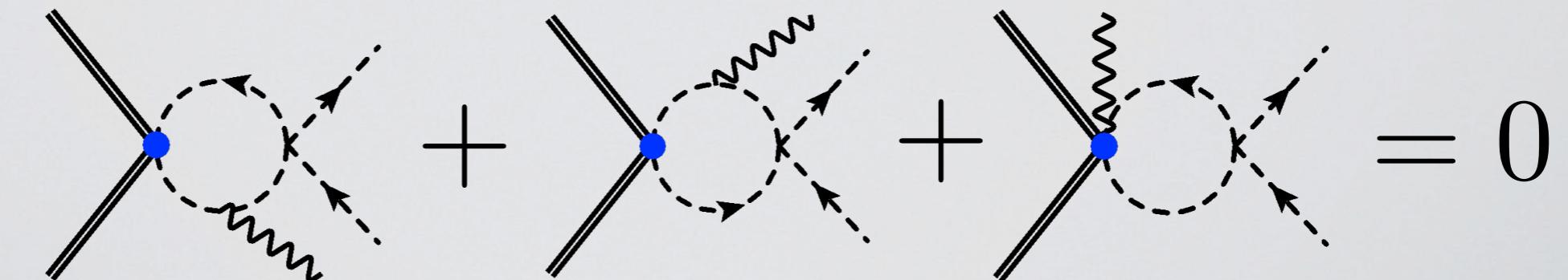
Solve from $E = \Lambda$ to $E = m_{\text{weak}}$



Gauge Interactions



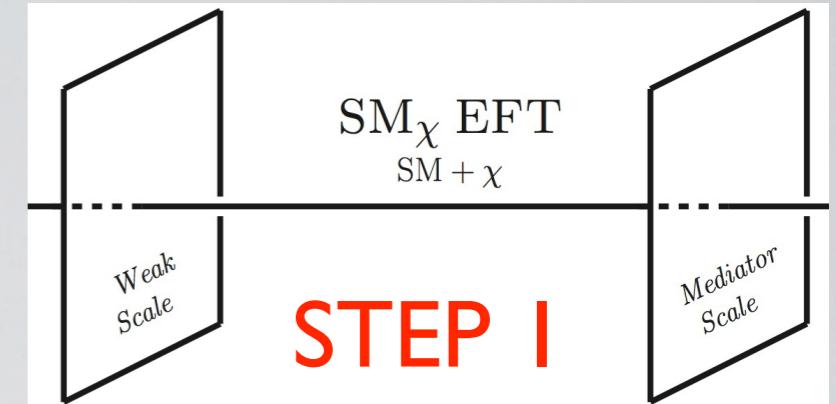
Higgs Self-Interactions



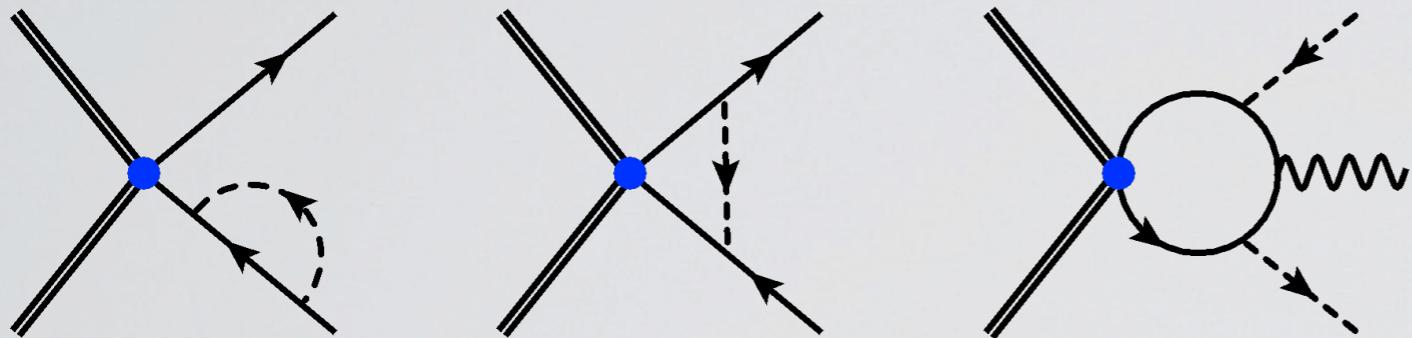
RGE – Fermion Singlet

$$\frac{d c_{\text{SM}\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{SM}\chi} c_{\text{SM}\chi}$$

Solve from $E = \Lambda$ to $E = m_{\text{weak}}$



Yukawa Interactions



- Diagonal renormalization different for each operator
- Operator Mixing

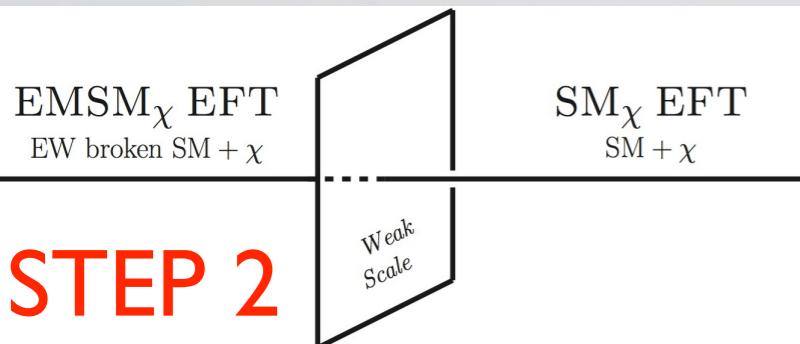
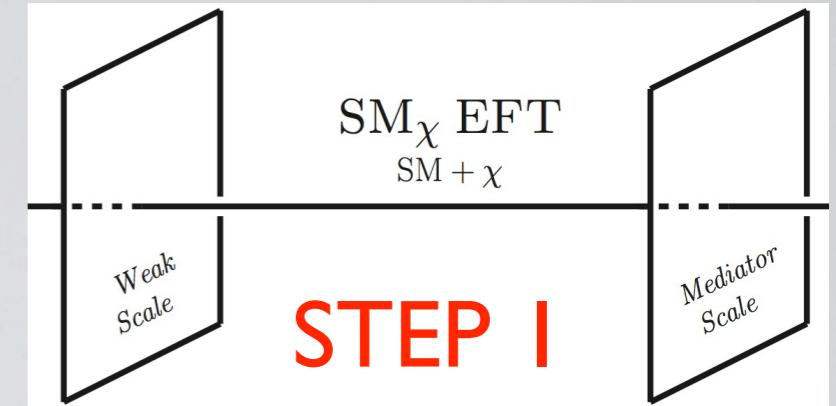
Inducing a Redundant Operator

$$\propto \frac{g'}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^\mu \chi \partial^\nu B_{\nu\mu} \rightarrow -\frac{g'^2}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \Gamma^\mu \chi J_\mu^{(Y)}$$

RGE – Fermion Singlet

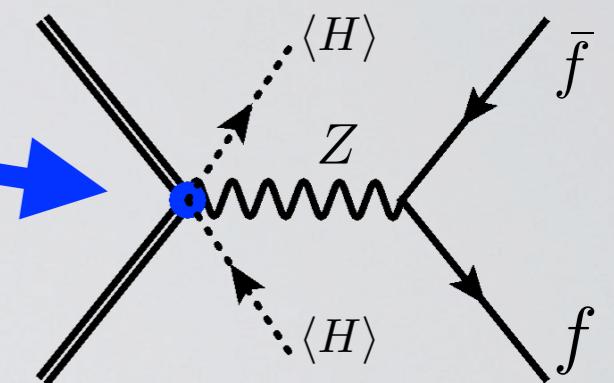
$$\frac{d c_{\text{SM}_\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{SM}_\chi} c_{\text{SM}_\chi}$$

Solve from $E = \Lambda$ to $E = m_{\text{weak}}$



$$c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi} = c_{\text{SM}_\chi} + \delta_m$$

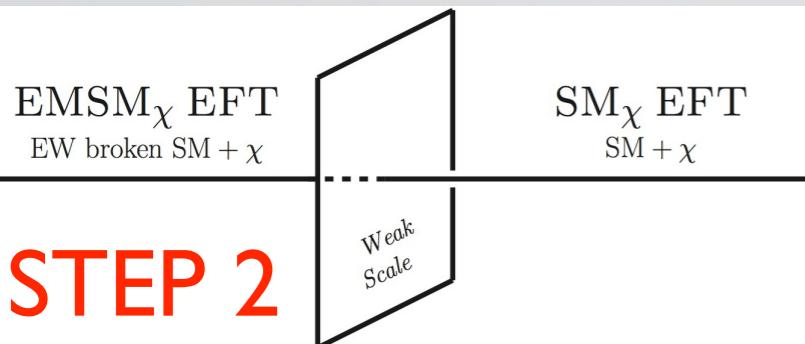
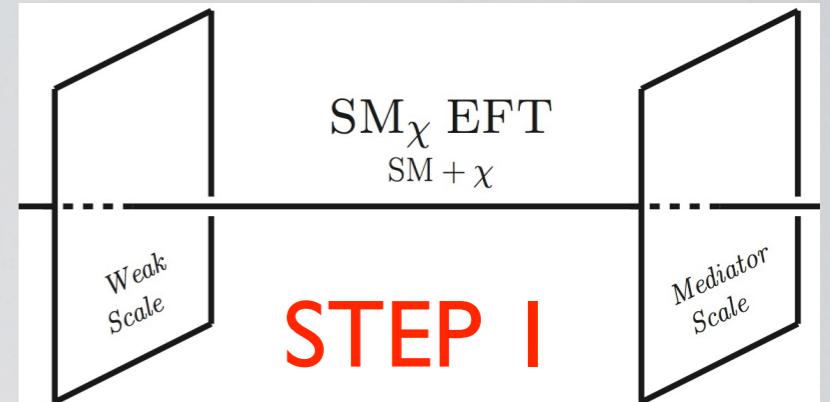
Matching the two EFTs at weak scale



