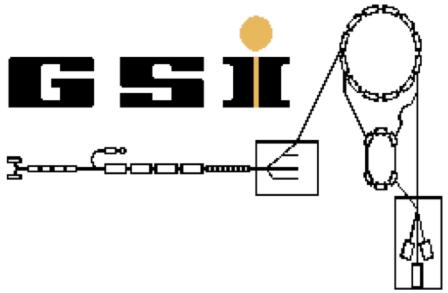
Astrophysics studies with stores exotic nuclei

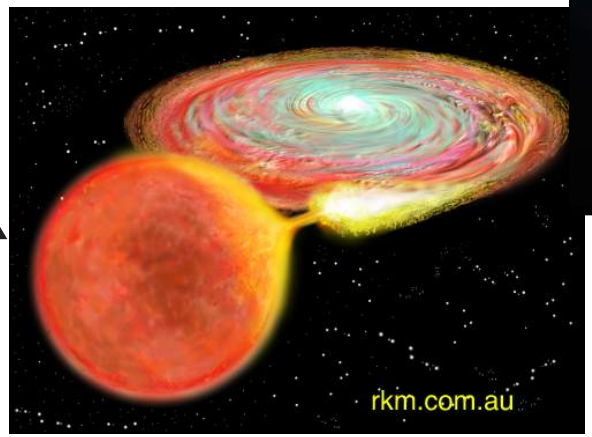
HELMHOLTZ
RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

Yuri A. Litvinov



58. International Winter Meeting on Nuclear Physics
20-24 January 2020
Bormio, Italy

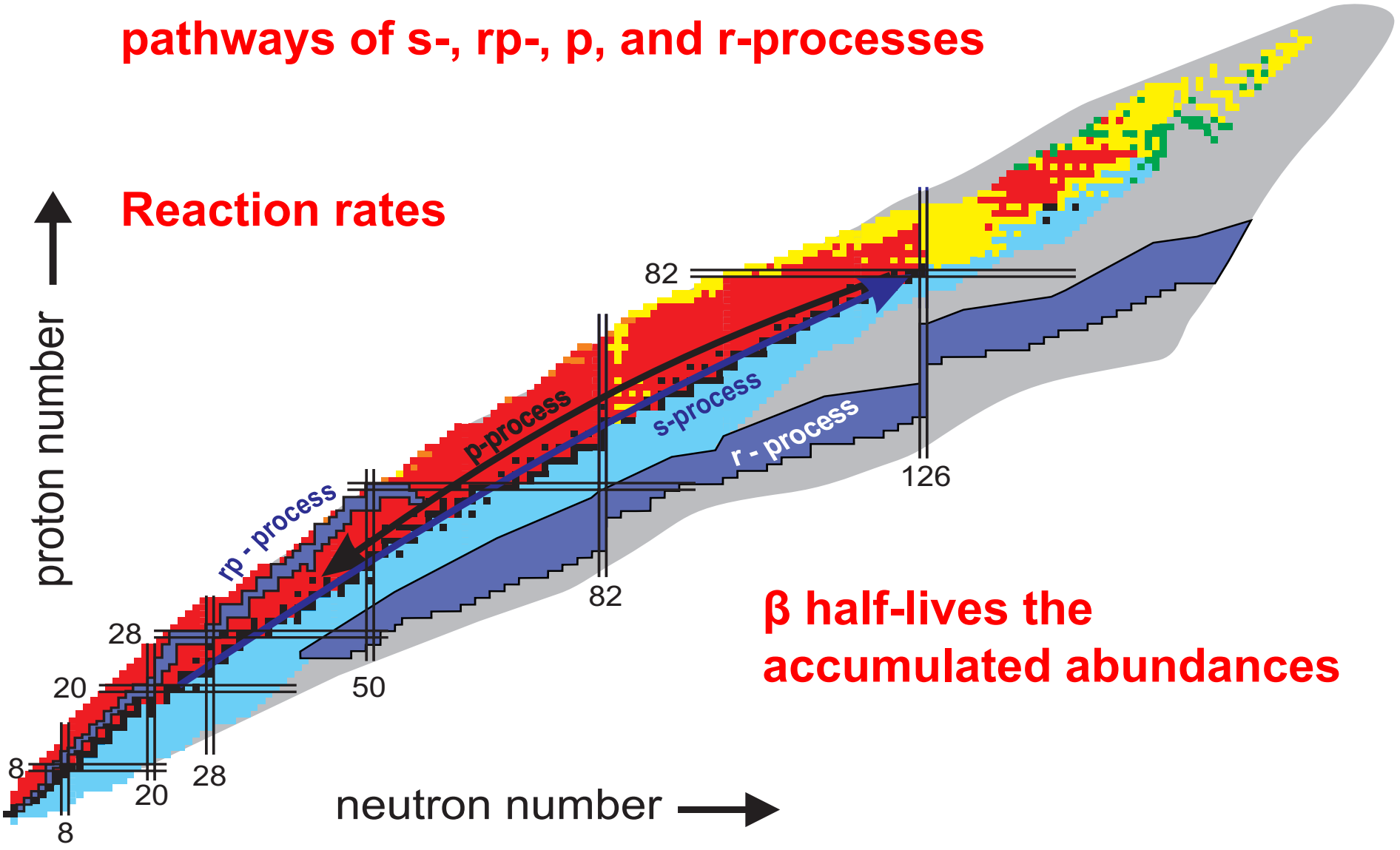
Where and how was gold cooked?



Where and how was gold cooked?

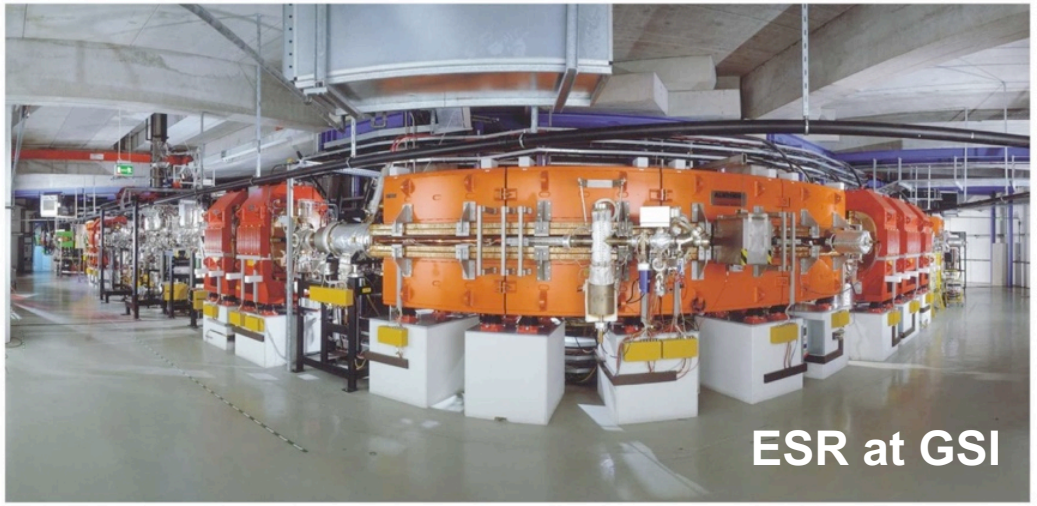
masses determine the pathways of s-, rp-, p, and r-processes

Reaction rates



β half-lives the accumulated abundances

Physics at Storage Rings



Storage rings stay for:

Single-particle sensitivity

Broad-band measurements

High atomic charge states

High resolving power

Physics with Storage Rings

Nuclear Physics

Nuclear structure through transfer reactions

Long-lived isomeric states

Atomic effects on nuclear half-lives

Half-life measurements of ^{7}Be

Nuclear effects on atomic decay rates

Exotic decay modes (NEEC/NEET, unbound states, …)

Di-electronic recombination on exotic nuclei

Purification of secondary beams from contaminants

Nuclear magnetic moments

Neutron–induced reactions

Capture reactions for p-process

….

Atomic Physics

Precision x-ray spectroscopy

Super-Critical fields

Electron-Ion collisions

Atomic lifetimes

Nuclear effects on atomic decay rates

Photoionization

Di-electronic recombination on exotic nuclei

Electron spectroscopy / electron scattering

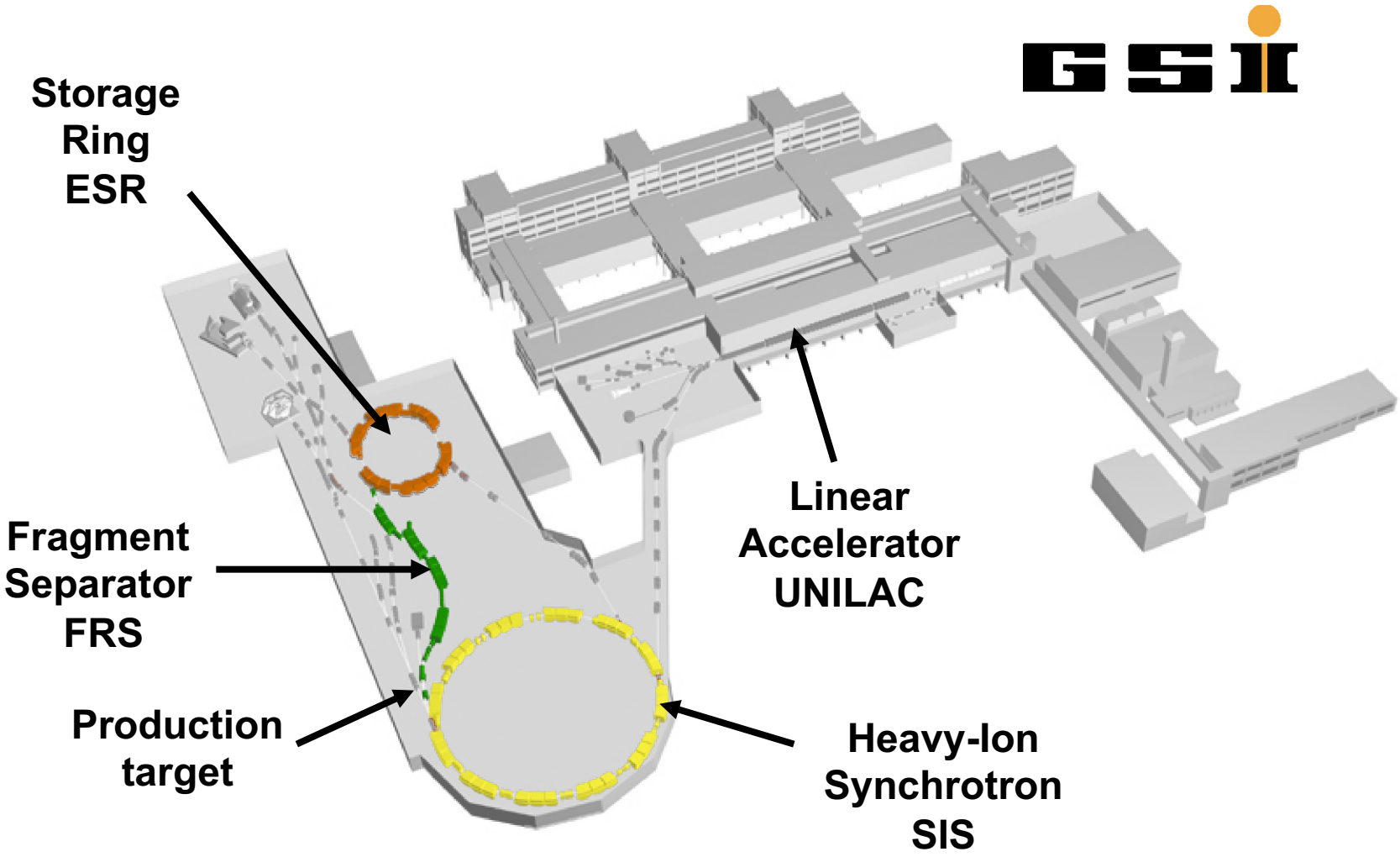
Atom/Molecule fragmentation

Ion-molecule interactions

Laser induced recombination

.....