RGE – Fermion Singlet

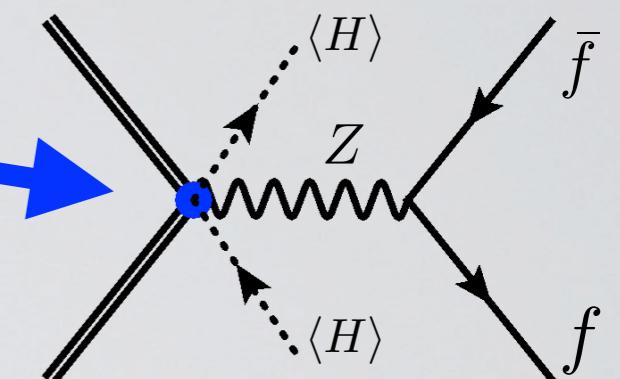
$$\frac{d c_{\text{SM}_\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{SM}_\chi} c_{\text{SM}_\chi}$$

Solve from $E = \Lambda$ to $E = m_{\text{weak}}$



Matching the two EFTs at weak scale

$$c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi} = c_{\text{SM}_\chi} + \delta_m$$

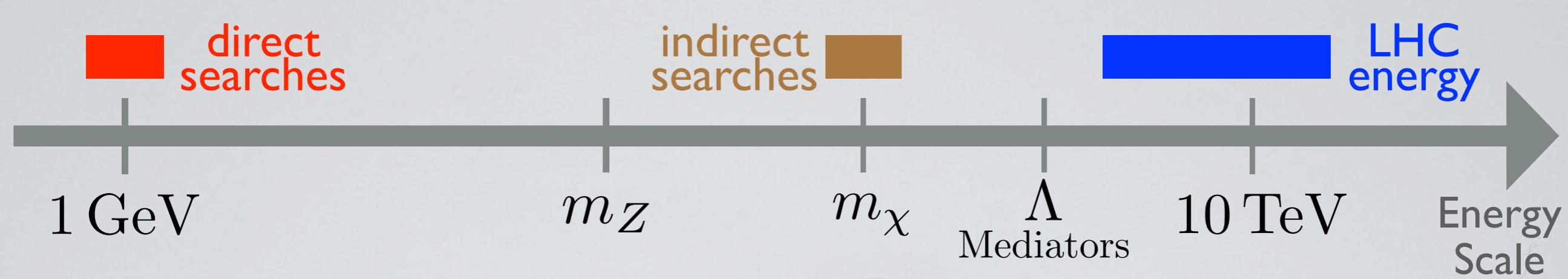


$$\frac{d c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{EMSM}_\chi} c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi}$$

Solve from $E = m_{\text{weak}}$ to $E = 1 \text{ GeV}$



RGE for Fermion Singlet



Mediator and Nuclear
Scales Connected

- applicable to UV complete models of fermion singlet
- bound effective couplings in a model independent fashion

Plan for Today's Talk

Singlet Fermion WIMP

Application to Direct Searches

Conclusions and Outlook

Spin-Independent DD

Coherent WIMP-Nucleus Scattering

$$\sigma_{\text{SI}} = \frac{m_\chi^2 m_N^2}{(m_\chi + m_N)^2 \pi} |Z f_p + (A - Z) f_n|^2$$

Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

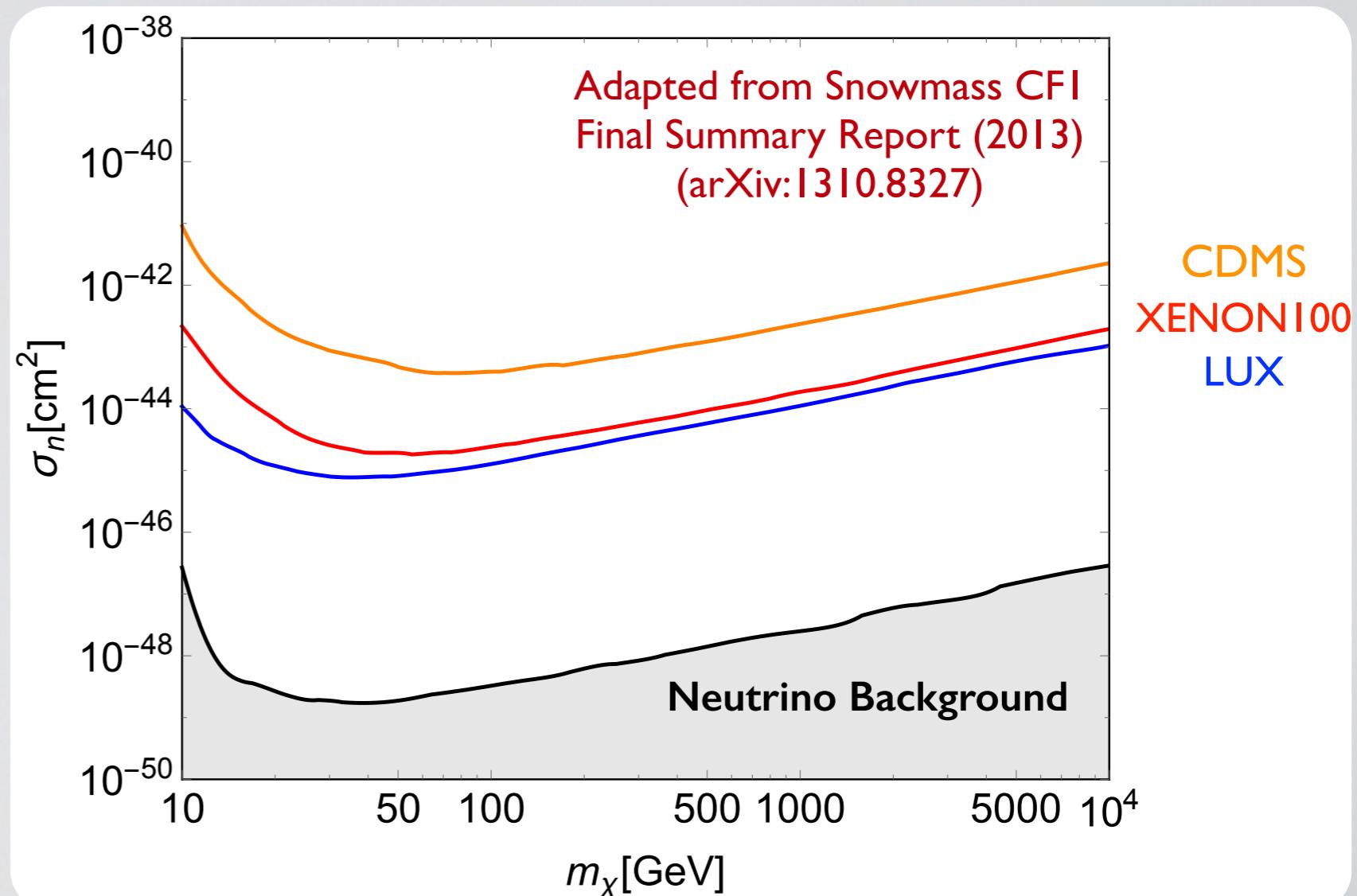
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Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

Experimental Limits



Spin-Independent DD

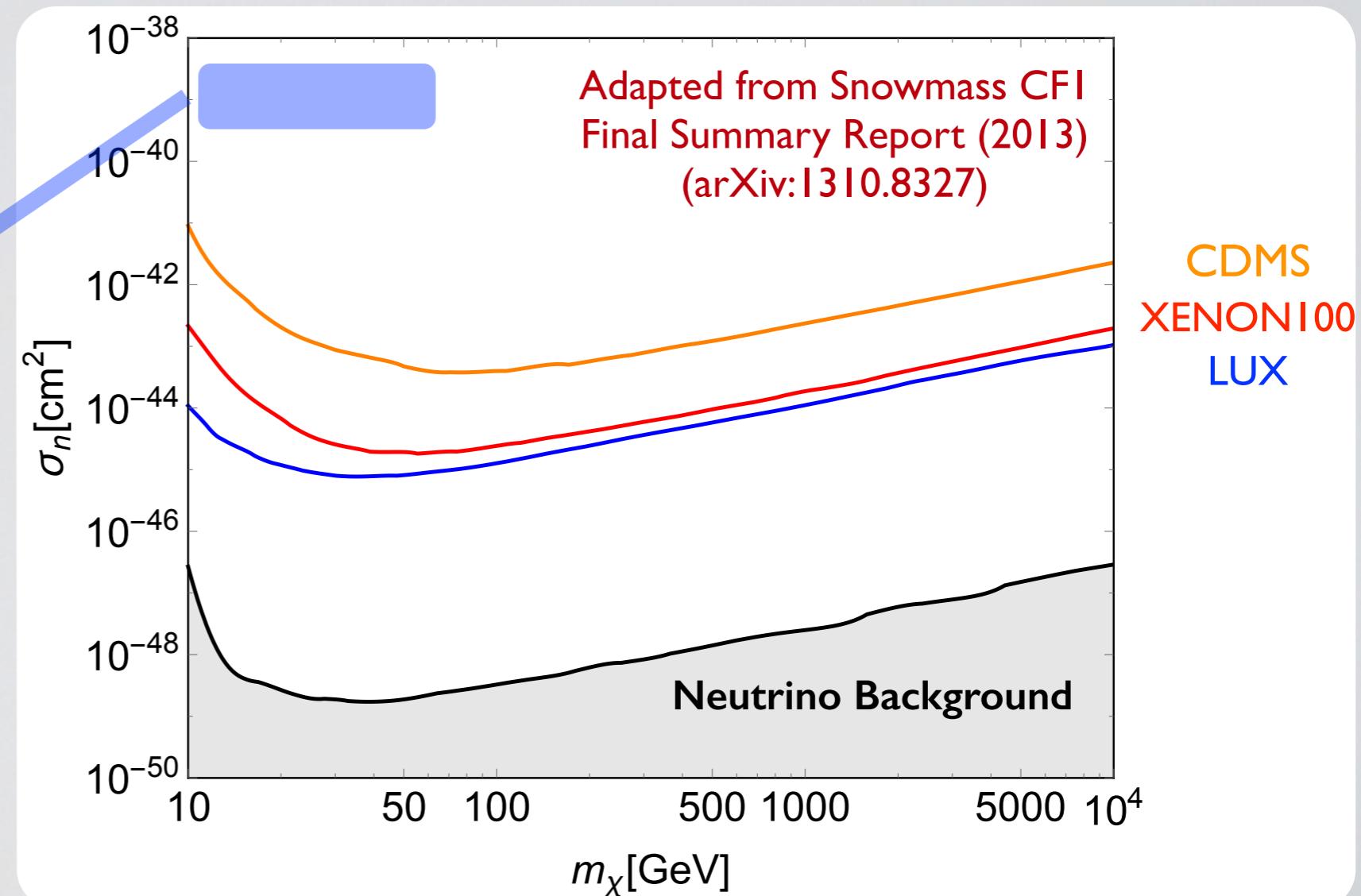
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Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

Experimental Limits

SU(2) doublet
(e.g. 4th generation neutrino) excluded



Spin-Independent DD

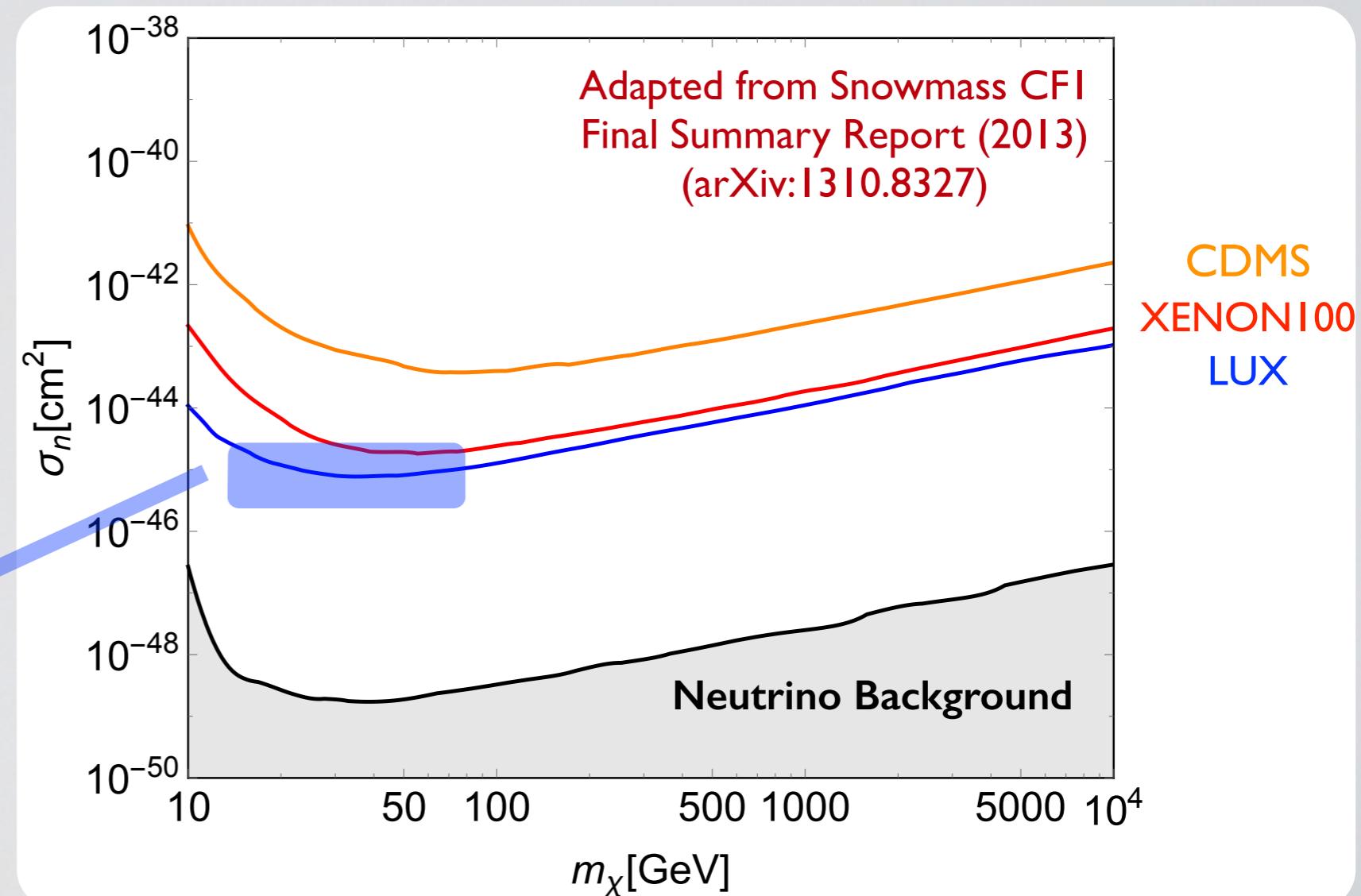
Coherent WIMP-Nucleus Scattering

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Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

Experimental Limits

currently probing
scattering mediated
by the Higgs boson



Spin-Independent DD

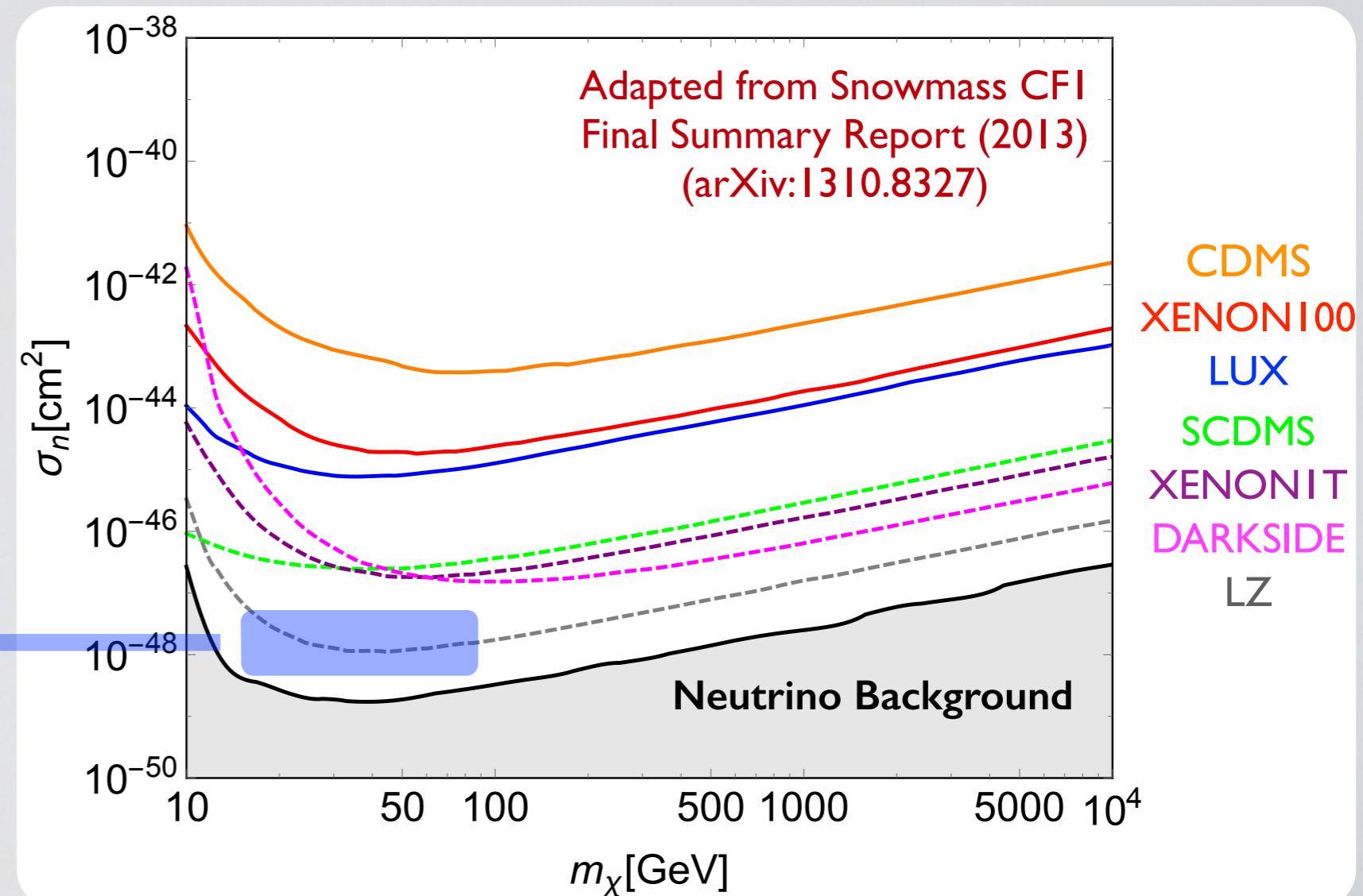
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Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