Secondary Beams of Short-Lived Nuclei



Exotic (radioactive) nuclides in high atomic charge states stored for an extended period of time

Radioactive ion beam facilities

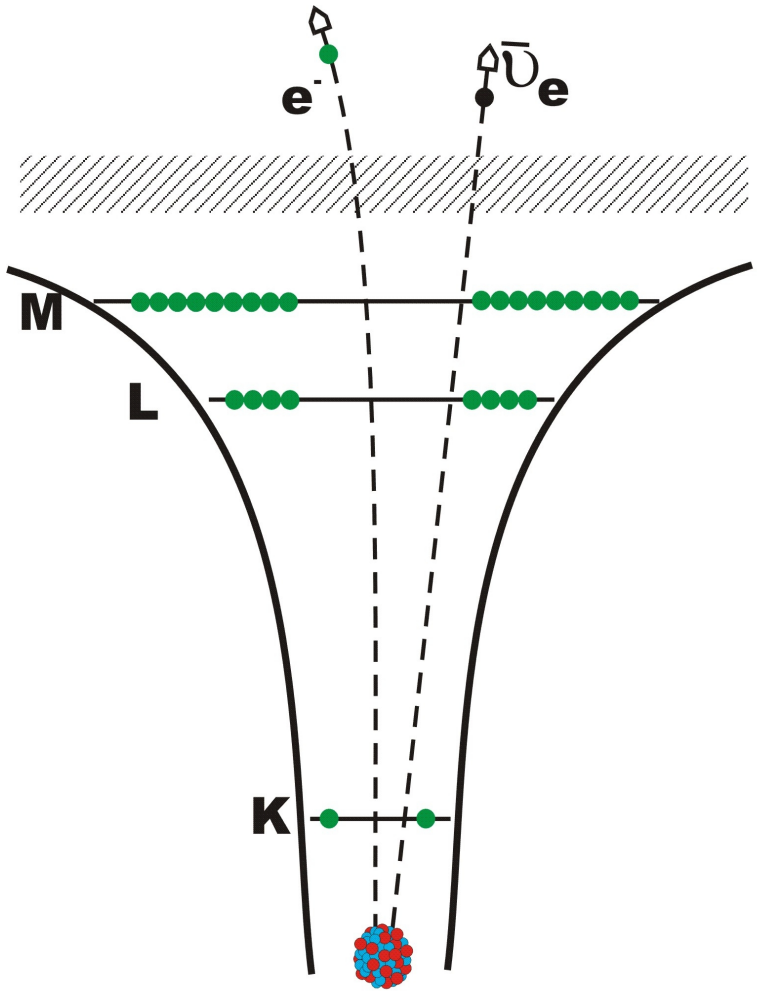
High kinetic energies

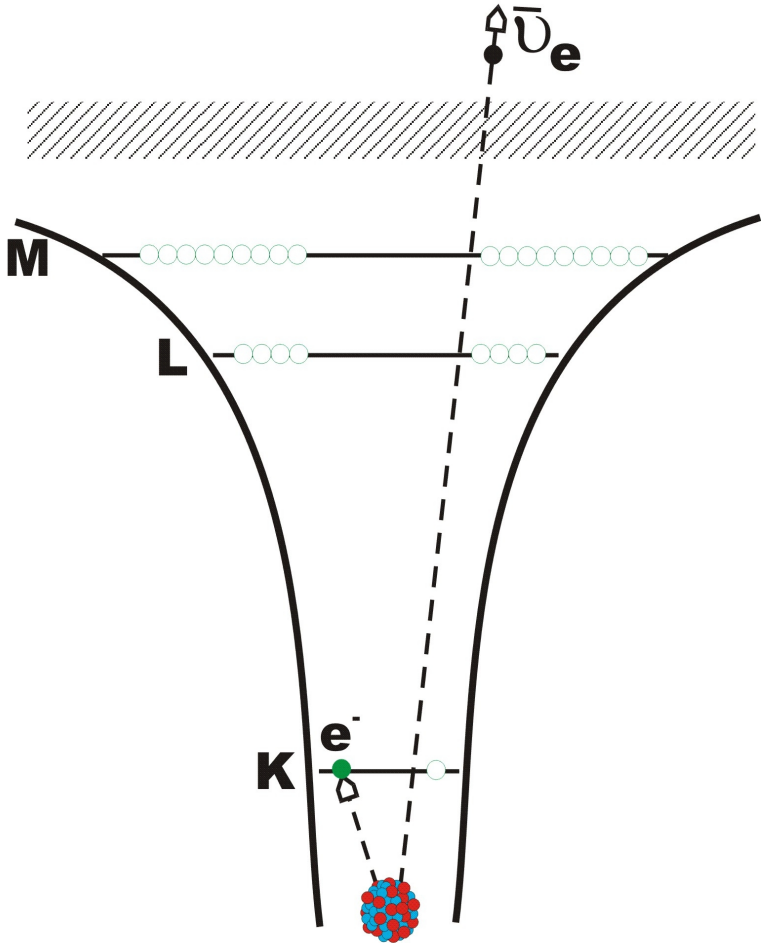
Ultra-high vacuum conditions

Paul Kienle
1931-2013

Fritz Bosch
1940-2016

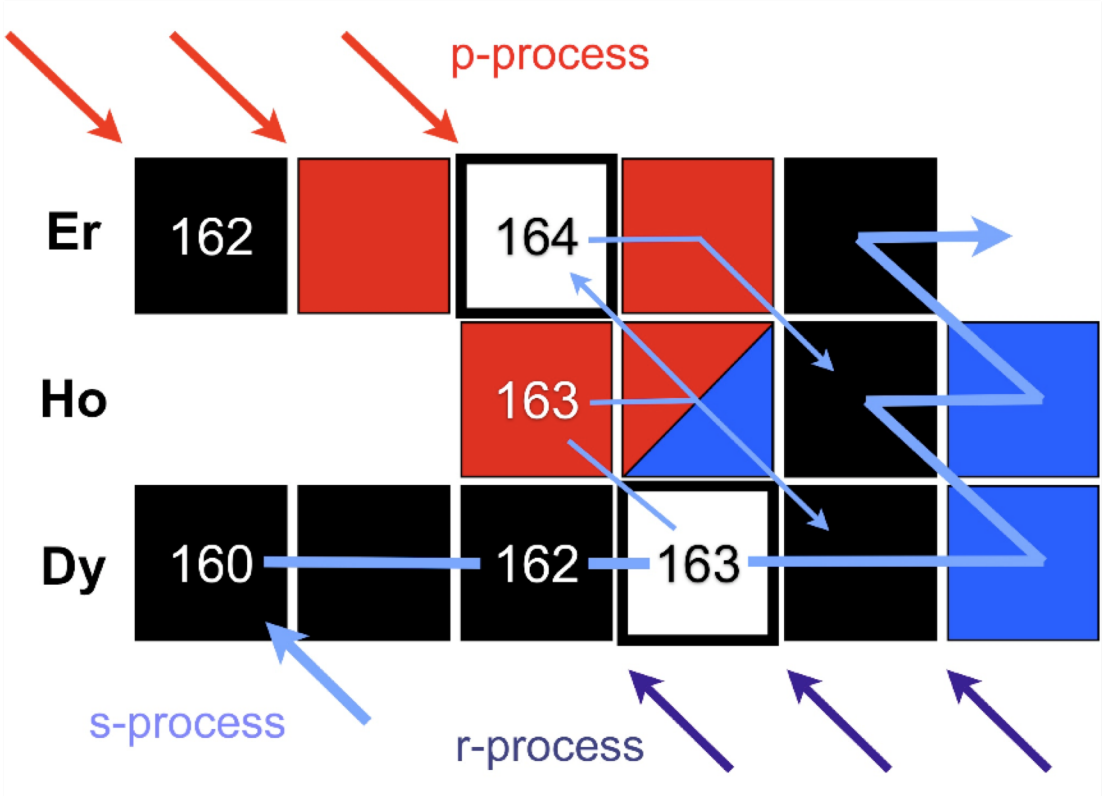
Bound-State β-decay





Bound-State β-decay of ^{163}Dy

s process: slow neutron capture and β- decay near valley of β stability at
kT = 30 keV; → high atomic charge state → bound-state β decay