Experimental Limits

significant
improvement in
the near future
(5 years)



Spin-Independent DD

Coherent WIMP-Nucleus Scattering

$$\sigma_{\text{SI}} = \frac{m_\chi^2 m_N^2}{(m_\chi + m_N)^2 \pi} |Z f_p + (A - Z) f_n|^2$$

Goodman and Witten, PRD 31 (1985)

Fermion Singlet - Dim. 6

$$\mathcal{L}_{DD}^{\text{eff}} = \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left(\frac{c_V^u}{\Lambda^2} \bar{u} \gamma_\mu u + \frac{c_V^d}{\Lambda^2} \bar{d} \gamma_\mu d \right) \Big|_{\text{nuclear}}$$

$$f_p = \frac{2c_V^u + c_V^d}{\Lambda^2}$$

$$f_n = \frac{c_V^u + 2c_V^d}{\Lambda^2}$$

Spin-Independent DD

Coherent WIMP-Nucleus Scattering

$$\sigma_{\text{SI}} = \frac{m_\chi^2 m_N^2}{(m_\chi + m_N)^2 \pi} |Z f_p + (A - Z) f_n|^2$$

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$$f_p = \frac{2c_V^u + c_V^d}{\Lambda^2} \quad f_n = \frac{c_V^u + 2c_V^d}{\Lambda^2}$$

In what follows

Consider specific choice
Wilson coefficients at Λ



Constrain parameter space
via direct detection bounds

D5 and D7 Operators

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{D5}} = \frac{c_{\text{D5}}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu d^i \right]$$

Large SI cross section for D5

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{D7}} = \frac{c_{\text{D7}}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 d^i \right]$$

SD and q^2 suppressed for D7

Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ

D5 and D7 Operators

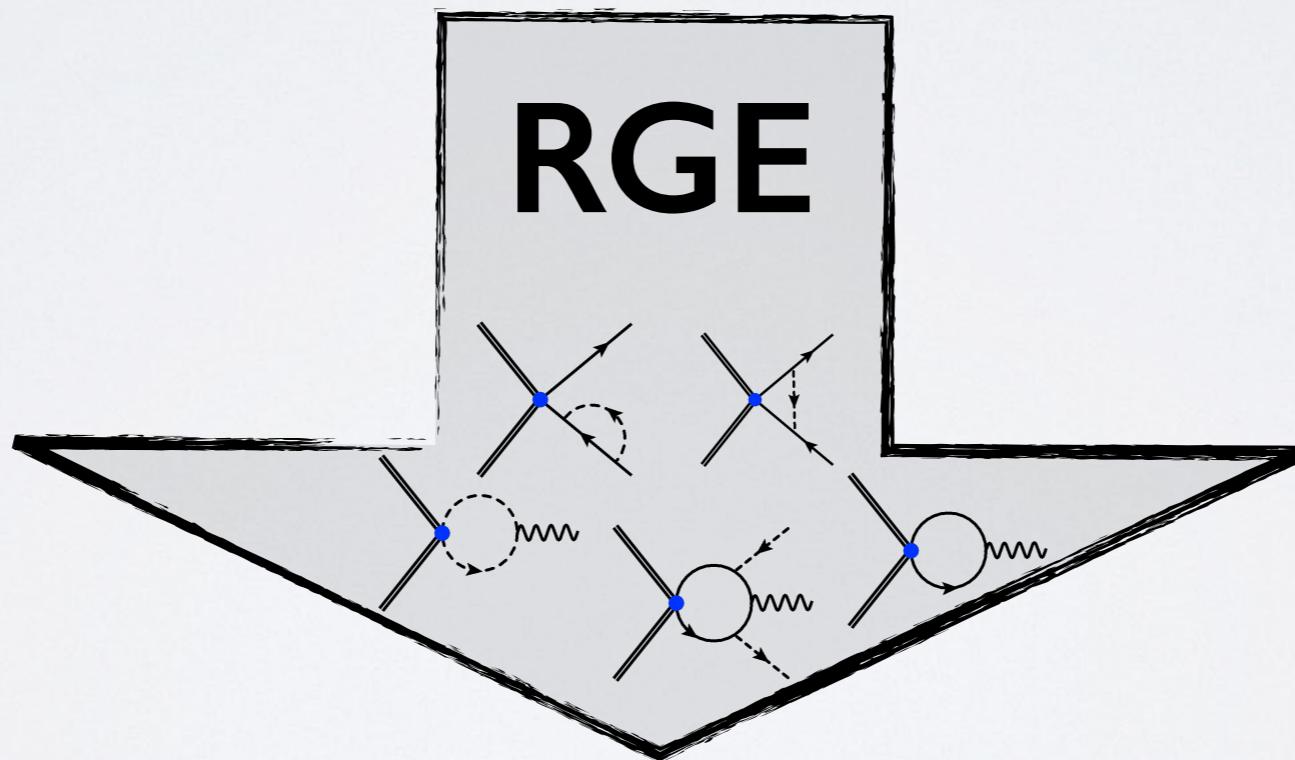
$$\mathcal{L}_{D5} = \frac{c_{D5}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu d^i \right]$$

Large SI cross section for D5

$$\mathcal{L}_{D7} = \frac{c_{D7}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 d^i \right]$$

SD and q^2 suppressed for D7

Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ



D5 and D7 mix onto each other

D5 and D7 Operators

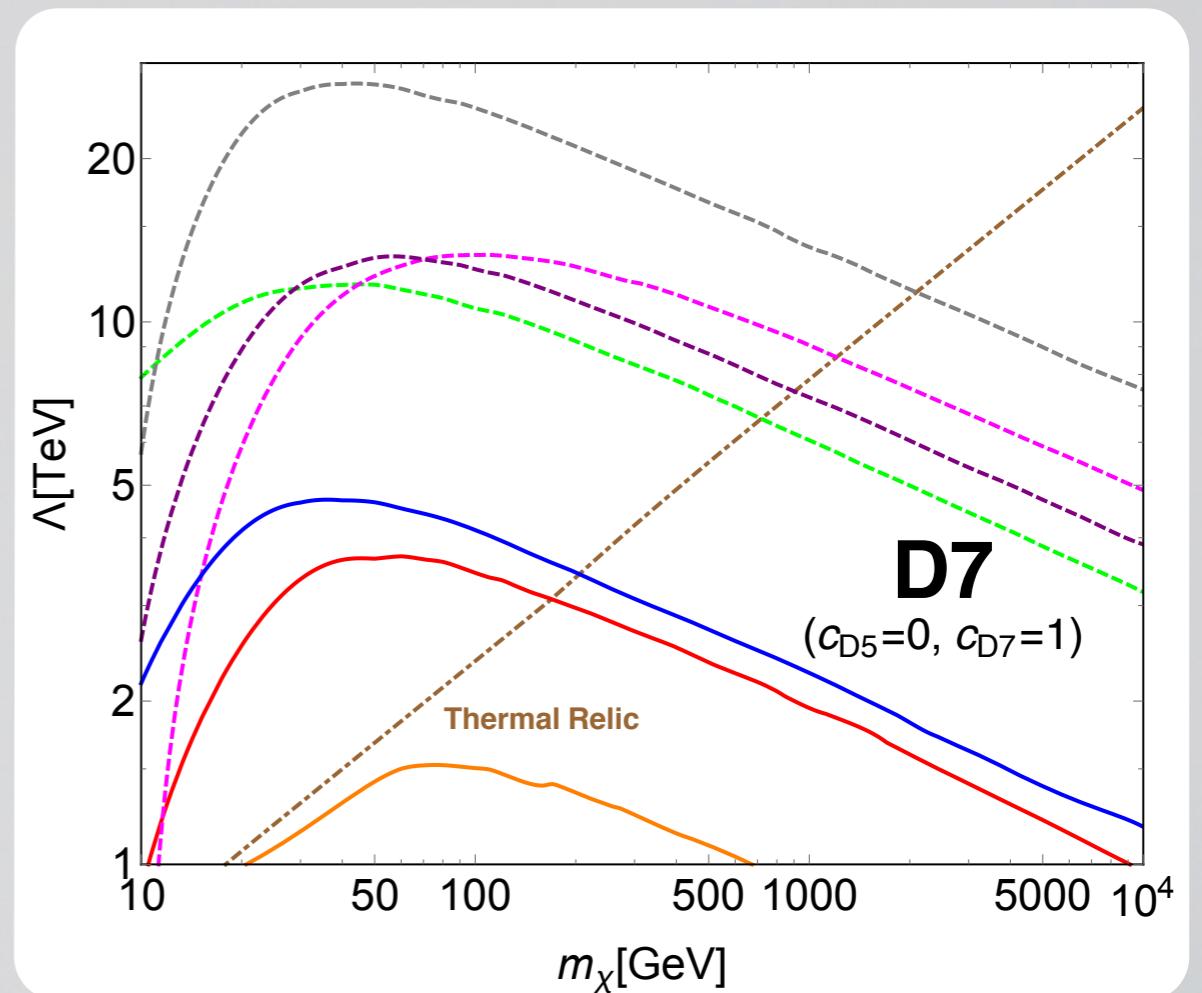
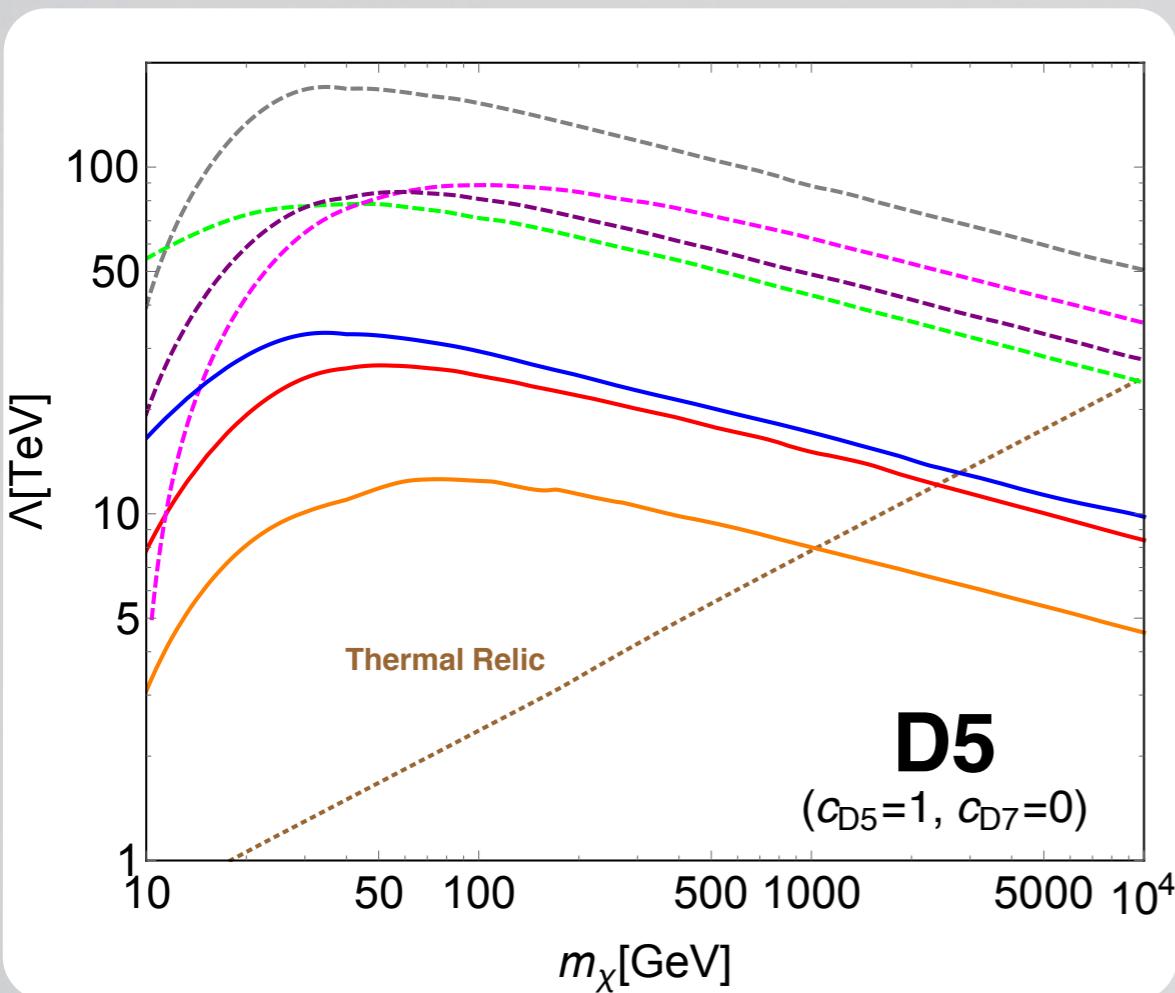
$$\mathcal{L}_{D5} = \frac{c_{D5}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu d^i \right]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{D7} = \frac{c_{D7}}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left[\sum_i \bar{u^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 u^i + \sum_i \bar{d^i} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 d^i \right]$$

Large SI cross section for D5

SD and q^2 suppressed for D7

Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ



D5 and D7 Operators

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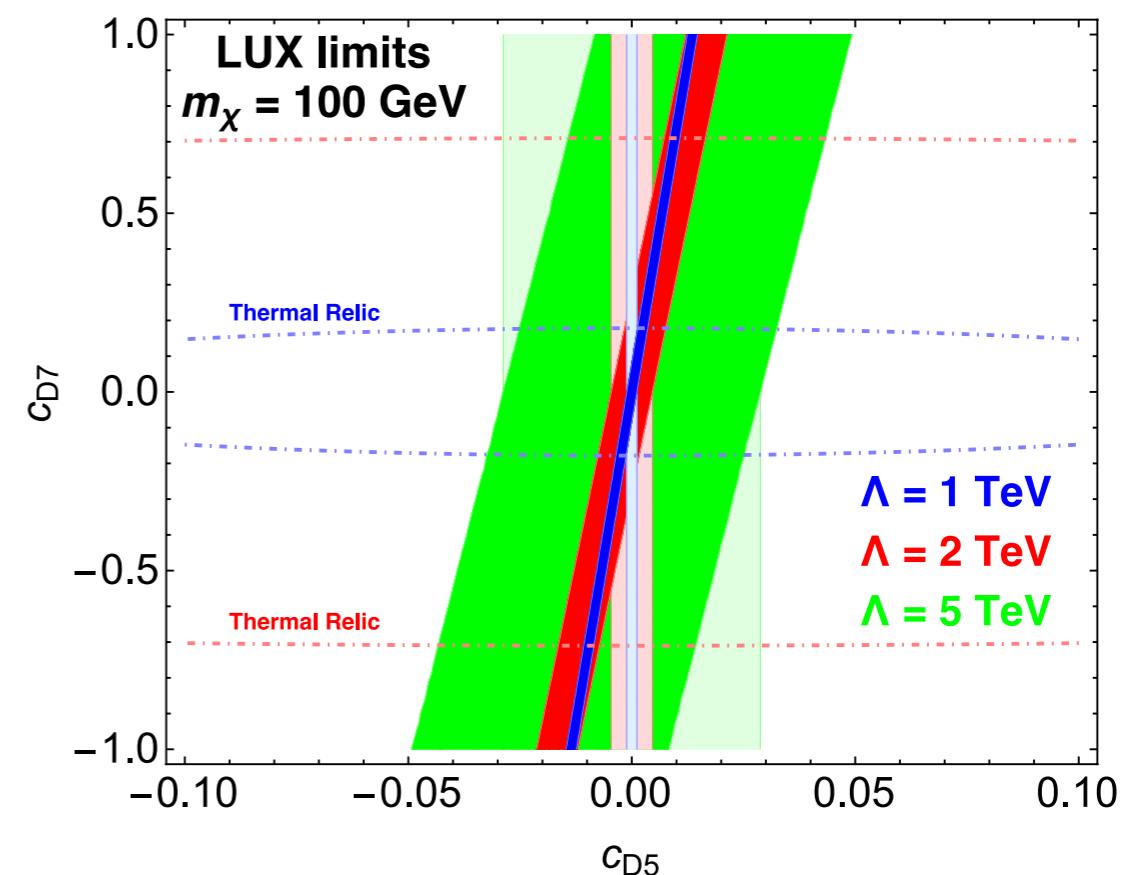
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SD and q^2 suppressed for D7

Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ

Generic UV complete
model can generate
both D5 and D7



DM and Heavy Quarks

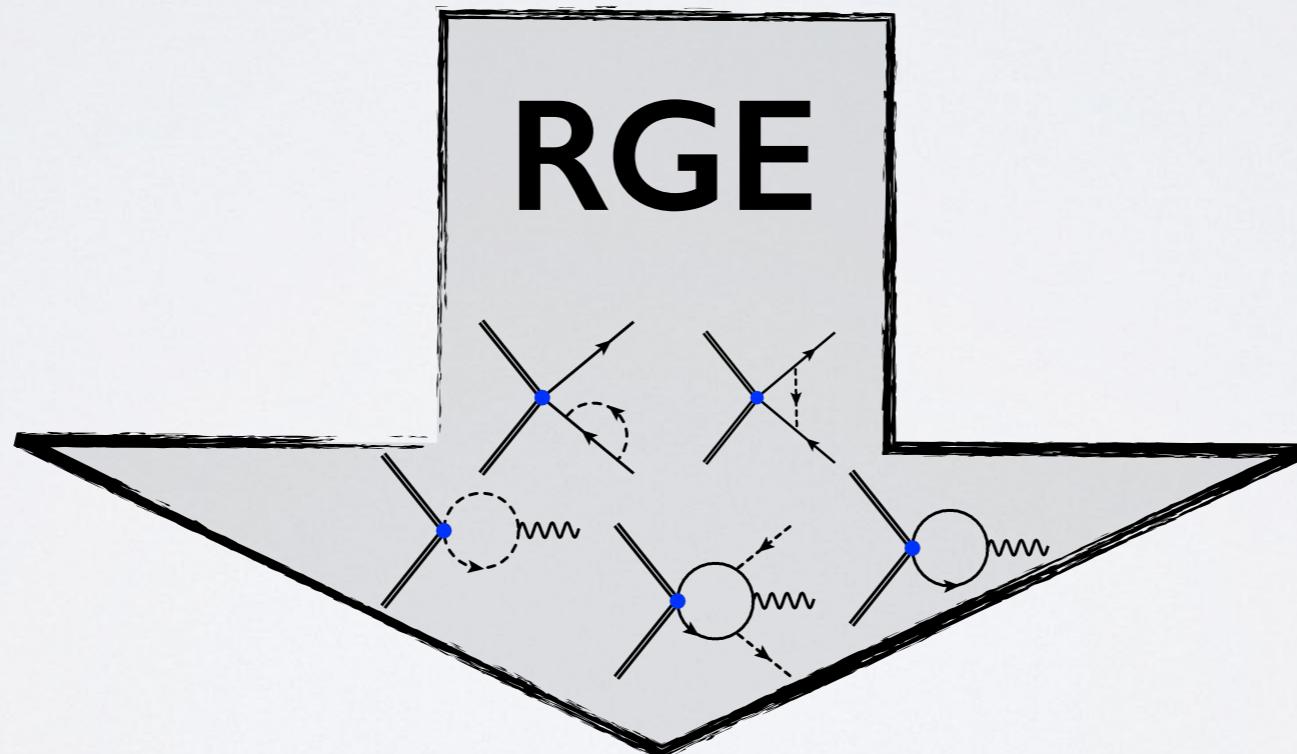
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{HQ}} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \left(c_Q \overline{q_L^3} \gamma_\mu q_L^3 + c_U \overline{u_R^3} \gamma_\mu u_R^3 + c_D \overline{d_R^3} \gamma_\mu d_R^3 \right)$$

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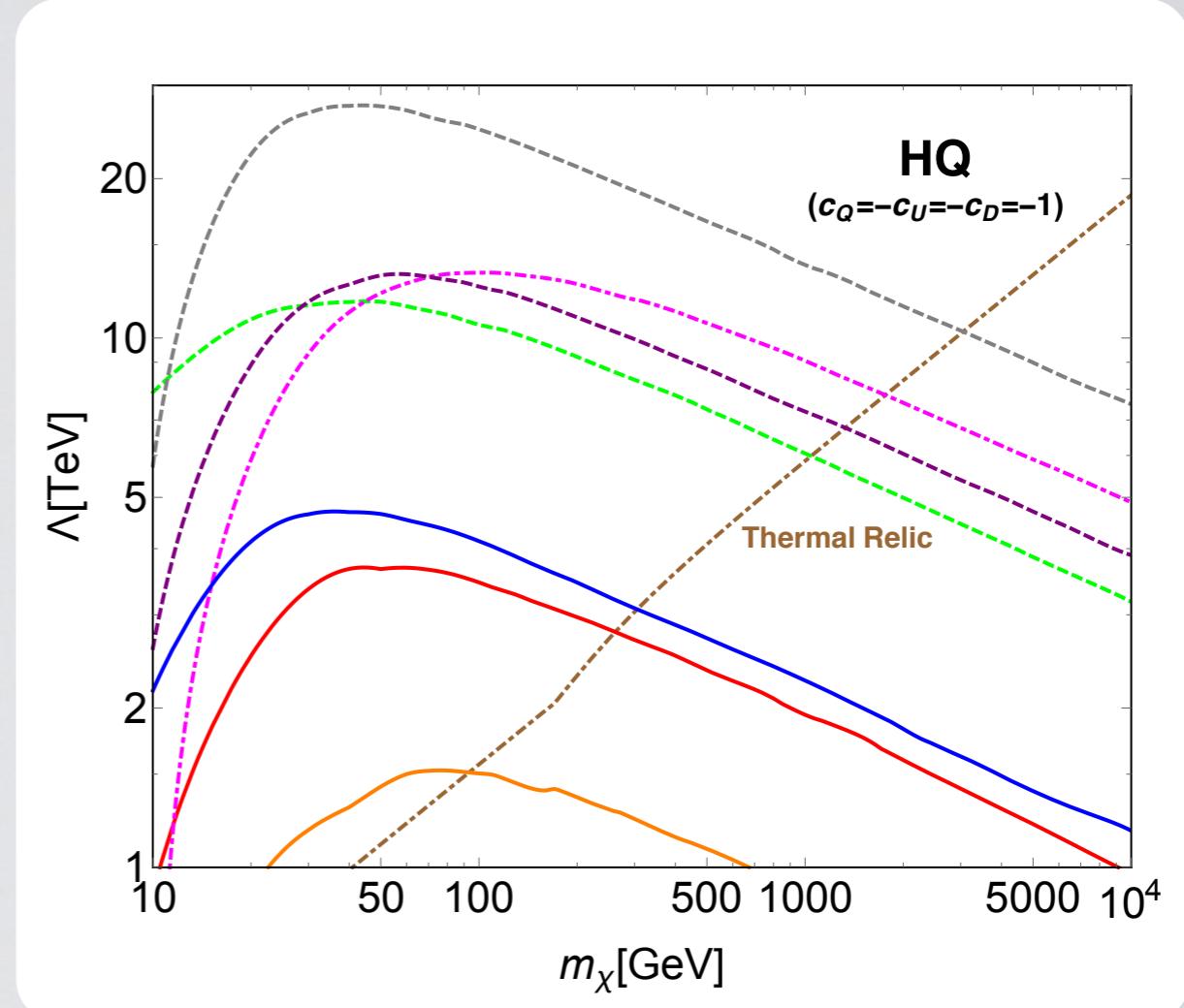
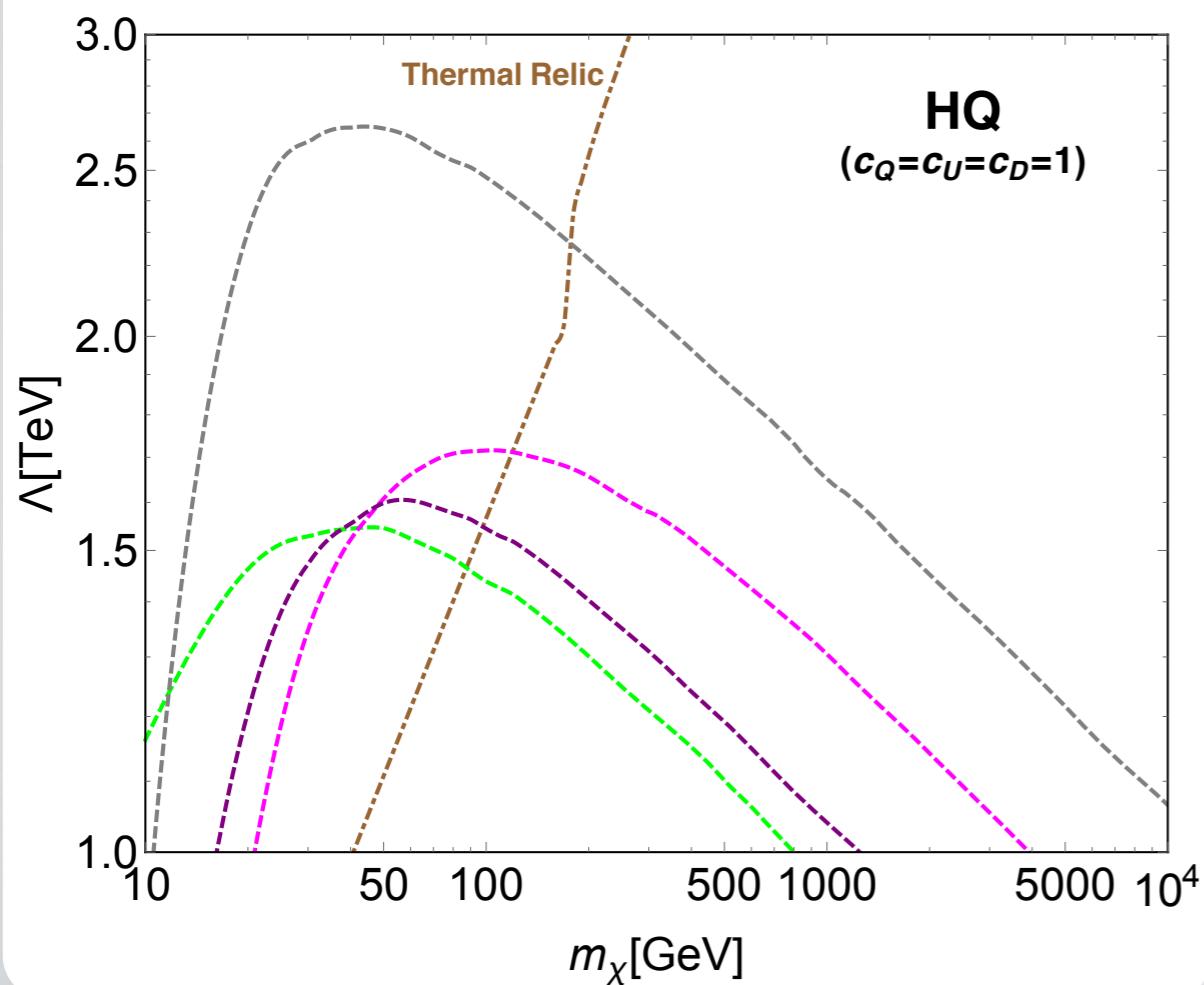