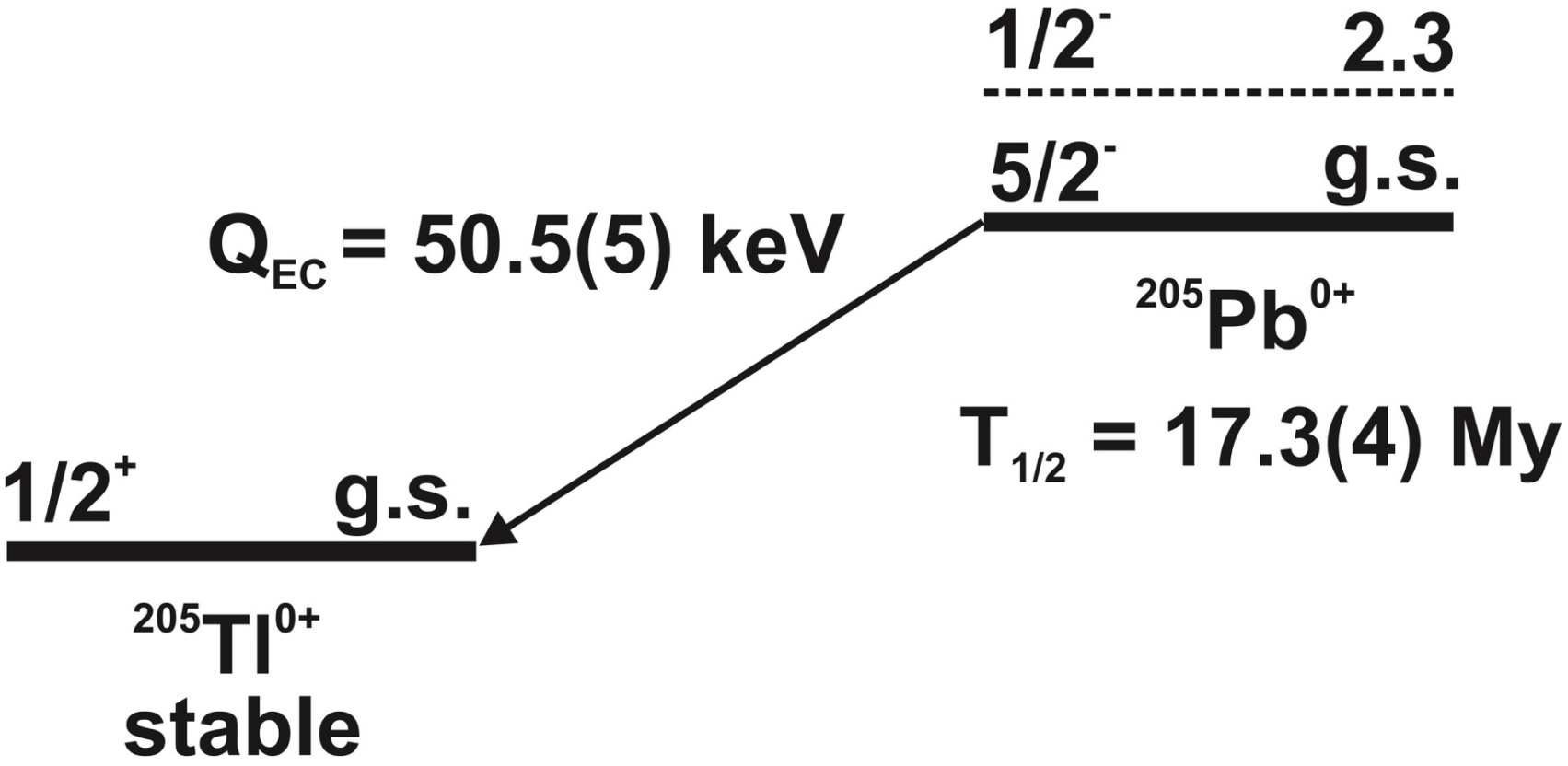


$T_{1/2}$ = 48 days

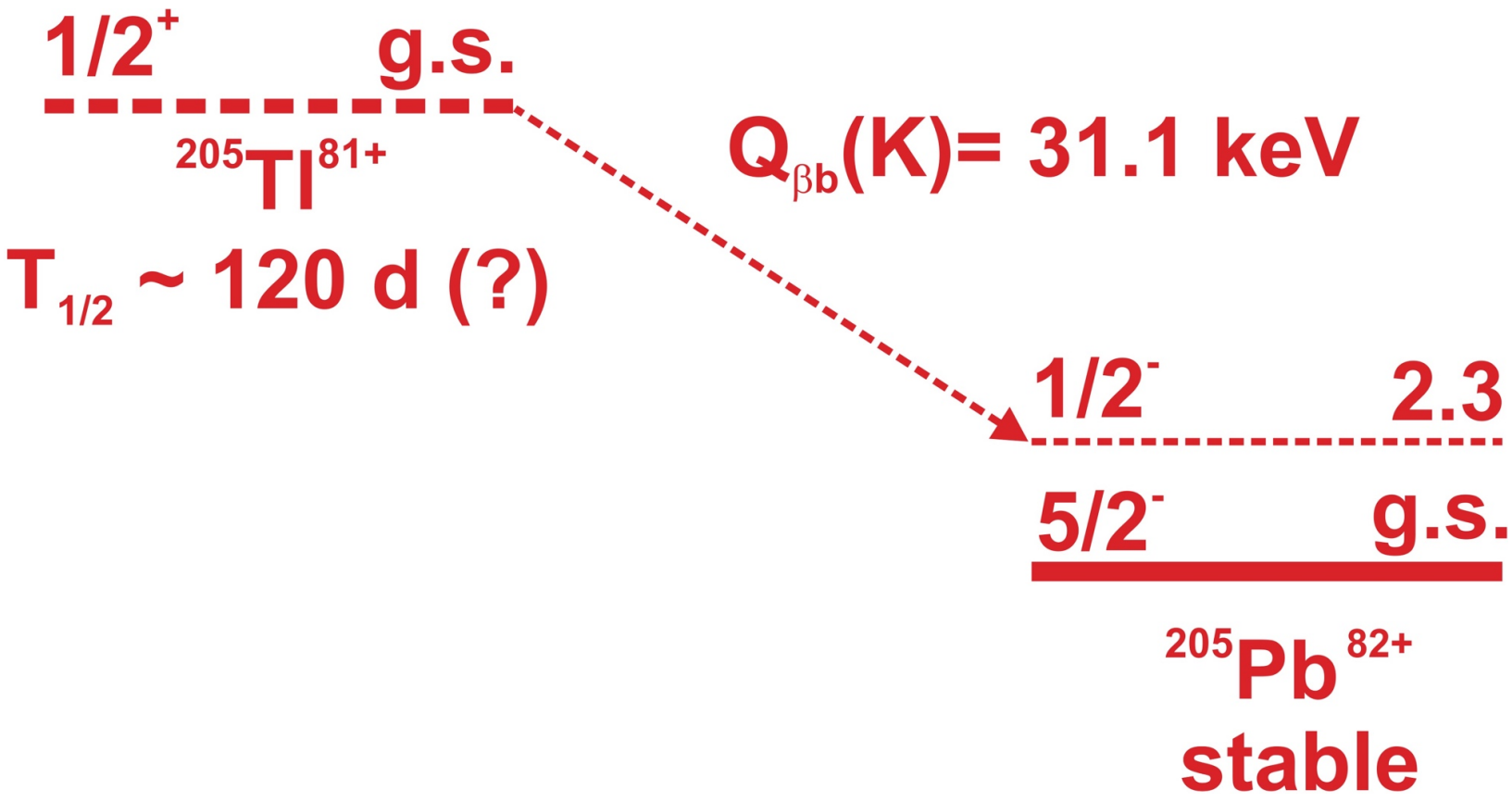
branchings caused by bound-state β decay

M. Jung et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 69 (1992) 2164

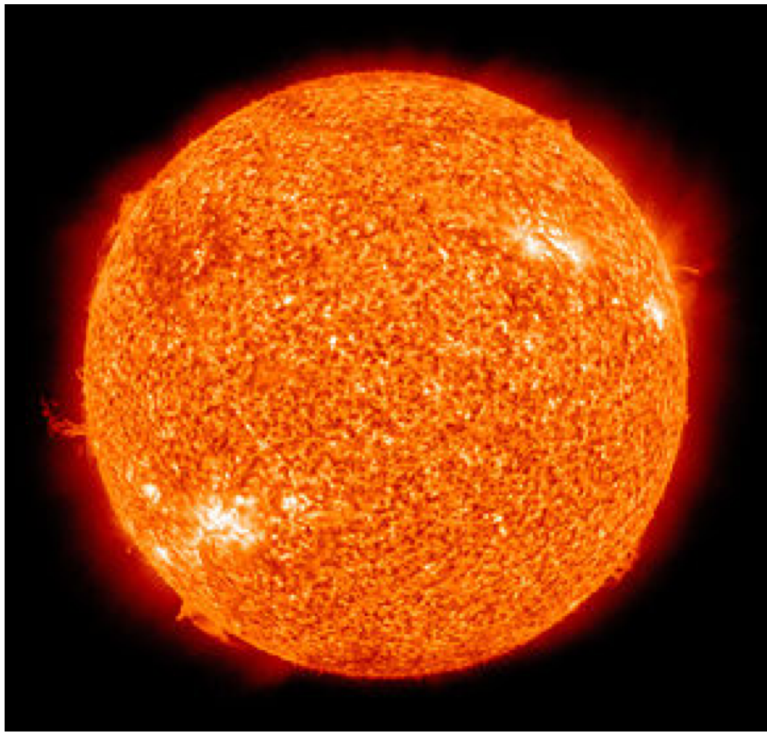
Bound-State Beta Decay of ^{205}Tl Nuclei

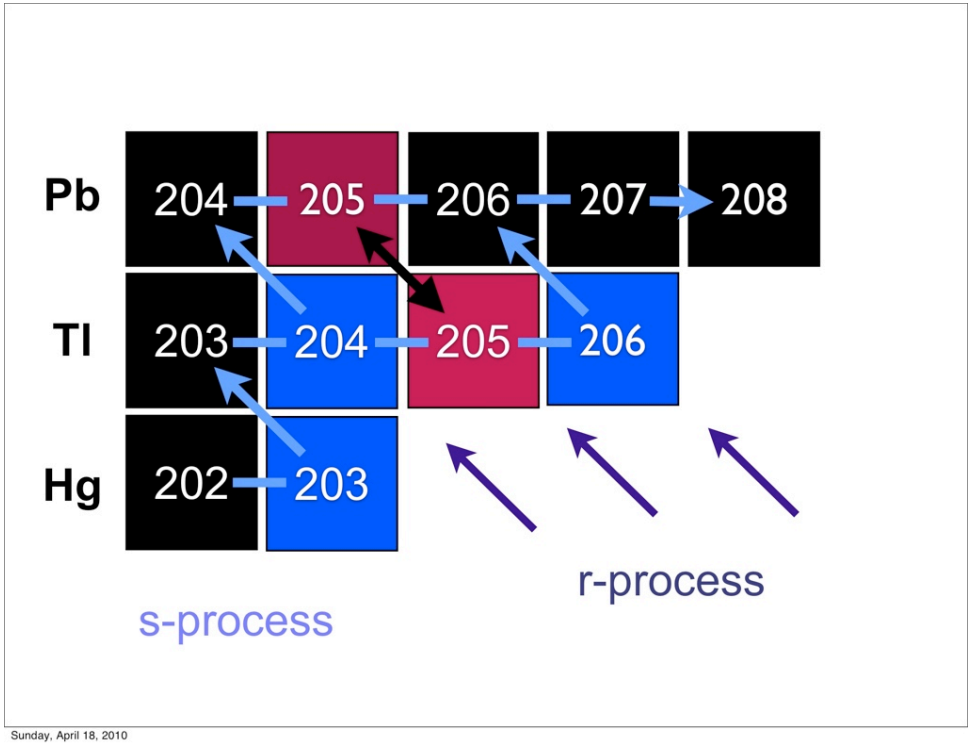


Bound-State Beta Decay of ^{205}Tl Nuclei



Bound-State Beta Decay of ^{205}Tl Nuclei



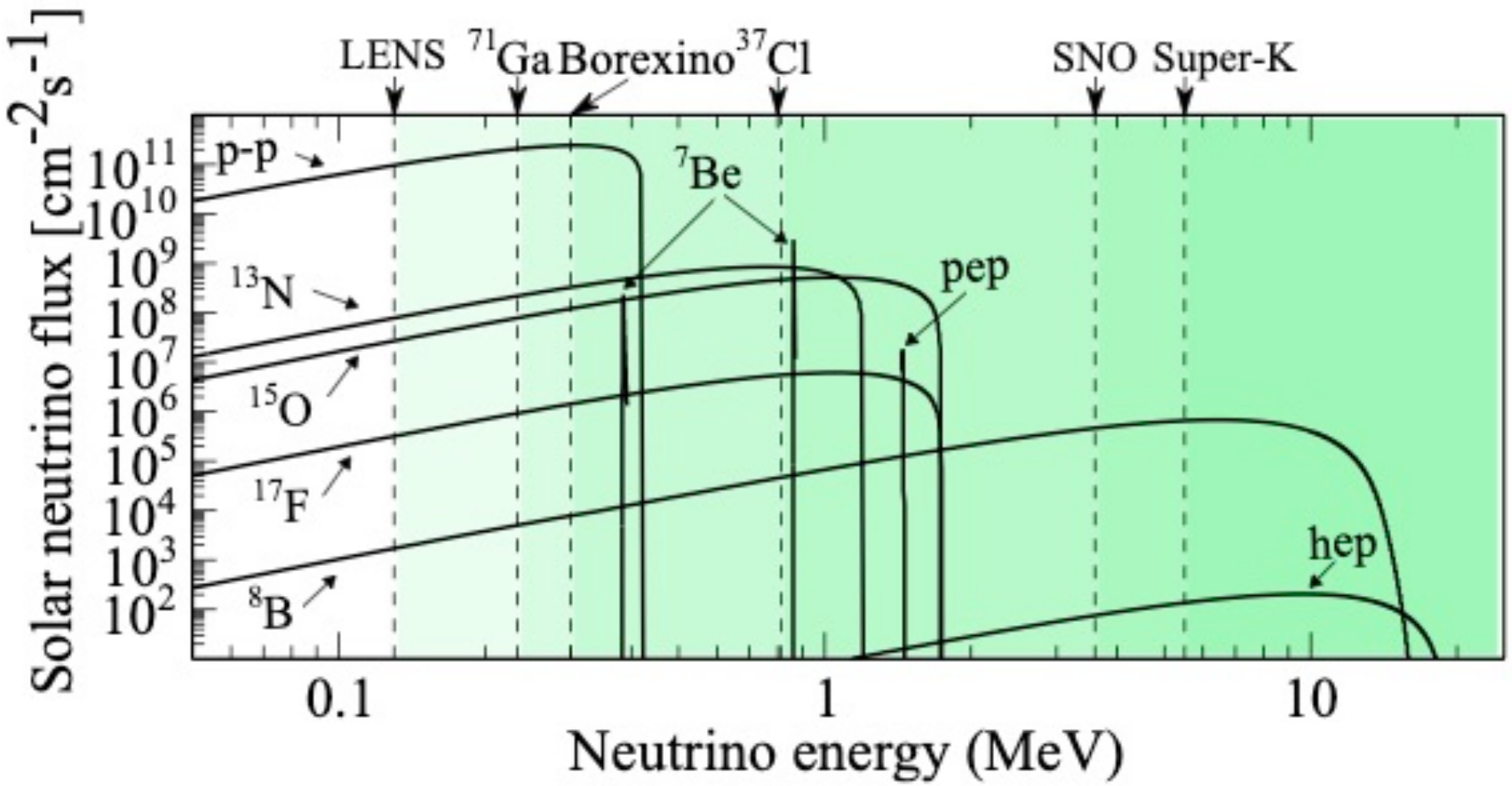


Short-lived radioactivity – 1 My-100My

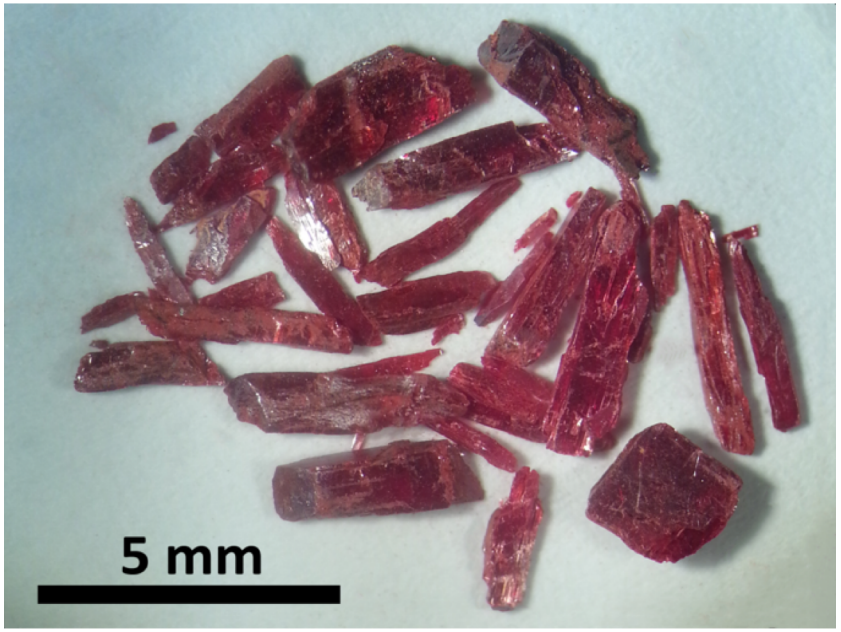
^{26}Al, ^{60}Fe	^{129}I	^{182}Hf
Too much	Too few	Just right

B. Meier et al.

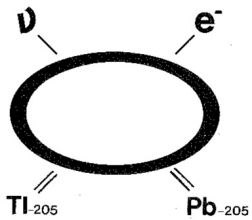
Solar Neutrino Flux



Lorandite $TlAsS_2$ Mineral



Age = 4.31(2) Ma



LOREX Project

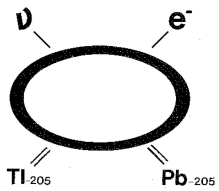
Bound-State Beta Decay of ^{205}Tl Nuclei

Proposal for an experiment to be conducted at FRS/ESR

Measurement of the bound-state beta decay of bare ^{205}Tl ions

Updated from previously accepted proposal E100

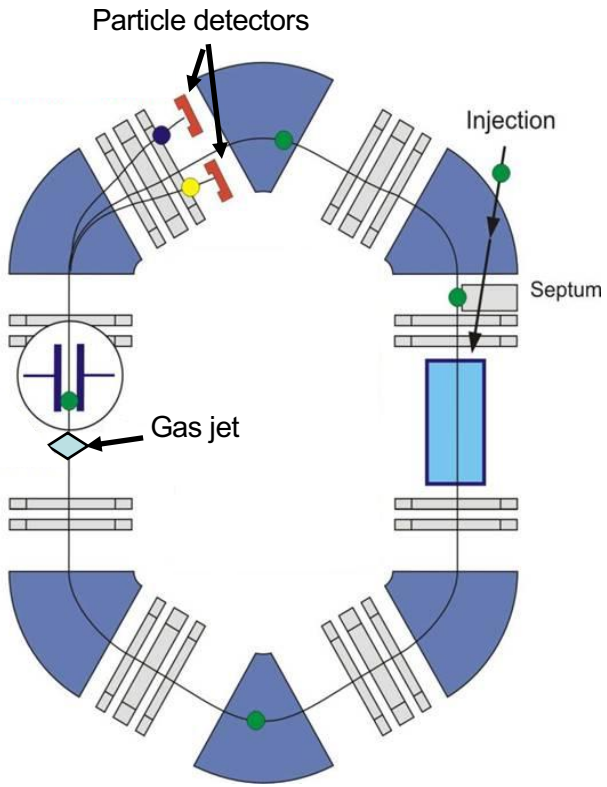
For the LOREX, NucCAR, SPARC and ILIMA Collaborations



*Regarding the proposal "Measurement of the bound-state beta decay of bare ^{205}Tl ions" (Proposal E121), the G-PAC recommends this proposal with **highest priority (A)** and that **21 shifts of main beam time** be allocated for this measurement.*

24-30 March 2020

Nuclear reaction studies in a storage ring



ESR

High revolution frequency

→ **high luminosity even with thin targets**

Detection of ions via in-ring particle detectors

→ **low background, high efficiency**

Well-known charge-exchange rates

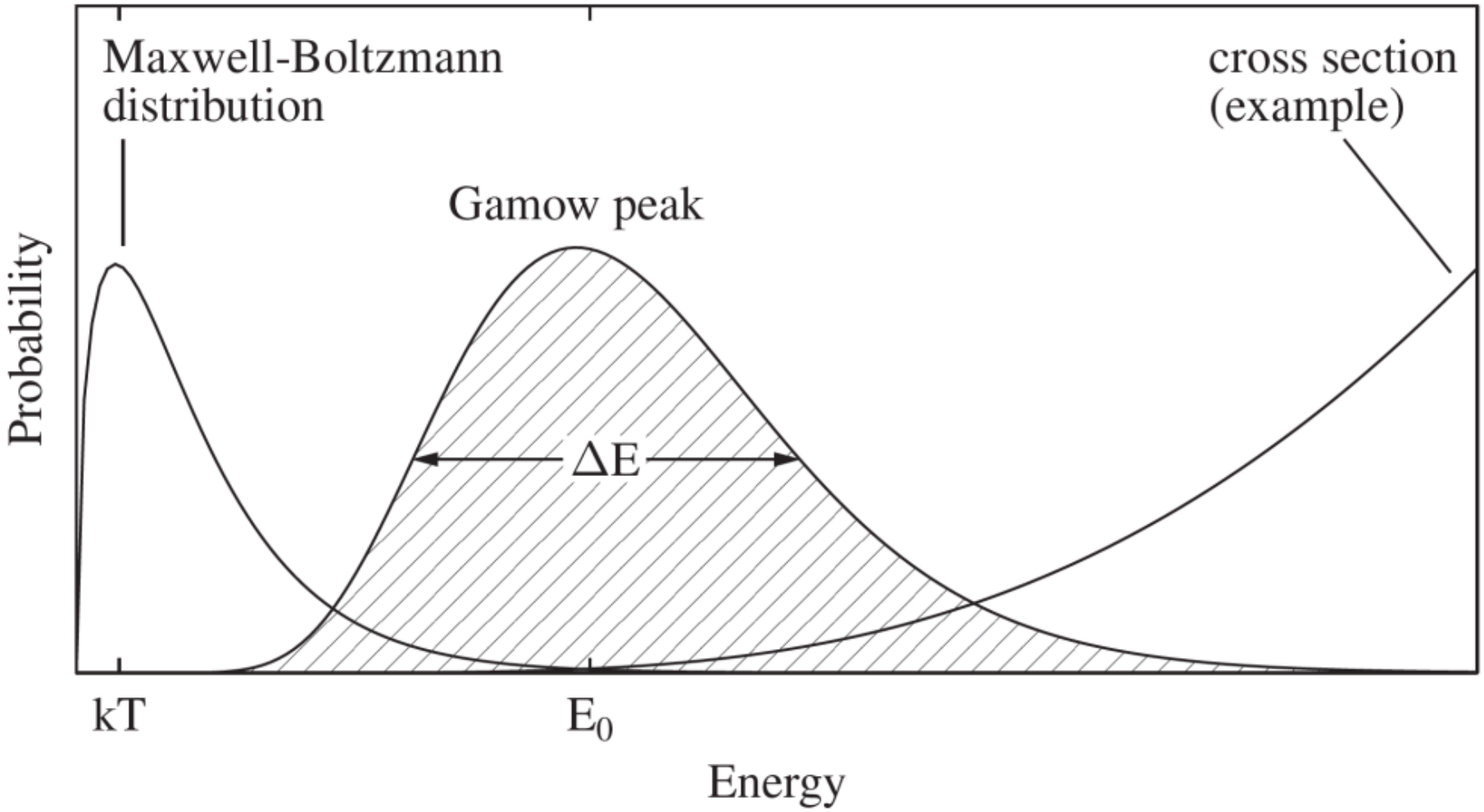
→ **in-situ luminosity monitor**

Ultra-thin windowless gas targets

→ **excellent resolution**

Applicable to radioactive nuclei

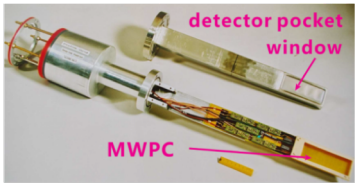
Astrophysical Gamow Window

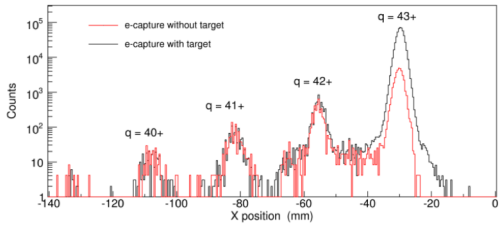


Normalization of Nuclear Cross Sections

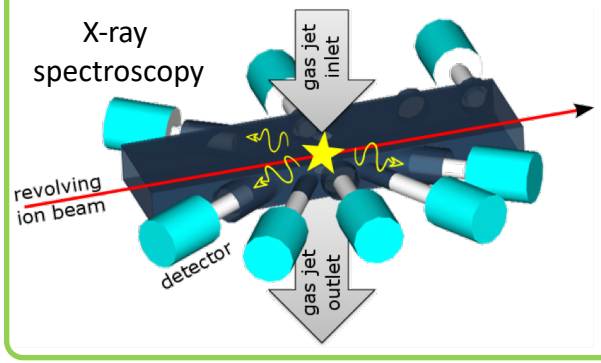
total e⁻ capture rate [NRC + REC]

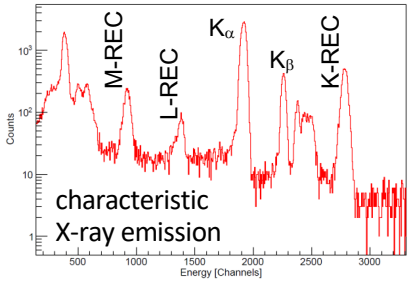
measured by particle detection

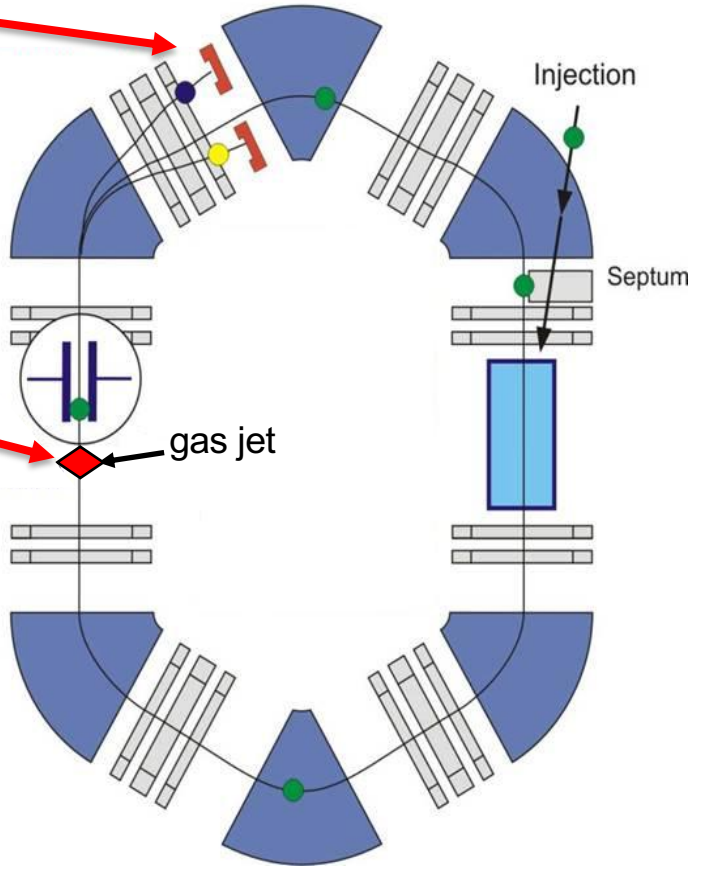




radiative e⁻ capture rate [REC]



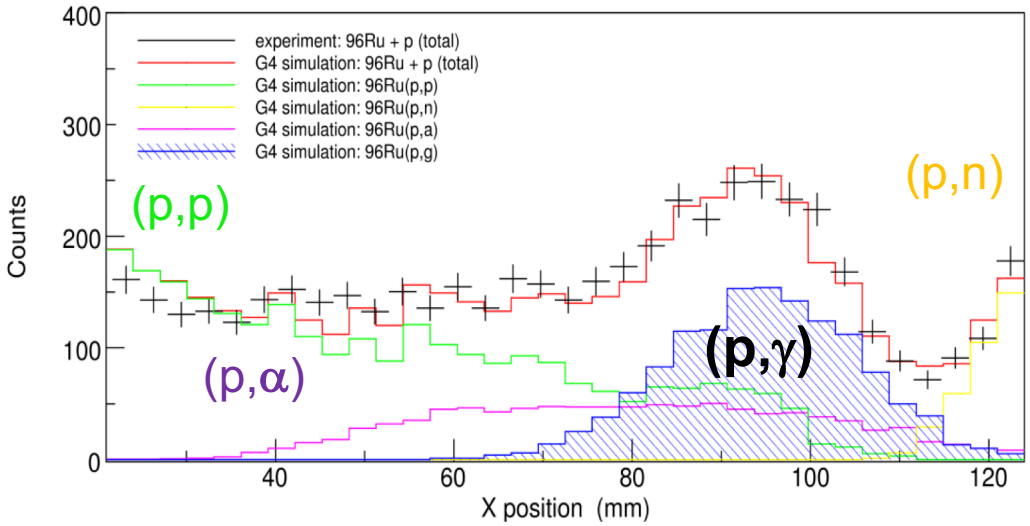




Courtesy Jan Glorius

The Proof-Of-Concept ^{96}Ru(p,γ)^{97}Rh (2008)

silicon detector data



- (p,γ) superimposed by other channels
- Geant4 simulation of each channel
  - ➢ disentangle different contributions
- clean extraction of (p,γ) signal

PHYSICAL REVIEW C **92**, 035803 (2015)

First measurement of the ^{96}Ru$(p,\gamma)^{97}$Rh cross section for the p process with a storage ring