Operators with HQ mix onto D5 with light quarks

DM and Heavy Quarks

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Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ



Leptophilic DM

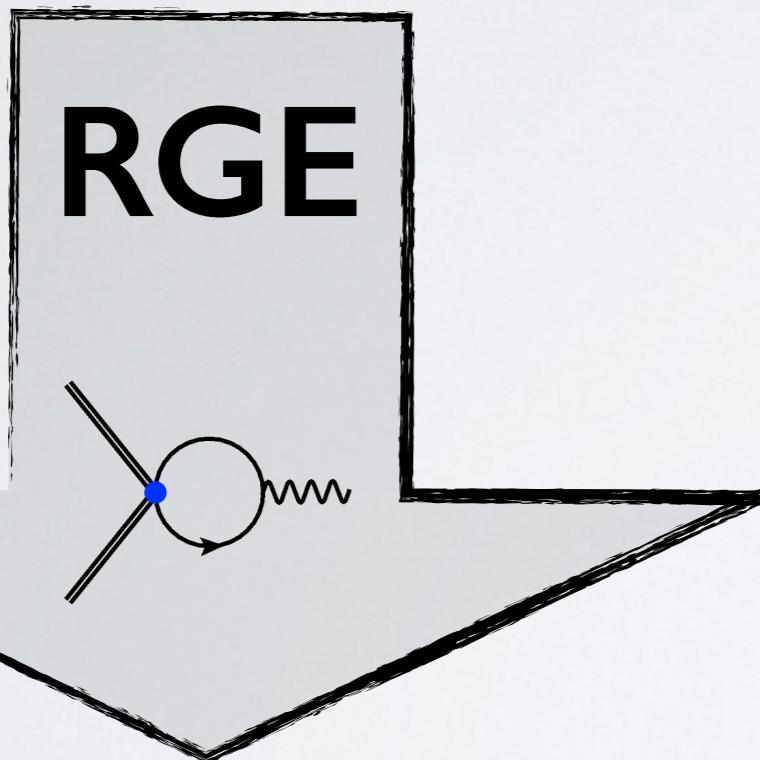
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Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ

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Operators defined at the mediator scale Λ

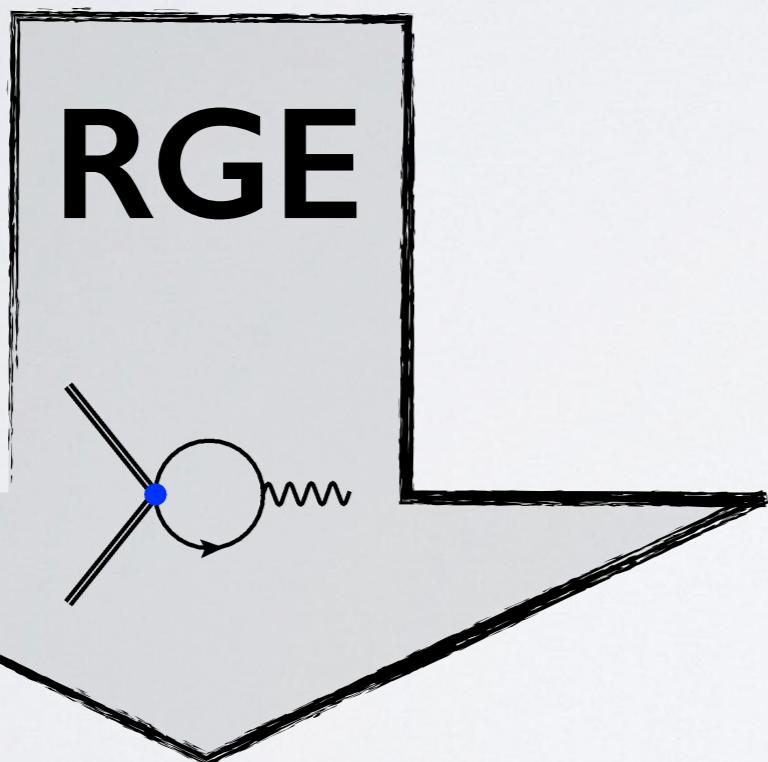


Operators with HQ mix onto
D5 with light quarks

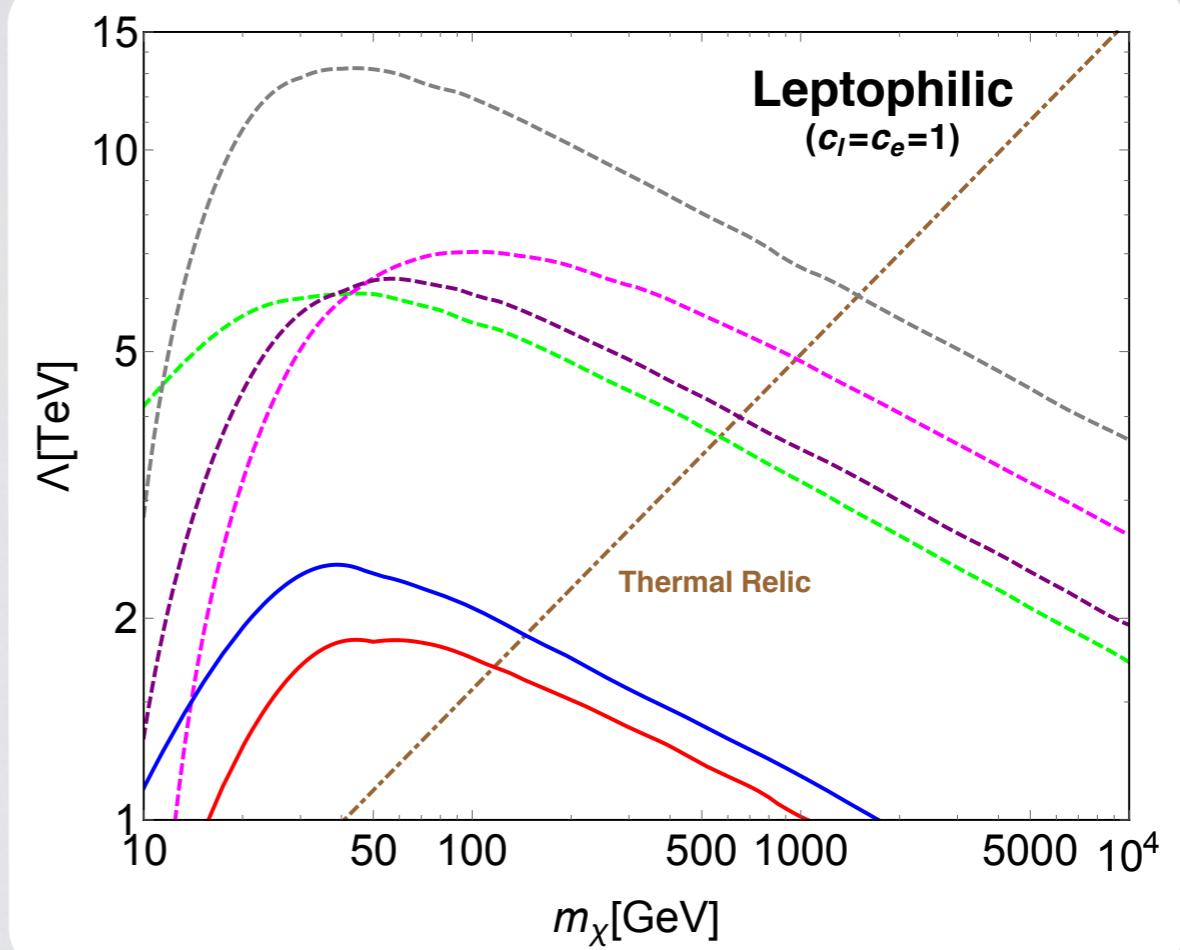
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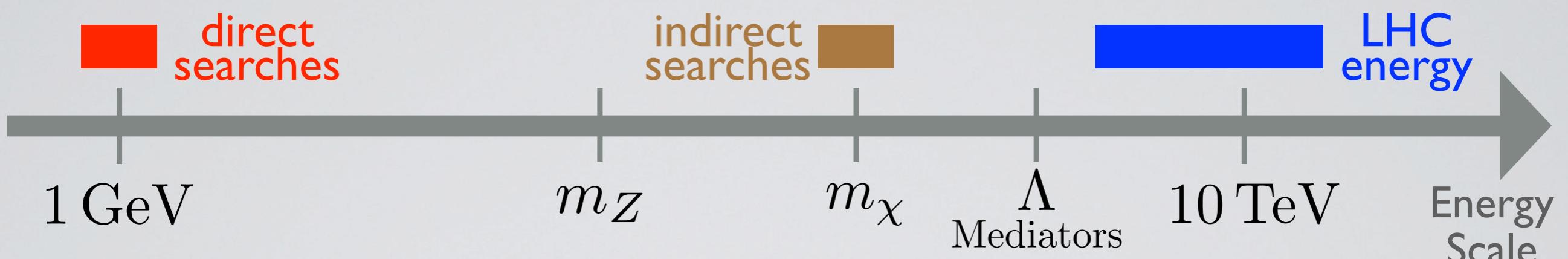
Plan for Today's Talk