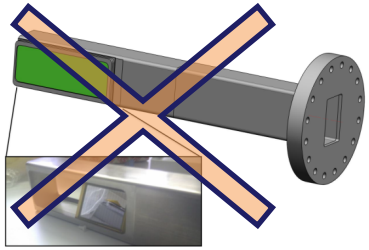
Bo Mei,[1,2] Thomas Aumann,[3] Shawn Bishop,[4] Klaus Blaum,[5] Konstanze Boretzky,[1] Fritz Bosch,[1] Carsten Brandau,[1] Harald Bräuning,[1] Thomas Davinson,[6] Iris Dillmann,[1] Christina Dimopoulou,[1] Olga Ershova,[2] Zsolt Fülöp,[7] Hans Geissel,[1] Jan Glorius,[2] György Gyürky,[7] Michael Heil,[1] Franz Käppeler,[8] Aleksandra Kelic-Heil,[1] Christophor Kozhuharov,[1] Christoph Langer,[9] Tudi Le Bleis,[4] Yuri Litvinov,[1] Gavin Lotay,[6] Justyna Marganiec,[1] Gottfried Münzenberg,[1] Fritz Nolden,[1] Nikolaos Petridis,[1] Ralf Plag,[1,2] Ulrich Popp,[1] Ganna Rastrepina,[2] René Reifarth,[2,*] Björn Riese,[1] Catherine Rigollet,[10] Christoph Scheidenberger,[1] Haik Simon,[1] Kerstin Sonnabend,[2] Markus Steck,[1] Thomas Stöhlker,[1,11] Tamás Szücs,[7] Klaus Sümmerer,[1] Günter Weber,[1,11] Helmut Weick,[1] Danyal Winters,[1] Natalya Winters,[1] Philip Woods,[6] and Qiping Zhong[1]

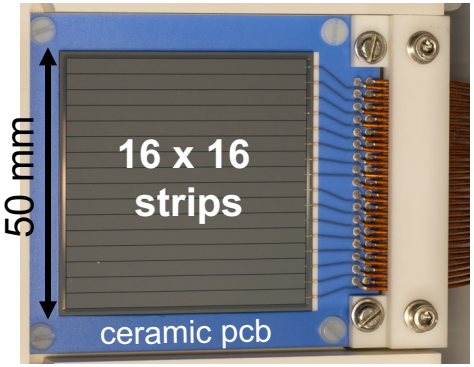
Courtesy Jan Glorius

New in-vacuum particle detectors

How to reach the down into the Gamow window?

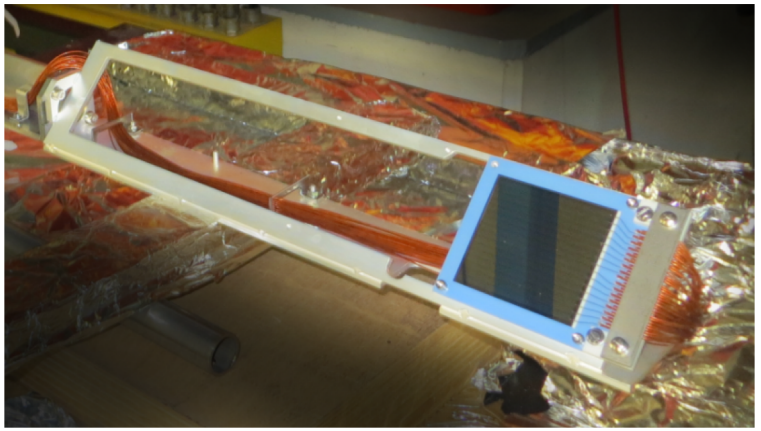
getting rid of detector pockets





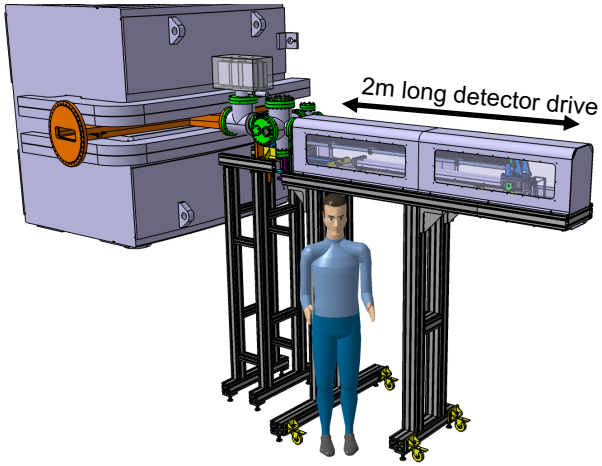
- **Double Sided Silicon Strip Detector (DSSSD)**
  - ✓ **x & y segmentation**
  - ✓ **500 μm thickness (ions are stopped)**
  - ✓ **ultra thin dead layer of 0.3 μm**

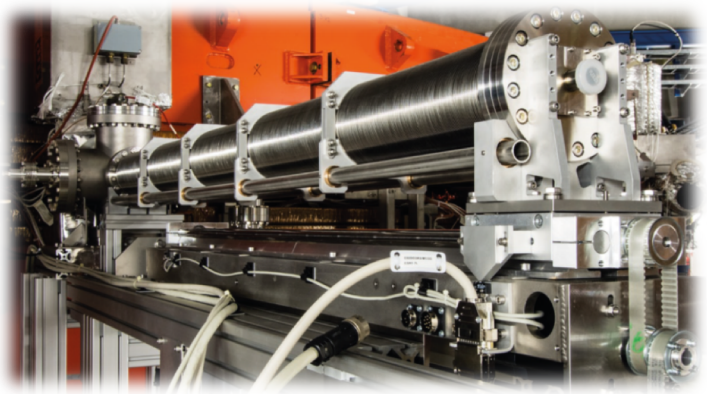
- **compatible to UHV conditions**
  - ✓ **low outgassing rate**
  - ✓ **bakeable at T > 125°C**

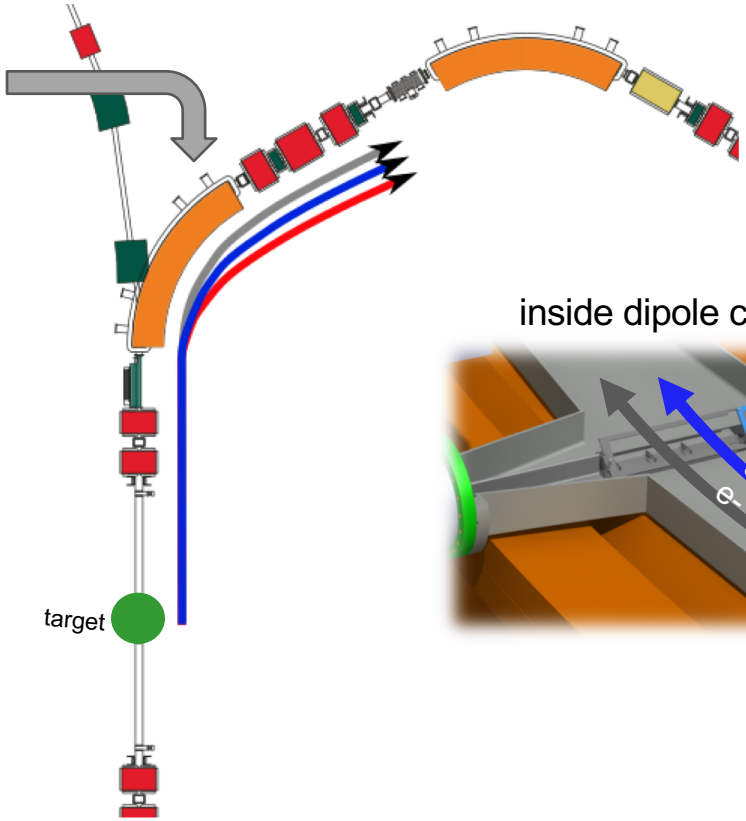


Courtesy Jan Glorius

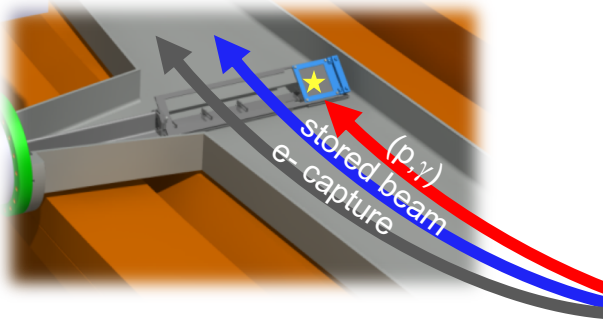
The new setup @ ESR







inside dipole chamber



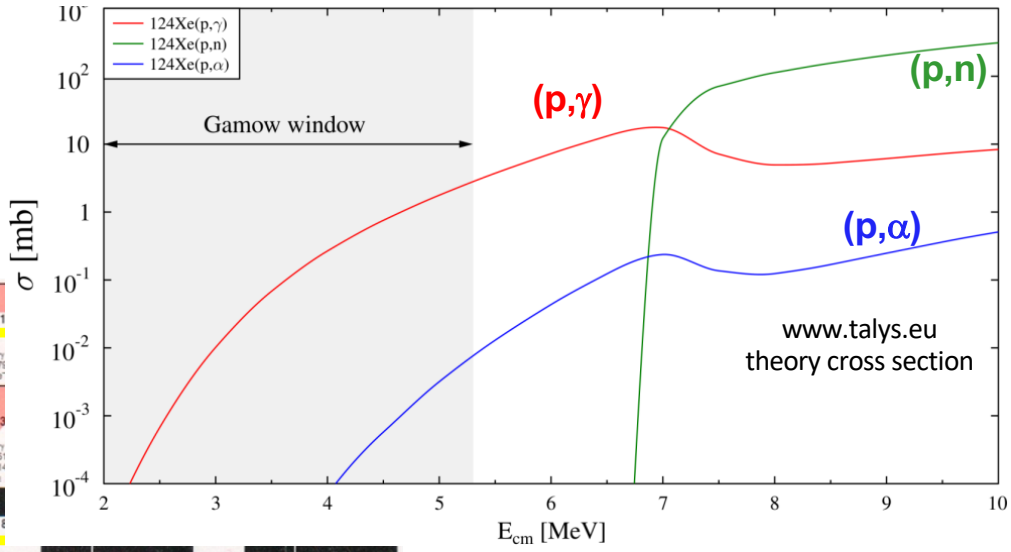
Courtesy Jan Glorius

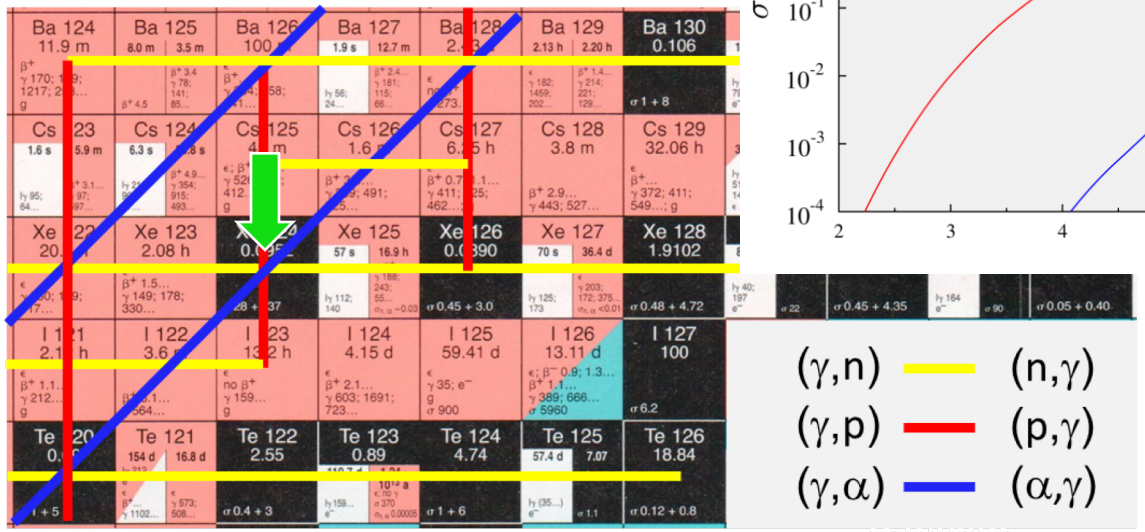
erc ASTRUm
Federal Ministry of Education and Research
GOETHE UNIVERSITÄT FRANKFURT AM MAIN
HELMHOLTZ GSI

ESR Test Beam Time 2016 $^{124}Xe(p,\gamma)^{125}Cs$

- **test experiment for new setup:**
  - **^{124}Xe: technically simple, stable beam, high intensity**
  - **10-100 mbarn cross section expected for proton capture @ 7 MeV/u**

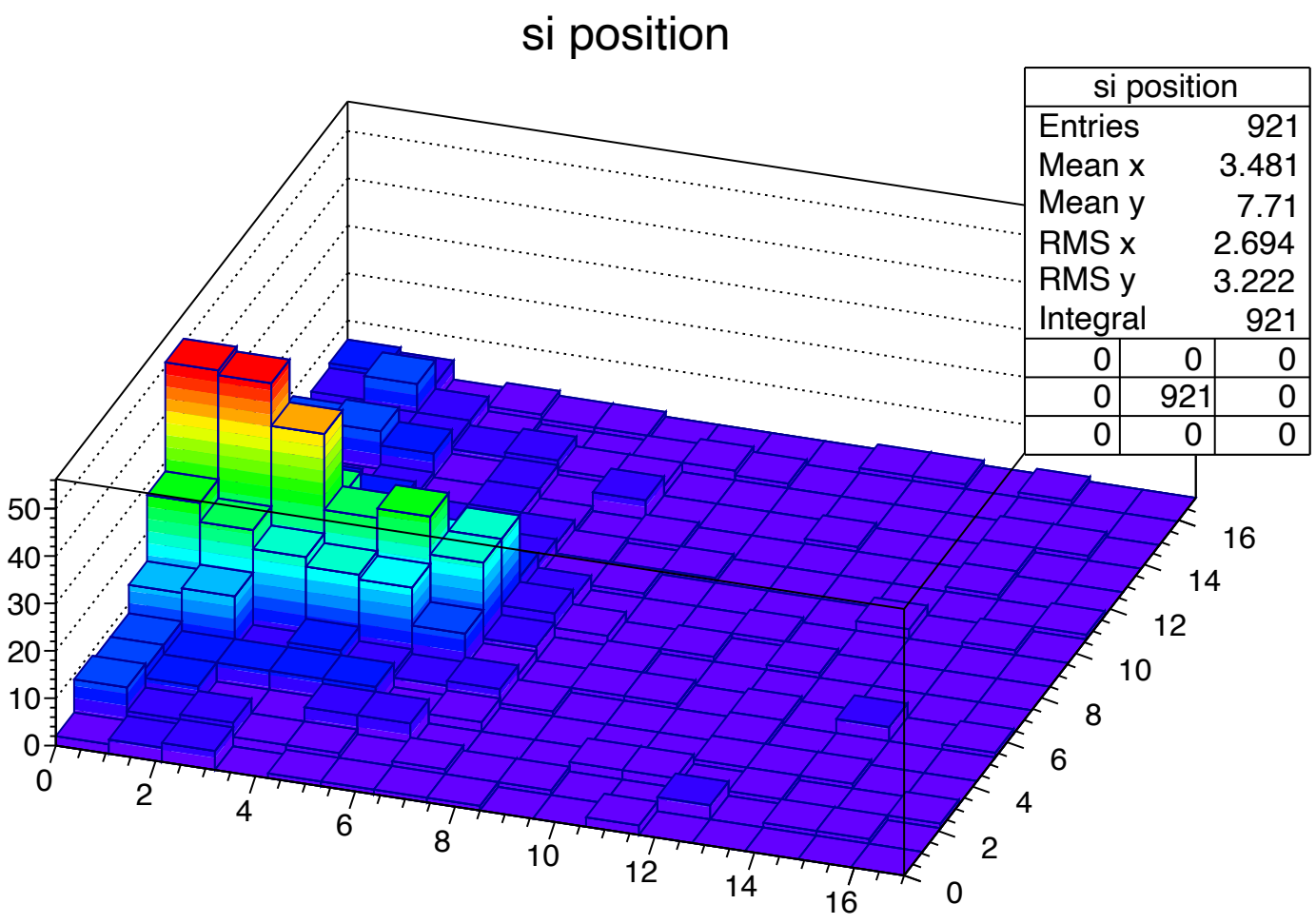
- **science case ^{124}Xe:**
  - ✓ ***p* nucleus**
  - ✓ **reaction is important in production/destruction**



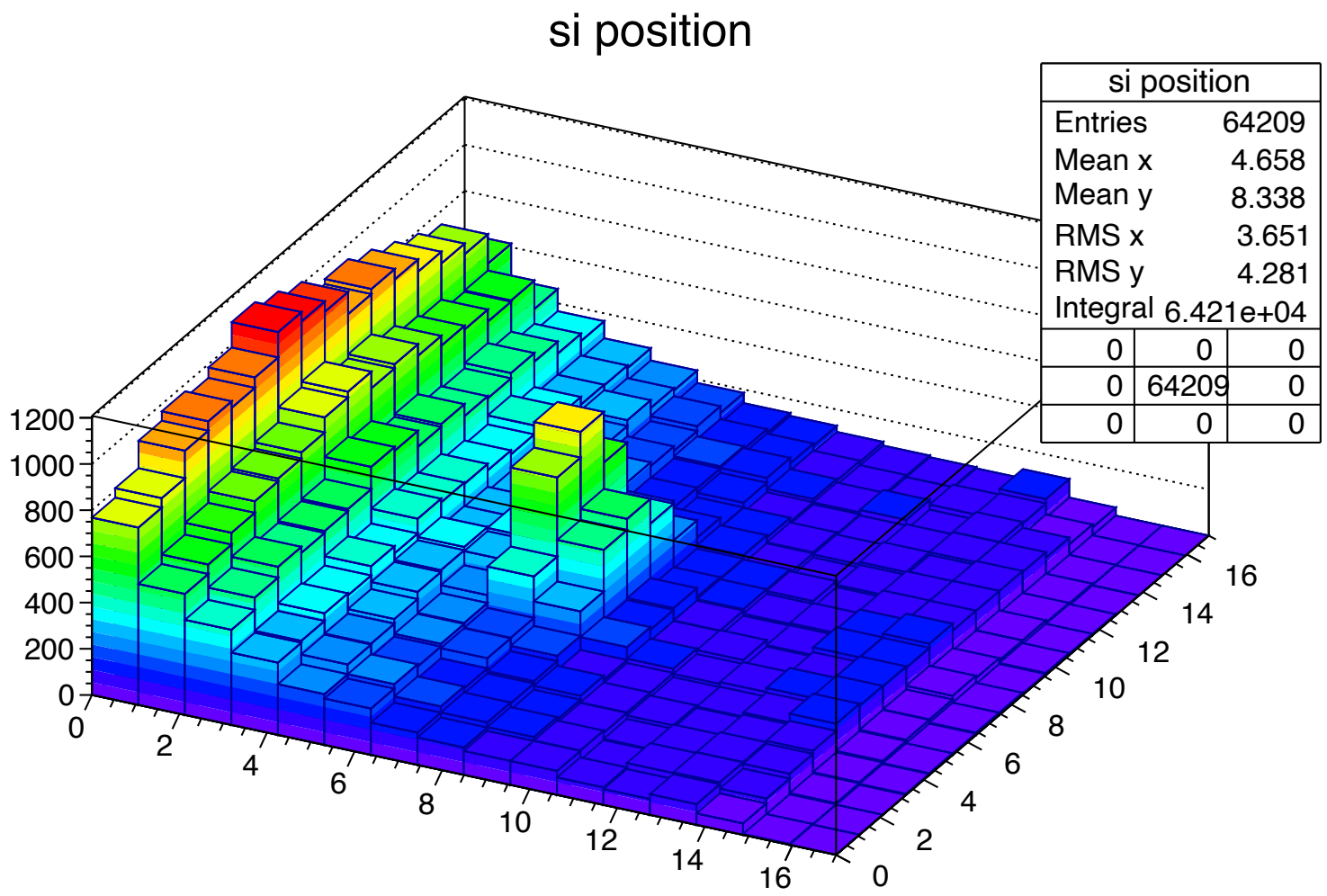


Courtesy Jan Glorius

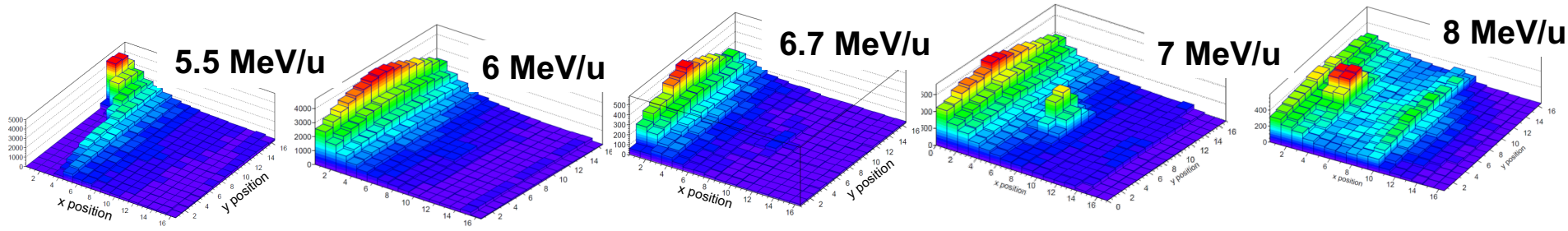
^{124}Xe(p,g)^{125}Cs Experiment at the ESR

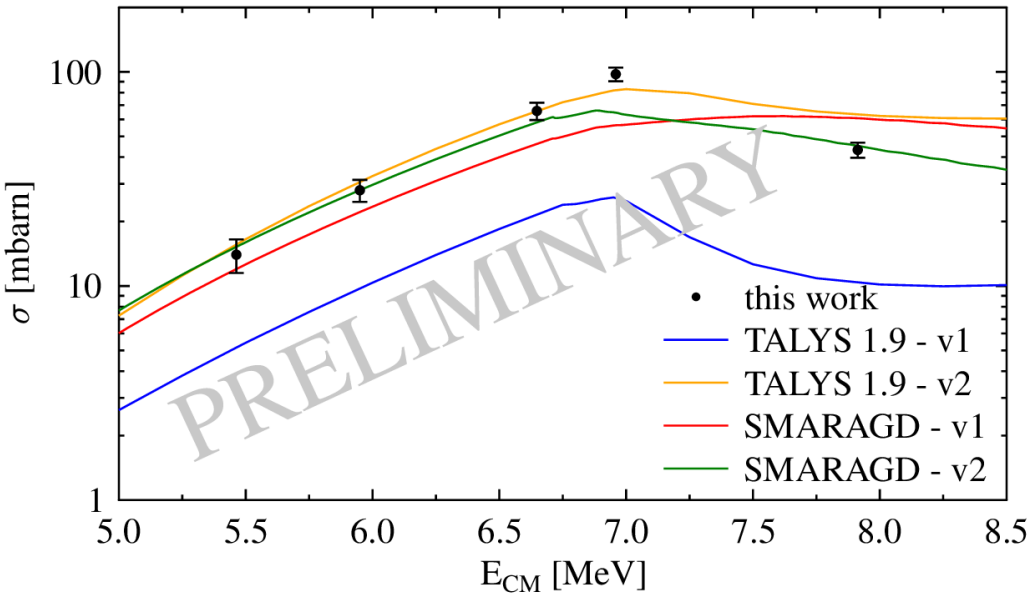


^{124}Xe(p,g)^{125}Cs Experiment at the ESR



^{124}Xe(p,γ) - Results





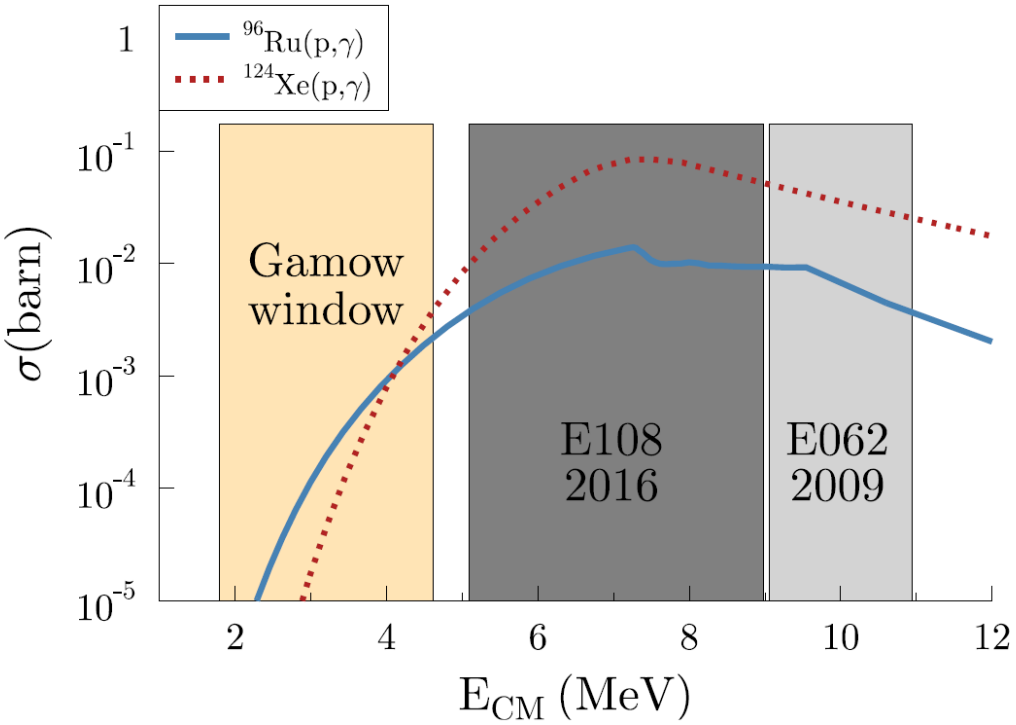
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **122,** 092701 (2019)