Singlet Fermion WIMP

Application to Direct Searches

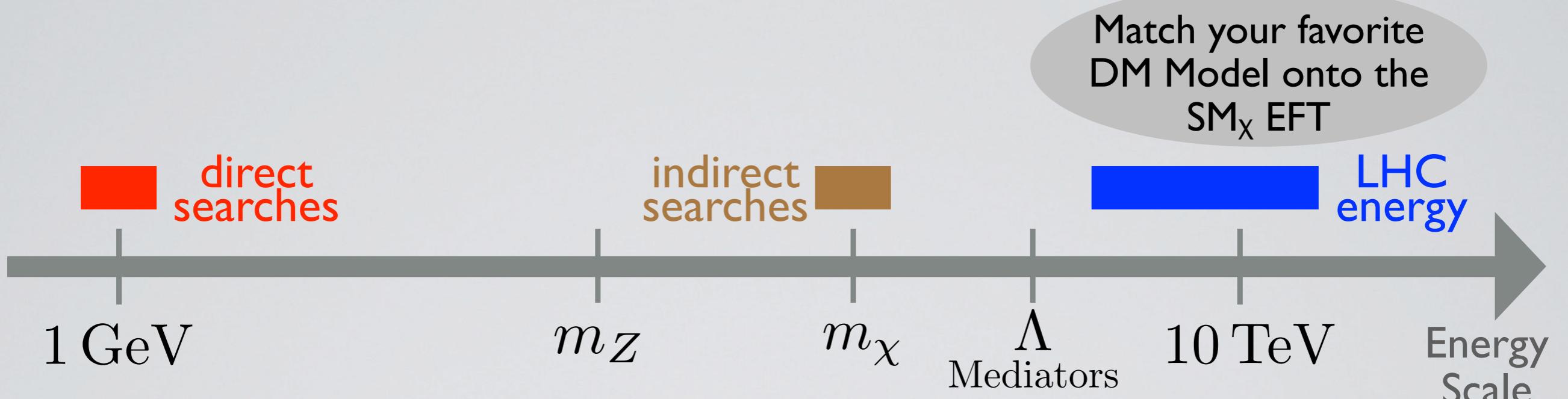
Conclusions and Outlook

Conclusions



FD and Procura, to appear in JHEP (arXiv:1411.3342)

Conclusions



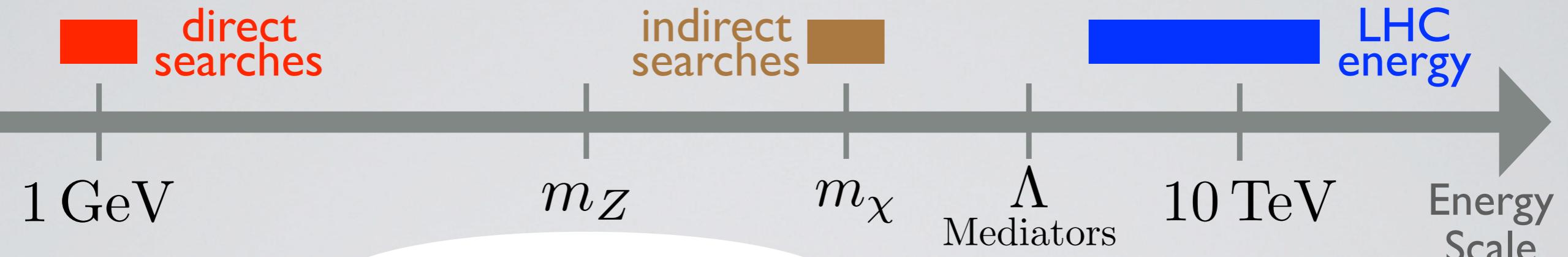
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Conclusions

$$\frac{d c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{EMSM}_\chi} c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi}$$

$$\frac{d c_{\text{SM}_\chi}}{d \ln E} = \gamma_{\text{SM}_\chi} c_{\text{SM}_\chi}$$

Match your favorite
DM Model onto the
 SM_χ EFT



$$c_{\text{EMSM}_\chi} = c_{\text{SM}_\chi} + \delta_m$$

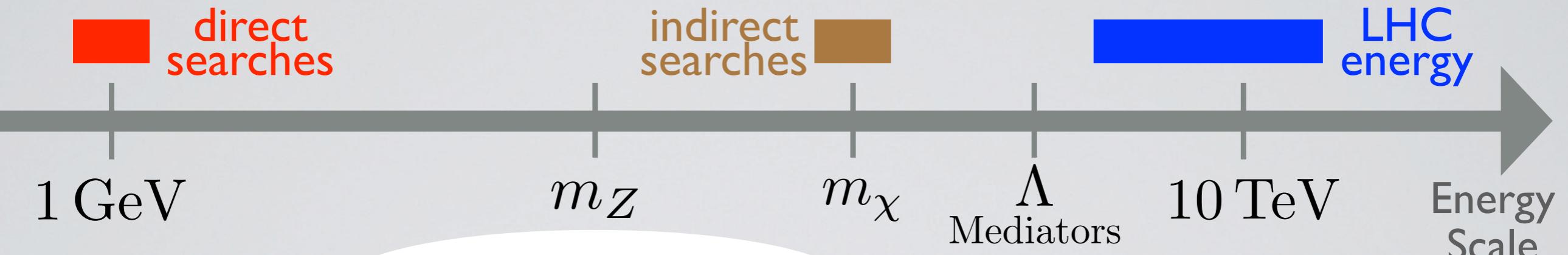
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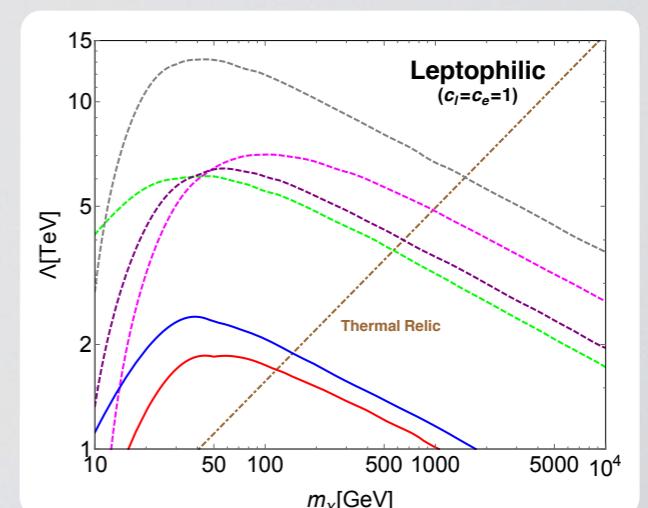
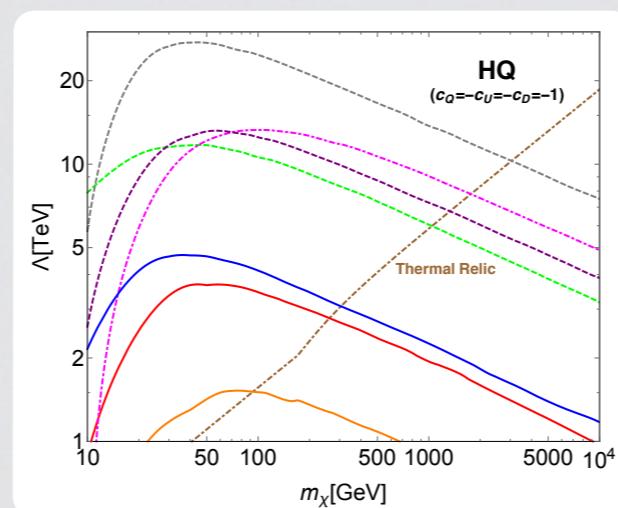
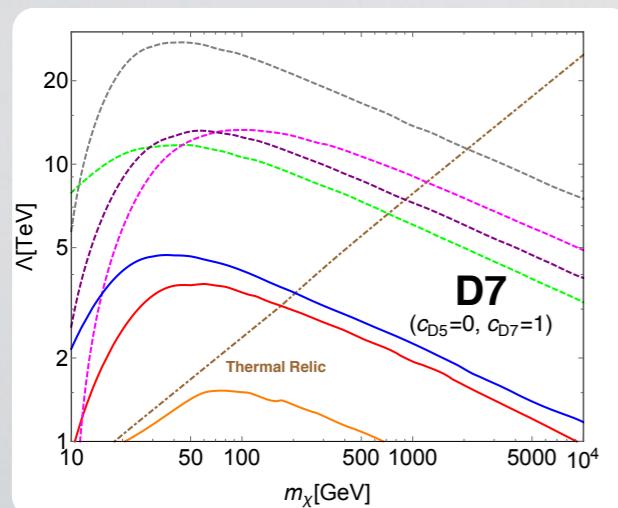
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FD and Procura, to appear in JHEP (arXiv:1411.3342)

Model-independent constraints to couplings at the scale Λ



Outlook

Pushing EFT Analysis

Singlet fermion at dim. 7:

(nice examples in: Frandsen, Haisch, Kahlhoefer, Mertsch, Schmidt-Hoberg, JCAP1210 (2012)
Haisch, Kahlhoefer, JCAP1304 (2013) Crivellin, Haisch, PRD90 (2014))

Different DM spin and/or SM quantum numbers

(with only gauge interactions: see Hill, Solon, PLB707 (2011) and PRL112 (2014))

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Apply results to Simplified Models and explore complementarity

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THANK YOU