Approaching the Gamow Window with Stored Ions: Direct Measurement of ^{124}Xe(p,γ) in the ESR Storage Ri

J. Glorius,[1,*] C. Langer,[2] Z. Slavkovská,[2] L. Bott,[2] C. Brandau,[1,3] B. Brückner,[2] K. Blaum,[4] T. Davinson,[7] P. Erbacher,[2] S. Fiebiger,[2] T. Gaßner,[1] K. Göbel,[2] M. Groothuis,[2] A. Gumberidz R. Hess,[1] R. Hensch,[2] P. Hillmann,[2] P.-M. Hillenbrand,[1] O. Hinrichs,[2] B. Jurado,[9] T. Kaus T. Kisselbach,[2] N. Klapper,[2] C. Kozhuharov,[1] D. Kurtulgil,[2] G. Lane,[10] C. Lederer-Woods,[7] M Yu. A. Litvinov,[1] B. Löher,[11,1] F. Nolden,[1] N. Petridis,[1] U. Popp,[1] T. Rauscher,[12,13] M. Reed,[10] R D. Savran,[1] H. Simon,[1] U. Spillmann,[1] M. Steck,[1] T. Stöhlker,[1,14] J. Stumm,[2] A. Surzhykov,[15,16] A. Taremi Zadeh,[2] B. Thomas,[2] S. Yu. Torilov,[17] H. Törnqvist,[1,11] M. Träger,[1] C. Trageser,[1,3] M. Volknandt,[2] H. Weick,[1] M. Weigand,[2] C. Wolf,[2] P. J. Woods,[7] and Y. M.

Courtesy Jan Glorius

Future measurements



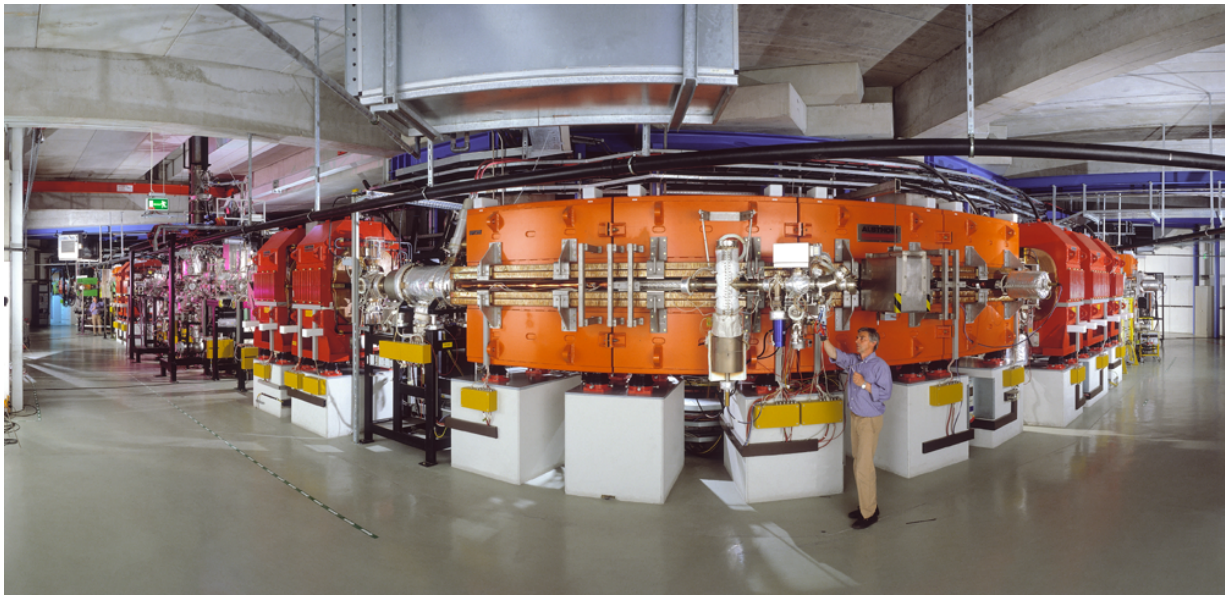
E127 R. Reifarth et al.

NucAR

Regarding the proposal "Measurements of proton-induced reaction rates on radioactive isotopes for the astrophysical p process" (Proposal E127), the G-PAC recommends this proposal with ***highest priority (A)*** *and that* ***15 shifts of main beam time*** *be allocated for this measurement.*

17-22 March 2020

Storage ring facilities at GSI



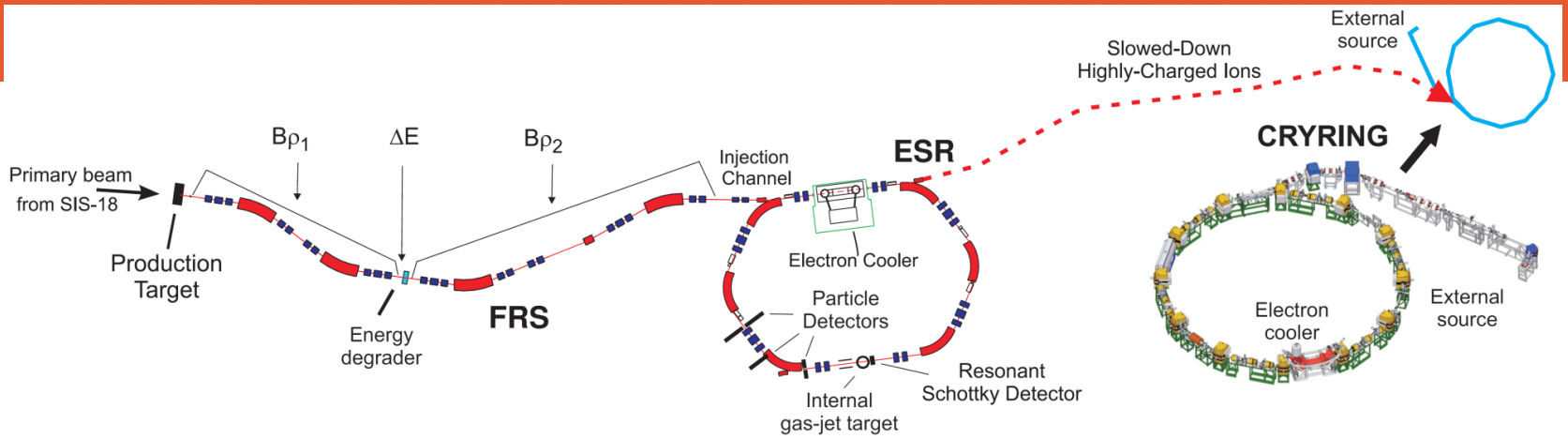
Experimental Storage Ring (ESR)

In operation since 1990
Circumference = 108.3 m
Vacuum = 10^{-10}—10^{-12} mbar
Electron, stochastic cooling
Energy range = 4 – 400 MeV/u
Slow and fast extraction

CRYRING
(transported from Stockholm University)

Planned start of operation (stable ions) – 2016
Planned start of operation (exotic nuclei) – 2017
Circumference = 54.15 m
Vacuum = 10^{-11}—10^{-12} mbar
Electron cooling
Energy range = ~0.1 – 15 MeV/u
Slow and fast extraction

The CRYRING facility



- **CRYRING is a dedicated low-energy storage ring**
  - **all GSI beams available between ~100 keV/u and ~15 MeV/u**
  - **longer beam lifetimes for highly charged ions at low energies**

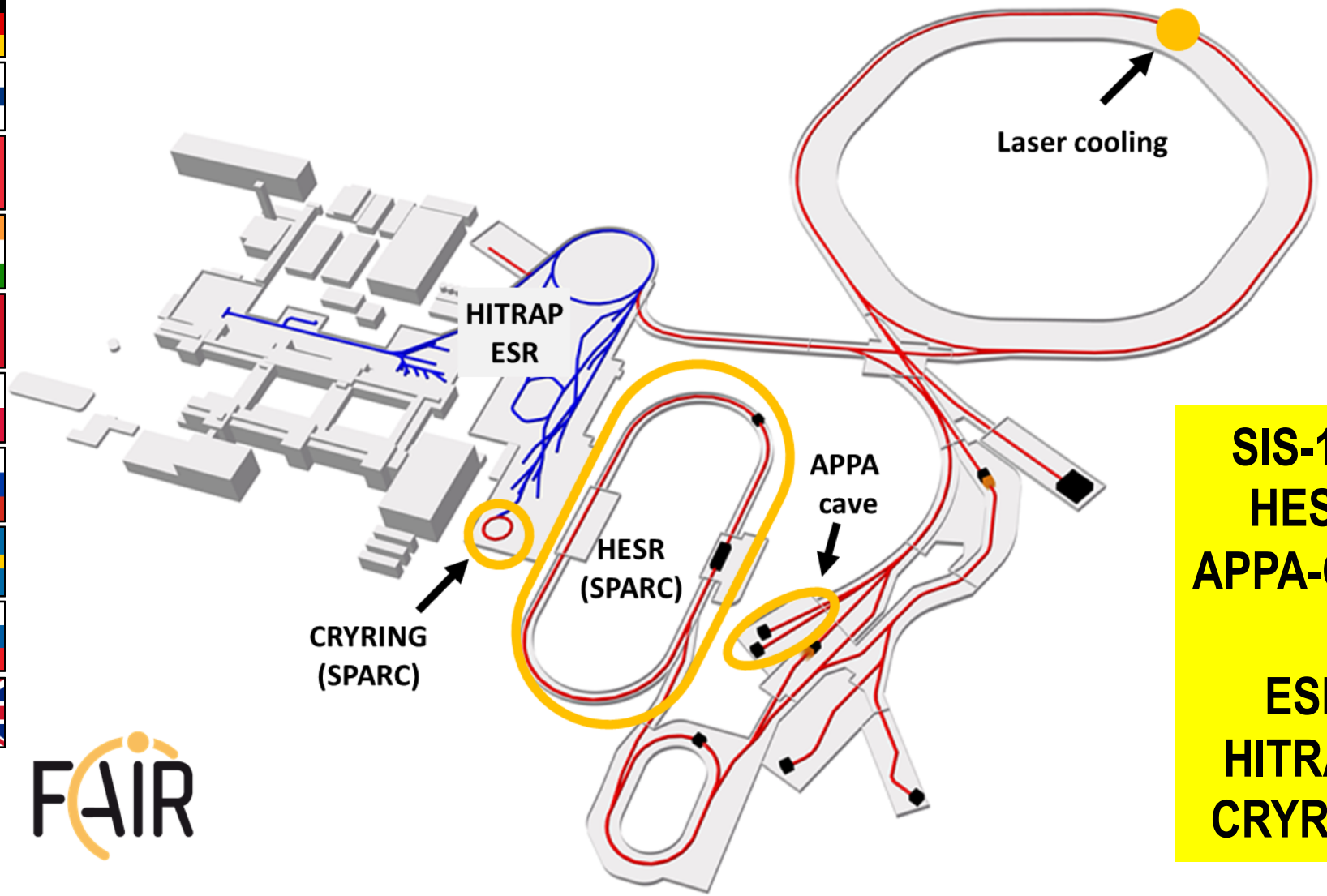
- **first commissioning phase is finished**

- **CRYRING is the ideal machine for**
- **astrophysical reaction studies**

Courtesy Jan Glorius

erc ASTRUm

FAIR: SPARC/APPA Facilities



SIS-100
HESR
APPA-Cave

ESR
HITRAP
CRYRING

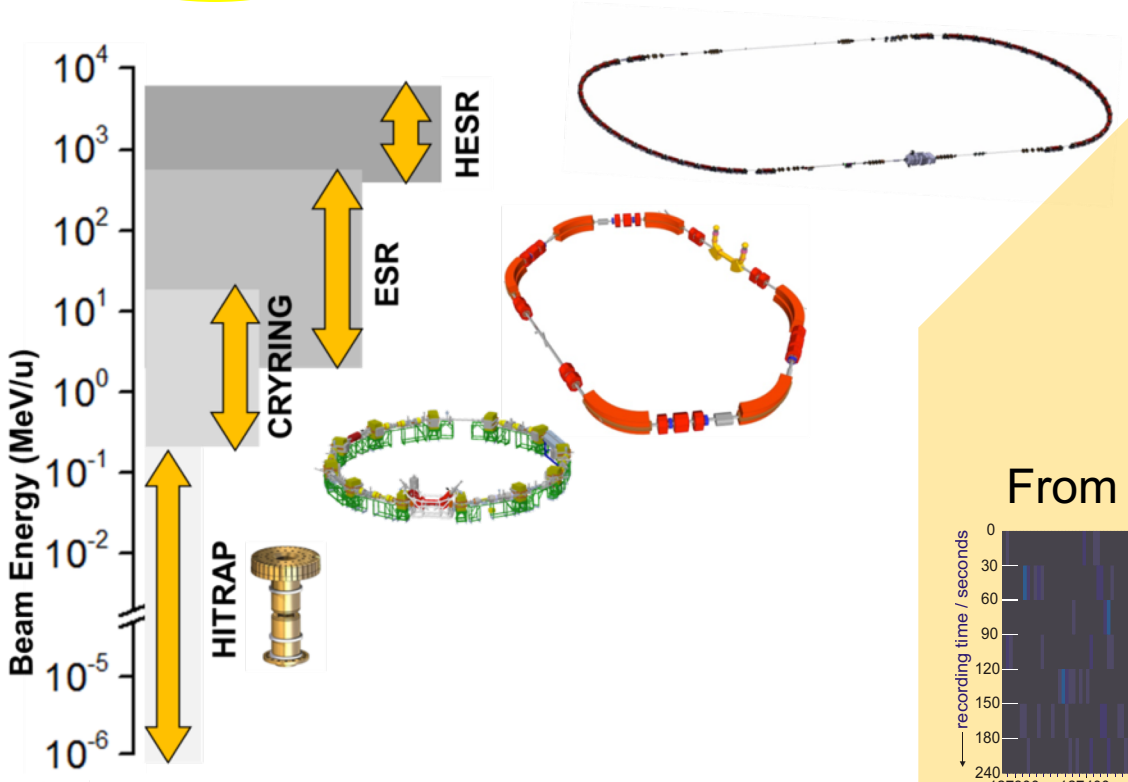
Ion Beam Facilities / Trapping & Storage

Worldwide Unique !

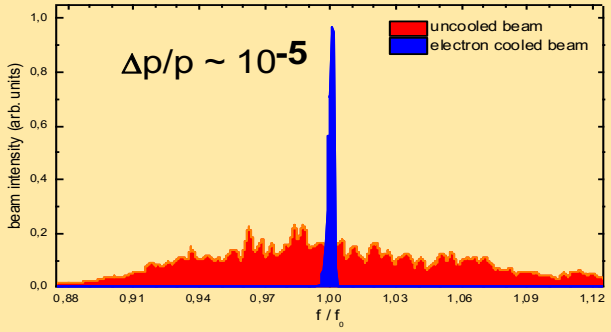
Stored and Cooled

Highly-Charged Ions (e.g. U^{92+}) and Exotic Nuclei

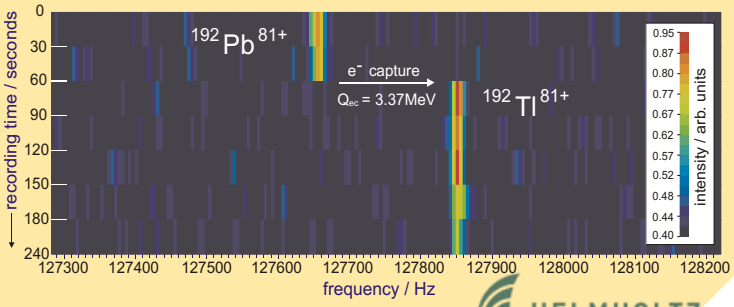
From Rest to Relativistic Energies (up to 4.9 GeV/u)



Cooling: The Key for Precision



From Single Ions to Highest Intensities



erc ASTRUm

HELMHOLTZ GEMEINSCHAFT

GSI

Thank you!

the NucAR collaboration

GSI

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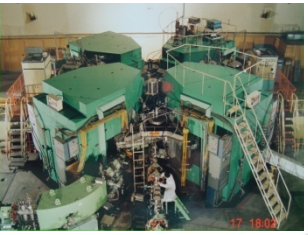


SSC(K=450)

SFC (K=69)

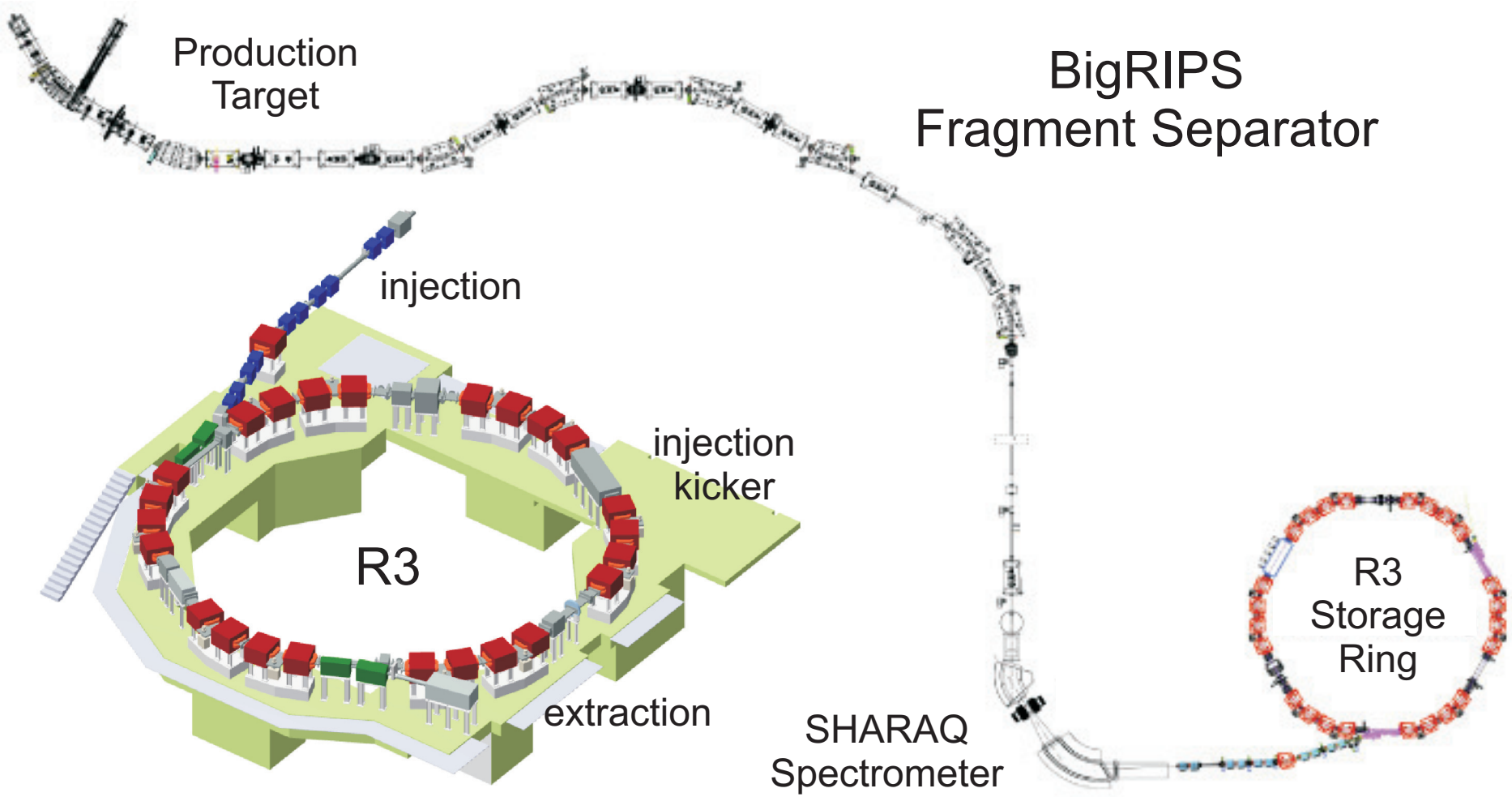
CSRe

RIBLL1

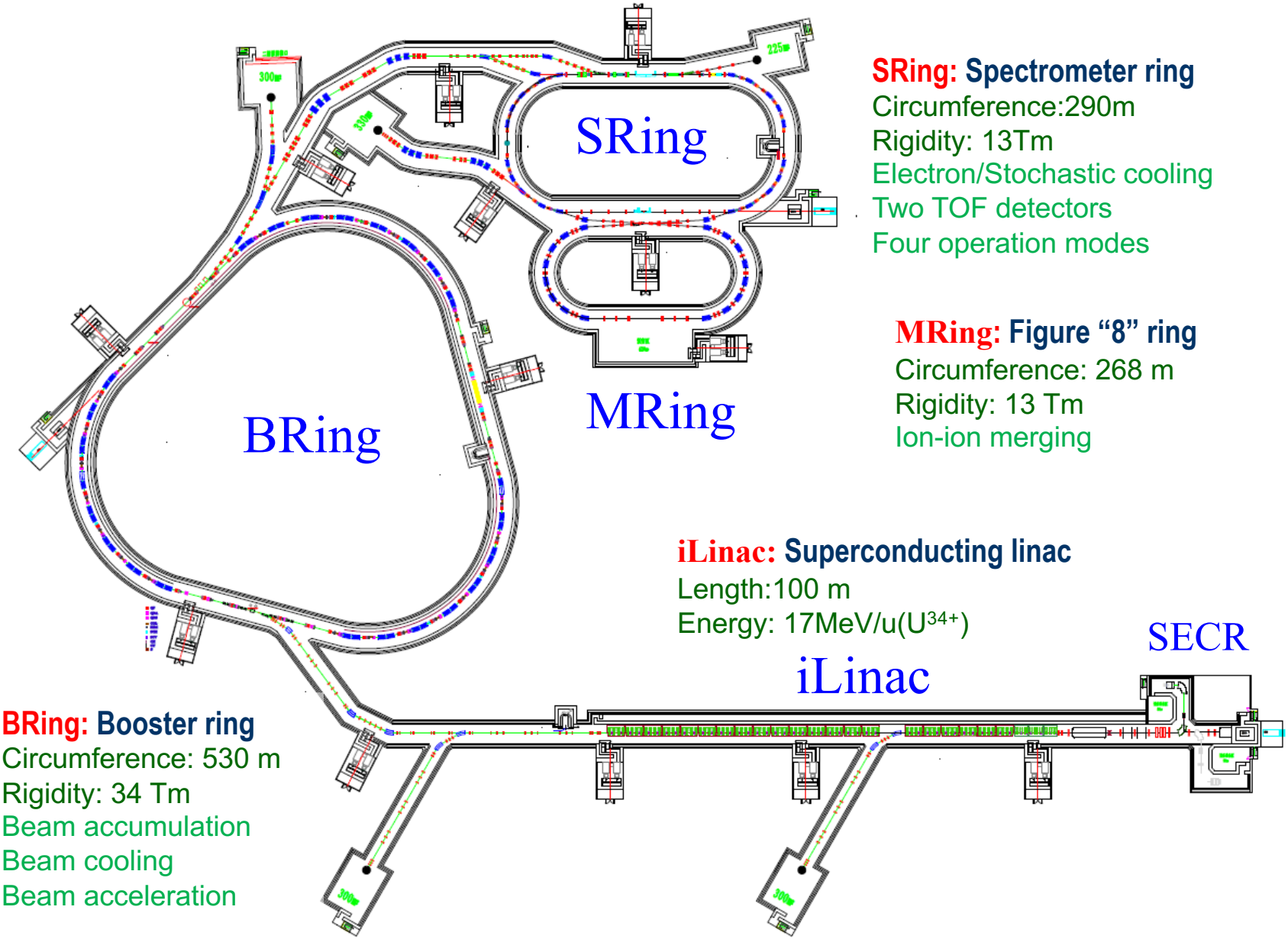
RIBLL2

CSRm

BigRIPS + R3 Setup in RIKEN



General description – **Main components**



SRing: Spectrometer ring
Circumference:290m
Rigidity: 13Tm
Electron/Stochastic cooling
Two TOF detectors
Four operation modes

MRing: Figure "8" ring
Circumference: 268 m
Rigidity: 13 Tm
Ion-ion merging

iLinac: Superconducting linac
Length:100 m
Energy: 17MeV/u(U^{34+})

BRing: Booster ring
Circumference: 530 m
Rigidity: 34 Tm
Beam accumulation
Beam cooling
Beam acceleration